By: Capriglione, Raney, Murr, Howard, Goldman, et al.

H.B. No. 484

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

- 1 AN ACT
- 2 relating to the eligibility of a person to be a candidate for or
- 3 holder of certain public elective offices.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 5 SECTION 1. Section 141.001, Election Code, is amended by
- 6 amending Subsection (a) and adding Subsection (d) to read as
- 7 follows:
- 8 (a) To be eligible to be a candidate for, or elected or
- 9 appointed to, a public elective office in this state, a person must:
- 10 (1) be a United States citizen;
- 11 (2) be 18 years of age or older on the first day of the
- 12 term to be filled at the election or on the date of appointment, as
- 13 applicable;
- 14 (3) have not been determined by a final judgment of a
- 15 court exercising probate jurisdiction to be:
- 16 (A) totally mentally incapacitated; or
- 17 (B) partially mentally incapacitated without the
- 18 right to vote;
- 19 (4) have not been finally convicted of a felony from
- 20 which the person has not been pardoned or otherwise released from
- 21 the resulting disabilities;
- 22 (5) have resided continuously in the state for 12
- 23 months and in the territory from which the office is elected for six
- 24 months immediately preceding the following date:

- 1 (A) for a candidate whose name is to appear on a
- 2 general primary election ballot, the date of the regular filing
- 3 deadline for a candidate's application for a place on the ballot;
- 4 (B) for an independent candidate, the date of the
- 5 regular filing deadline for a candidate's application for a place
- 6 on the ballot;
- 7 (C) for a write-in candidate, the date of the
- 8 election at which the candidate's name is written in;
- 9 (D) for a party nominee who is nominated by any
- 10 method other than by primary election, the date the nomination is
- 11 made; and
- 12 (E) for an appointee to an office, the date the
- 13 appointment is made; [and]
- 14 (6) on the date described by Subdivision (5), be
- 15 registered to vote in the territory from which the office is
- 16 elected; and
- 17 <u>(7)</u> satisfy any other eligibility requirements
- 18 prescribed by law for the office.
- (d) Subsection (a)(6) does not apply to an appointed member
- 20 of the governing body of a district created under Section 52(b)(1)
- 21 or (2), Article III, or Section 59, Article XVI, Texas
- 22 Constitution.
- SECTION 2. Chapter 601, Government Code, is amended by
- 24 adding Section 601.009 to read as follows:
- Sec. 601.009. ELECTED OFFICER MUST BE REGISTERED VOTER.
- 26 (a) A person may not qualify for a public elective office unless
- 27 the person is a registered voter.

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- 1 (b) Subsection (a) does not apply to an office for which the
- 2 federal or state constitution prescribes exclusive qualification
- 3 <u>requirements.</u>
- 4 SECTION 3. The changes in law made by this Act apply only to
- 5 the eligibility and qualification requirements for a candidate or
- 6 officer whose term of office will begin on or after the effective
- 7 date of this Act. The eligibility and qualification requirements
- 8 for a candidate or officer whose term of office will begin before
- 9 the effective date of this Act are governed by the law in effect
- 10 immediately before the effective date of this Act, and the former
- 11 law is continued in effect for that purpose.
- 12 SECTION 4. This Act takes effect September 1, 2015.