# **SENATE AMENDMENTS**

# 2<sup>nd</sup> Printing

By: Hunter, Herrero, Martinez Fischer, Cook H.B. No. 1759

#### A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1	AN ACT
2	relating to a correction, clarification, or retraction of incorrect
3	information published.
4	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
5	SECTION 1. Chapter 73, Civil Practice and Remedies Code, is
6	amended by designating Sections 73.001 through 73.006 as Subchapter
7	A and adding a subchapter heading to read as follows:
8	SUBCHAPTER A. GENERAL PROVISIONS
9	SECTION 2. Chapter 73, Civil Practice and Remedies Code, is
10	amended by adding Subchapter B to read as follows:
11	SUBCHAPTER B. CORRECTION, CLARIFICATION, OR RETRACTION BY
12	<u>PUBLISHER</u>
13	Sec. 73.051. SHORT TITLE. This subchapter may be cited as
14	the Defamation Mitigation Act. This subchapter shall be liberally
15	construed.
16	Sec. 73.052. PURPOSE. The purpose of this subchapter is to
17	provide a method for a person who has been defamed by a publication
18	or broadcast to mitigate any perceived damage or injury.
19	Sec. 73.053. DEFINITION. In this subchapter, "person"
20	means an individual, corporation, business trust, estate, trust,
21	partnership, association, joint venture, or other legal or
22	commercial entity. The term does not include a government or
23	governmental subdivision, agency, or instrumentality.
24	Sec. 73.054. APPLICABILITY. (a) This subchapter applies

- 1 to a claim for relief, however characterized, from damages arising
- 2 out of harm to personal reputation caused by the false content of a
- 3 publication.
- 4 (b) This subchapter applies to all publications, including
- 5 writings, broadcasts, oral communications, electronic
- 6 transmissions, or other forms of transmitting information.
- 7 Sec. 73.055. REQUEST FOR CORRECTION, CLARIFICATION, OR
- 8 RETRACTION. (a) A person may maintain an action for defamation
- 9 only if:
- 10 (1) the person has made a timely and sufficient
- 11 request for a correction, clarification, or retraction from the
- 12 defendant; or
- 13 (2) the defendant has made a correction,
- 14 clarification, or retraction.
- 15 (b) A request for a correction, clarification, or
- 16 retraction is timely if made during the period of limitation for
- 17 commencement of an action for defamation.
- 18 (c) If not later than the 90th day after receiving knowledge
- 19 of the publication, the person does not request a correction,
- 20 clarification, or retraction, the person may not recover exemplary
- 21 <u>damages.</u>
- 22 <u>(d) A request for a correction, clarification, or</u>
- 23 <u>retraction is sufficient if it:</u>
- 24 (1) is served on the publisher;
- 25 (2) is made in writing, reasonably identifies the
- 26 person making the request, and is signed by the individual claiming
- 27 to have been defamed or by the person's authorized attorney or

- 1 agent;
- 2 (3) states with particularity the statement alleged to
- 3 be false and defamatory and, to the extent known, the time and place
- 4 of publication;
- 5 (4) alleges the defamatory meaning of the statement;
- 6 <u>and</u>
- 7 (5) specifies the circumstances causing a defamatory
- 8 meaning of the statement if it arises from something other than the
- 9 express language of the publication.
- 10 (e) A period of limitation for commencement of an action
- 11 under this section is tolled during the period allowed by Sections
- 12 73.056 and 73.057.
- 13 Sec. 73.056. DISCLOSURE OF EVIDENCE OF FALSITY. (a) A
- 14 person who has been requested to make a correction, clarification,
- 15 or retraction may ask the person making the request to provide
- 16 reasonably available information regarding the falsity of the
- 17 allegedly defamatory statement not later than the 30th day after
- 18 the date the person receives the request. Any information
- 19 requested under this section must be provided by the person seeking
- 20 the correction, clarification, or retraction not later than the
- 21 30th day after the date the person receives the request.
- (b) If a correction, clarification, or retraction is not
- 23 made, a person who, without good cause, fails to disclose the
- 24 information requested under Subsection (a) may not recover
- 25 exemplary damages, unless the publication was made with actual
- 26 malice.
- 27 Sec. 73.057. TIMELY AND SUFFICIENT CORRECTION,

- 1 CLARIFICATION, OR RETRACTION. (a) A correction, clarification, or
- 2 retraction is timely if it is made not later than the 30th day after
- 3 receipt of:
- 4 (1) the request for the correction, clarification, or
- 5 <u>retraction; or</u>
- 6 (2) the information requested under Section
- 7 73.056(a).
- 8 (b) A correction, clarification, or retraction is
- 9 sufficient if it is published in the same manner and medium as the
- 10 original publication or, if that is not possible, with a prominence
- 11 and in a manner and medium reasonably likely to reach substantially
- 12 the same audience as the publication complained of and:
- 13 (1) is publication of an acknowledgment that the
- 14 statement specified as false and defamatory is erroneous;
- 15 (2) is an allegation that the defamatory meaning
- 16 arises from other than the express language of the publication and
- 17 the publisher disclaims an intent to communicate that meaning or to
- 18 assert its truth;
- 19 (3) is a statement attributed to another person whom
- 20 the publisher identifies and the publisher disclaims an intent to
- 21 <u>assert the truth of the statement; or</u>
- 22 (4) is publication of the requestor's statement of the
- 23 facts, as set forth in a request for correction, clarification, or
- 24 retraction, or a fair summary of the statement, exclusive of any
- 25 portion that is defamatory of another, obscene, or otherwise
- 26 improper for publication.
- 27 (c) If a request for correction, clarification, or

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- 1 retraction has specified two or more statements as false and
- 2 defamatory, the correction, clarification, or retraction may deal
- 3 with the statements individually in any manner provided by
- 4 Subsection (b).
- 5 (d) Except as provided by Subsection (e), a correction,
- 6 clarification, or retraction is published with a prominence and in
- 7 <u>a manner and medium reasonably likely to reach substantially the</u>
- 8 same audience as the publication complained of if:
- 9 <u>(1) it is published in a later issue, edition, or</u>
- 10 broadcast of the original publication;
- 11 (2) publication is in the next practicable issue,
- 12 edition, or broadcast of the original publication because the
- 13 publication will not be published within the time limits
- 14 <u>established for a timely correction, clarification, or retraction;</u>
- 15 <u>or</u>
- 16 (3) the original publication no longer exists and if
- 17 the correction, clarification, or retraction is published in the
- 18 newspaper with the largest general circulation in the region in
- 19 which the original publication was distributed.
- (e) If the original publication was on the Internet, a
- 21 correction, clarification, or retraction is published with a
- 22 prominence and in a manner and medium reasonably likely to reach
- 23 substantially the same audience as the publication complained of if
- 24 the publisher appends to the original publication the correction,
- 25 <u>clarification</u>, or retraction.
- Sec. 73.058. CHALLENGES TO CORRECTION, CLARIFICATION, OR
- 27 RETRACTION OR TO REQUEST FOR CORRECTION, CLARIFICATION, OR

- 1 RETRACTION. (a) If a defendant in an action under this subchapter
- 2 intends to rely on a timely and sufficient correction,
- 3 clarification, or retraction, the defendant's intention to do so,
- 4 and the correction, clarification, or retraction relied on, must be
- 5 stated in a notice served on the plaintiff on the later of:
- 6 (1) the 60th day after service of the citation; or
- 7 (2) the 10th day after the date the correction,
- 8 clarification, or retraction is made.
- 9 (b) A correction, clarification, or retraction is timely
- 10 and sufficient unless the plaintiff challenges the timeliness or
- 11 sufficiency not later than the 20th day after the date notice under
- 12 Subsection (a) is served. If a plaintiff challenges the timeliness
- 13 or sufficiency, the plaintiff must state the challenge in a motion
- 14 to declare the correction, clarification, or retraction untimely or
- 15 insufficient served not later than the 30th day after the date
- 16 notice under Subsection (a) is served on the plaintiff or the 30th
- 17 day after the date the correction, clarification, or retraction is
- 18 made, whichever is later.
- (c) If a defendant intends to challenge the sufficiency or
- 20 timeliness of a request for a correction, clarification, or
- 21 retraction, the defendant must state the challenge in a motion to
- 22 <u>declare the request insufficient or untimely served not later than</u>
- 23 the 60th day after the date of service of the citation.
- 24 (d) Unless there is a reasonable dispute regarding the
- 25 actual contents of the request for correction, clarification, or
- 26 retraction, the sufficiency and timeliness of a request for
- 27 correction, clarification, or retraction is a question of law. At

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- 1 the earliest appropriate time before trial, the court shall rule,
- 2 as a matter of law, whether the request for correction,
- 3 clarification, or retraction meets the requirements of this
- 4 subchapter.
- 5 Sec. 73.059. EFFECT OF CORRECTION, CLARIFICATION, OR
- 6 RETRACTION. If a correction, clarification, or retraction is made
- 7 <u>in accordance with this subchapter, regardless of whether the</u>
- 8 person claiming harm made a request, a person may not recover
- 9 exemplary damages unless the publication was made with actual
- 10 malice.
- 11 Sec. 73.060. SCOPE OF PROTECTION. A timely and sufficient
- 12 correction, clarification, or retraction made by a person
- 13 responsible for a publication constitutes a correction,
- 14 clarification, or retraction made by all persons responsible for
- 15 that publication but does not extend to an entity that republished
- 16 the information.
- 17 Sec. 73.061. ADMISSIBILITY OF EVIDENCE OF CORRECTION,
- 18 CLARIFICATION, OR RETRACTION. (a) A request for a correction,
- 19 clarification, or retraction, the contents of the request, and the
- 20 acceptance or refusal of the request are not admissible evidence at
- 21 <u>a trial.</u>
- 22 <u>(b) The fact that a correction, clarification, or</u>
- 23 retraction was made and the contents of the correction,
- 24 clarification, or retraction are not admissible in evidence at
- 25 trial except in mitigation of damages under Section 73.003(a)(3).
- 26 If a correction, clarification, or retraction is received into
- 27 evidence, the request for the correction, clarification, or

- 1 retraction may also be received into evidence.
- 2 (c) The fact that an offer of a correction, clarification,
- 3 or retraction was made and the contents of the offer, and the fact
- 4 that the correction, clarification, or retraction was refused, are
- 5 not admissible in evidence at trial.
- 6 Sec. 73.062. ABATEMENT. (a) A person against whom a suit
- 7 is pending who does not receive a written request for a correction,
- 8 clarification, or retraction, as required by Section 73.055, may
- 9 file a plea in abatement not later than the 30th day after the date
- 10 the person files an original answer in the court in which the suit
- 11 is pending.
- 12 (b) A suit is automatically abated, in its entirety, without
- 13 the order of the court, beginning on the 11th day after the date a
- 14 plea in abatement is filed under Subsection (a) if the plea in
- 15 <u>abatement:</u>
- 16 (1) is verified and alleges that the person against
- 17 whom the suit is pending did not receive the written request as
- 18 required by Section 73.055; and
- 19 (2) is not controverted in an affidavit filed by the
- 20 person bringing the claim before the 11th day after the date on
- 21 which the plea in abatement is filed.
- (c) An abatement under Subsection (b) continues until the
- 23 60th day after the date that the written request is served in
- 24 compliance with Section 73.055, the information requested under
- 25 <u>Section 73.056(a) is provided, or the time period under Section</u>
- 26 73.056(a) has expired, whichever is later. If a controverting
- 27 affidavit is filed under Subsection (b)(2), a hearing on the plea in

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- 1 abatement will take place as soon as practical considering the
- 2 court's docket.
- 3 (d) All statutory and judicial deadlines under the Texas
- 4 Rules of Civil Procedure relating to a suit abated under Subsection
- 5 (b), other than those provided in this section, will be stayed
- 6 during the pendency of the abatement period under this section.
- 7 SECTION 3. This Act applies only to information published
- 8 on or after the effective date of this Act. Information published
- 9 before the effective date of this Act is governed by the law in
- 10 effect when the information was published, and the former law is
- 11 continued in effect for that purpose.
- 12 SECTION 4. This Act takes effect immediately if it receives
- 13 a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, as
- 14 provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. If this
- 15 Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate effect, this
- 16 Act takes effect September 1, 2013.

# ADOPTED

MAY 2 0 2013

Secretary of the Senate

By: Ells

Substitute the following for H.B. No. 1759:

By: C.S. H.B. No. 1759

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT 2 relating to a correction, clarification, or retraction of incorrect 3 information published. 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS: 5 SECTION 1. Chapter 73, Civil Practice and Remedies Code, is amended by designating Sections 73.001 through 73.006 as Subchapter 6 7 A and adding a subchapter heading to read as follows: 8 SUBCHAPTER A. GENERAL PROVISIONS 9 SECTION 2. Chapter 73, Civil Practice and Remedies Code, is 10 amended by adding Subchapter B to read as follows: SUBCHAPTER B. CORRECTION, CLARIFICATION, OR RETRACTION BY 11 12 PUBLISHER 13 Sec. 73.051. SHORT TITLE. This subchapter may be cited as 14 the Defamation Mitigation Act. This subchapter shall be liberally 15 construed. 16 Sec. 73.052. PURPOSE. The purpose of this subchapter is to 17 provide a method for a person who has been defamed by a publication 18 or broadcast to mitigate any perceived damage or injury. Sec. 73.053. DEFINITION. In this subchapter, "person" 19 20 means an individual, corporation, business trust, estate, trust, 21 partnership, association, joint venture, or other legal or commercial entity. The term does not include a government or 22 23 governmental subdivision, agency, or instrumentality.

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Sec. 73.054. APPLICABILITY. (a) This subchapter applies

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1 to a claim for relief, however characterized, from damages arising
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- 2 out of harm to personal reputation caused by the false content of a
- 3 publication.
- 4 (b) This subchapter applies to all publications, including
- 5 writings, broadcasts, oral communications, electronic
- 6 transmissions, or other forms of transmitting information.
- 7 Sec. 73.055. REQUEST FOR CORRECTION, CLARIFICATION, OR
- 8 RETRACTION. (a) A person may maintain an action for defamation
- 9 only if:
- 10 (1) the person has made a timely and sufficient
- 11 request for a correction, clarification, or retraction from the
- 12 defendant; or
- (2) the defendant has made a correction,
- 14 clarification, or retraction.
- (b) A request for a correction, clarification, or
- 16 retraction is timely if made during the period of limitation for
- 17 commencement of an action for defamation.
- (c) If not later than the 90th day after receiving knowledge
- 19 of the publication, the person does not request a correction,
- 20 clarification, or retraction, the person may not recover exemplary
- 21 damages.
- 22 (d) A request for a correction, clarification, or
- 23 <u>retraction is sufficient if it:</u>
- 24 <u>(1) is served on the publisher;</u>
- 25 (2) is made in writing, reasonably identifies the
- 26 person making the request, and is signed by the individual claiming
- 27 to have been defamed or by the person's authorized attorney or

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1 agent;
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- 2 (3) states with particularity the statement alleged to
- 3 be false and defamatory and, to the extent known, the time and place
- 4 of publication;
- 5 (4) alleges the defamatory meaning of the statement;
- 6 and
- 7 (5) specifies the circumstances causing a defamatory
- 8 meaning of the statement if it arises from something other than the
- 9 express language of the publication.
- (e) A period of limitation for commencement of an action
- 11 under this section is tolled during the period allowed by Sections
- 12 <u>73.056</u> and 73.057.
- Sec. 73.056. DISCLOSURE OF EVIDENCE OF FALSITY. (a) A
- 14 person who has been requested to make a correction, clarification,
- 15 or retraction may ask the person making the request to provide
- 16 reasonably available information regarding the falsity of the
- 17 allegedly defamatory statement not later than the 30th day after
- 18 the date the person receives the request. Any information
- 19 requested under this section must be provided by the person seeking
- 20 the correction, clarification, or retraction not later than the
- 21 30th day after the date the person receives the request.
- (b) If a correction, clarification, or retraction is not
- 23 made, a person who, without good cause, fails to disclose the
- 24 information requested under Subsection (a) may not recover
- 25 exemplary damages, unless the publication was made with actual
- 26 malice.
- Sec. 73.057. TIMELY AND SUFFICIENT CORRECTION,

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1 CLARIFICATION, OR RETRACTION. (a) A correction, clarification, or
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- 2 retraction is timely if it is made not later than the 30th day after
- 3 receipt of:
- 4 (1) the request for the correction, clarification, or
- 5 retraction; or
- 6 (2) the information requested under Section
- 7 73.056(a).
- 8 (b) A correction, clarification, or retraction is
- 9 sufficient if it is published in the same manner and medium as the
- 10 original publication or, if that is not possible, with a prominence
- and in a manner and medium reasonably likely to reach substantially
- 12 the same audience as the publication complained of and:
- (1) is publication of an acknowledgment that the
- 14 statement specified as false and defamatory is erroneous;
- 15 (2) is an allegation that the defamatory meaning
- 16 arises from other than the express language of the publication and
- 17 the publisher disclaims an intent to communicate that meaning or to
- 18 assert its truth;
- (3) is a statement attributed to another person whom
- 20 the publisher identifies and the publisher disclaims an intent to
- 21 assert the truth of the statement; or
- 22 (4) is publication of the requestor's statement of the
- 23 facts, as set forth in a request for correction, clarification, or
- 24 retraction, or a fair summary of the statement, exclusive of any
- 25 portion that is defamatory of another, obscene, or otherwise
- 26 improper for publication.
- (c) If a request for correction, clarification, or

- 1 retraction has specified two or more statements as false and
- 2 defamatory, the correction, clarification, or retraction may deal
- 3 with the statements individually in any manner provided by
- 4 Subsection (b).
- 5 (d) Except as provided by Subsection (e), a correction,
- 6 clarification, or retraction is published with a prominence and in
- 7 a manner and medium reasonably likely to reach substantially the
- 8 same audience as the publication complained of if:
- 9 (1) it is published in a later issue, edition, or
- 10 broadcast of the original publication;
- (2) publication is in the next practicable issue,
- 12 edition, or broadcast of the original publication because the
- 13 publication will not be published within the time limits
- 14 established for a timely correction, clarification, or retraction;
- 15 <u>or</u>
- 16 (3) the original publication no longer exists and if
- 17 the correction, clarification, or retraction is published in the
- 18 newspaper with the largest general circulation in the region in
- 19 which the original publication was distributed.
- (e) If the original publication was on the Internet, a
- 21 correction, clarification, or retraction is published with a
- 22 prominence and in a manner and medium reasonably likely to reach
- 23 substantially the same audience as the publication complained of if
- 24 the publisher appends to the original publication the correction,
- 25 clarification, or retraction.
- Sec. 73.058. CHALLENGES TO CORRECTION, CLARIFICATION, OR
- 27 RETRACTION OR TO REQUEST FOR CORRECTION, CLARIFICATION, OR

- 1 RETRACTION. (a) If a defendant in an action under this subchapter
- 2 intends to rely on a timely and sufficient correction,
- 3 clarification, or retraction, the defendant's intention to do so,
- 4 and the correction, clarification, or retraction relied on, must be
- 5 stated in a notice served on the plaintiff on the later of:
- 6 (1) the 60th day after service of the citation; or
- 7 (2) the 10th day after the date the correction,
- 8 clarification, or retraction is made.
- 9 (b) A correction, clarification, or retraction is timely
- 10 and sufficient unless the plaintiff challenges the timeliness or
- 11 sufficiency not later than the 20th day after the date notice under
- 12 Subsection (a) is served. If a plaintiff challenges the timeliness
- or sufficiency, the plaintiff must state the challenge in a motion
- 14 to declare the correction, clarification, or retraction untimely or
- 15 insufficient served not later than the 30th day after the date
- 16 notice under Subsection (a) is served on the plaintiff or the 30th
- 17 day after the date the correction, clarification, or retraction is
- 18 made, whichever is later.
- (c) If a defendant intends to challenge the sufficiency or
- 20 timeliness of a request for a correction, clarification, or
- 21 retraction, the defendant must state the challenge in a motion to
- 22 declare the request insufficient or untimely served not later than
- 23 the 60th day after the date of service of the citation.
- (d) Unless there is a reasonable dispute regarding the
- 25 actual contents of the request for correction, clarification, or
- 26 retraction, the sufficiency and timeliness of a request for
- 27 correction, clarification, or retraction is a question of law. At

- 1 the earliest appropriate time before trial, the court shall rule,
- 2 as a matter of law, whether the request for correction,
- 3 clarification, or retraction meets the requirements of this
- 4 <u>subchapter</u>.
- 5 Sec. 73.059. EFFECT OF CORRECTION, CLARIFICATION, OR
- 6 RETRACTION. If a correction, clarification, or retraction is made
- 7 in accordance with this subchapter, regardless of whether the
- 8 person claiming harm made a request, a person may not recover
- 9 exemplary damages unless the publication was made with actual
- 10 malice.
- Sec. 73.060. SCOPE OF PROTECTION. A timely and sufficient
- 12 correction, clarification, or retraction made by a person
- 13 responsible for a publication constitutes a correction,
- 14 clarification, or retraction made by all persons responsible for
- 15 that publication but does not extend to an entity that republished
- 16 the information.
- Sec. 73.061. ADMISSIBILITY OF EVIDENCE OF CORRECTION,
- 18 CLARIFICATION, OR RETRACTION. (a) A request for a correction,
- 19 clarification, or retraction, the contents of the request, and the
- 20 acceptance or refusal of the request are not admissible evidence at
- 21 <u>a trial.</u>
- (b) The fact that a correction, clarification, or
- 23 retraction was made and the contents of the correction,
- 24 clarification, or retraction are not admissible in evidence at
- 25 trial except in mitigation of damages under Section 73.003(a)(3).
- 26 If a correction, clarification, or retraction is received into
- 27 evidence, the request for the correction, clarification, or

- 1 retraction may also be received into evidence.
- 2 (c) The fact that an offer of a correction, clarification,
- 3 or retraction was made and the contents of the offer, and the fact
- 4 that the correction, clarification, or retraction was refused, are
- 5 <u>not admissible in evidence at trial.</u>
- 6 Sec. 73.062. ABATEMENT. (a) A person against whom a suit
- 7 is pending who does not receive a written request for a correction,
- 8 clarification, or retraction, as required by Section 73.055, may
- 9 file a plea in abatement not later than the 30th day after the date
- 10 the person files an original answer in the court in which the suit
- 11 is pending.
- (b) A suit is automatically abated, in its entirety, without
- 13 the order of the court, beginning on the 11th day after the date a
- 14 plea in abatement is filed under Subsection (a) if the plea in
- 15 <u>abatement:</u>
- 16 (1) is verified and alleges that the person against
- 17 whom the suit is pending did not receive the written request as
- 18 required by Section 73.055; and
- 19 (2) is not controverted in an affidavit filed by the
- 20 person bringing the claim before the 11th day after the date on
- 21 which the plea in abatement is filed.
- (c) An abatement under Subsection (b) continues until the
- 23 60th day after the date that the written request is served or a
- 24 later date agreed to by the parties. If a controverting affidavit
- 25 <u>is filed under Subsection (b)(2)</u>, a hearing on the plea in abatement
- 26 will take place as soon as practical considering the court's
- 27 docket.

- 1 (d) All statutory and judicial deadlines under the Texas
- 2 Rules of Civil Procedure relating to a suit abated under Subsection
- 3 (b), other than those provided in this section, will be stayed
- 4 during the pendency of the abatement period under this section.
- 5 SECTION 3. This Act applies only to information published
- 6 on or after the effective date of this Act. Information published
- 7 before the effective date of this Act is governed by the law in
- 8 effect when the information was published, and the former law is
- 9 continued in effect for that purpose.
- 10 SECTION 4. This Act takes effect immediately if it receives
- 11 a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, as
- 12 provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. If this
- 13 Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate effect, this
- 14 Act takes effect September 1, 2013.

# FISCAL NOTE, 83RD LEGISLATIVE REGULAR SESSION

## May 20, 2013

**TO:** Honorable Joe Straus, Speaker of the House, House of Representatives

FROM: Ursula Parks, Director, Legislative Budget Board

IN RE: HB1759 by Hunter (Relating to a correction, clarification, or retraction of incorrect

information published.), As Passed 2nd House

# No significant fiscal implication to the State is anticipated.

The bill would add a new subchapter to the Civil Practice and Remedies Code to specify requirements relating to defamation suits and related awards of damages. The Office of Court Administration does not anticipate a significant fiscal impact to the court system resulting from the bill.

The change in law would apply only to information published on or after the bill's effective date.

The bill would take effect immediately if receiving a two-thirds vote of each house, otherwise the bill would take effect September 1, 2013.

# **Local Government Impact**

No significant fiscal implication to units of local government is anticipated.

Source Agencies: 212 Office of Court Administration, Texas Judicial Council

LBB Staff: UP, SD, AG, TB, CL, AM

### FISCAL NOTE, 83RD LEGISLATIVE REGULAR SESSION

May 13, 2013

**TO**: Honorable Robert Duncan, Chair, Senate Committee on State Affairs

FROM: Ursula Parks, Director, Legislative Budget Board

IN RE: HB1759 by Hunter (Relating to a correction, clarification, or retraction of incorrect

information published.), Committee Report 2nd House, Substituted

No significant fiscal implication to the State is anticipated.

The bill would add a new subchapter to the Civil Practice and Remedies Code to specify requirements relating to defamation suits and related awards of damages. The Office of Court Administration does not anticipate a significant fiscal impact to the court system resulting from the bill.

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Source Agencies: 212 Office of Court Administration, Texas Judicial Council

LBB Staff: UP, AG, TB, CL, AM

## FISCAL NOTE, 83RD LEGISLATIVE REGULAR SESSION

## May 10, 2013

**TO:** Honorable Robert Duncan, Chair, Senate Committee on State Affairs

FROM: Ursula Parks, Director, Legislative Budget Board

IN RE: HB1759 by Hunter (Relating to a correction, clarification, or retraction of incorrect information published.), As Engrossed

# No significant fiscal implication to the State is anticipated.

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Source Agencies: 212 Office of Court Administration, Texas Judicial Council

LBB Staff: UP, AG, TB, CL, AM

### FISCAL NOTE, 83RD LEGISLATIVE REGULAR SESSION

#### April 19, 2013

**TO:** Honorable Tryon D. Lewis, Chair, House Committee on Judiciary & Civil Jurisprudence

FROM: Ursula Parks, Director, Legislative Budget Board

**IN RE: HB1759** by Hunter (Relating to a correction, clarification, or retraction of incorrect information published.), **Committee Report 1st House, Substituted** 

No significant fiscal implication to the State is anticipated.

The bill would add a new subchapter to the Civil Practice and Remedies Code to specify requirements relating to defamation suits and related awards of damages. The Office of Court Administration does not anticipate a significant fiscal impact to the court system resulting from the bill.

The change in law would apply only to information published on or after the bill's effective date.

The bill would take effect immediately if receiving a two-thirds vote of each house, otherwise the bill would take effect September 1, 2013.

## **Local Government Impact**

No significant fiscal implication to units of local government is anticipated.

Source Agencies: 212 Office of Court Administration, Texas Judicial Council

LBB Staff: UP, TB, CL, AM

### FISCAL NOTE, 83RD LEGISLATIVE REGULAR SESSION

#### March 29, 2013

TO: Honorable Tryon D. Lewis, Chair, House Committee on Judiciary & Civil Jurisprudence

**FROM:** Ursula Parks, Director, Legislative Budget Board

**IN RE:** HB1759 by Hunter (Relating to a correction, clarification, or retraction of incorrect information published.), As Introduced

No significant fiscal implication to the State is anticipated.

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## Local Government Impact

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LBB Staff: UP, CL, AM