By: King of Uvalde, et al.

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## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED 1 AN ACT 2 relating to a sales and use tax exemption and an oil and gas severance tax credit for the use of alternative base fluids in 3 energized fracturing operations; imposing a civil penalty. 4 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS: 6 SECTION 1. Subchapter H, Chapter 151, Tax Code, is amended by adding Section 151.3555 to read as follows: 7 Sec. 151.3555. ALTERNATIVE BASE FLUIDS AND RELATED TANGIBLE 8 PERSONAL PROPERTY. (a) In this section, "alternative base fluids" 9 has the meaning assigned by Section 205.001. 10 11 (b) The following are exempted from the taxes imposed by 12 this chapter: 13 (1) the sale, use, or other consumption of alternative 14 base fluids used in connection with an energized fracturing operation in an oil or gas well; and 15 (2) tangible personal property specifically used to 16 process, reuse, or recycle alternative base fluids that will be 17 used in energized fracturing work performed at an oil or gas well. 18 SECTION 2. Subtitle I, Title 2, Tax Code, is amended by 19 adding Chapter 205 to read as follows: 20 21 CHAPTER 205. TAX CREDIT FOR OIL AND GAS PRODUCED USING ALTERNATIVE 22 BASE FLUIDS 23 Sec. 205.001. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter: (1) "Alternative base fluids" means a continuous phase 24

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1 fluid that is used in energized fracturing operations to produce oil and gas. The term includes nitrogen, carbon dioxide, and fluids 2 3 other than water. 4 (2) "Operator" means the person responsible for the 5 actual physical operation of an oil or gas well. 6 Sec. 205.002. CREDIT FOR USE OF ALTERNATIVE BASE FLUIDS. (a) The operator of an oil or gas well is entitled to a 7 8 credit as provided by this chapter if the volume of alternative base fluids the operator uses as a substitution for water to produce the 9 10 oil or gas in an energized fracturing operation is equal to at least 20 percent of the total volume of fluid used in the fracturing 11 12 operation. (b) The amount of credit to which an operator is entitled 13 14 under this chapter is an amount equal to a percentage of the taxes 15 imposed by Chapter 201 or 202 in the absence of the credit, but after any other applicable tax credits or exemptions. The 16 17 percentage is equal to the lesser of: (1) the percentage of the total volume of the base 18 19 fluids used in the fracturing operation that is alternative base 20 fluids; or 21 (2) 50 percent. 22 (c) The credit is allocated to each person who bears the tax under Section 201.205 or 202.156, as applicable, according to the 23 24 person's proportionate share in the oil or gas produced. 25 Sec. 205.003. APPLICATION. (a) To qualify for the credit 26 provided under this chapter, the person responsible for paying the 27 tax must apply to the comptroller.

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1 (b) The application must include any information required by the comptroller and the FracFocus.org Hydraulic Fracturing Fluid 2 Product Component Information Disclosure report documenting the 3 Maximum Ingredient Concentration in HF Fluid (% by Mass) converted 4 5 to volume of the alternative base fluids for energized fracturing operations for oil and gas production. The volume of alternative 6 base fluids is calculated according to the normal volume that the 7 base fluids would occupy as measured at the temperature and 8 pressure conditions at the ground surface before injection into the 9 10 well bore. Sec. 205.004. PENALTIES. (a) A person is liable to this 11 12 state for a civil penalty if the person makes or subscribes an application, report, or other document that forms the basis for an 13 application under Section 205.003 and submits it to the comptroller 14

14 <u>appliedtion under Section 203.005 und Submits it to the comptroller</u> 15 <u>knowing that it contains a false or untrue material fact. The amount</u> 16 <u>of the penalty may not exceed the sum of:</u>

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(1) \$10,000; and

18 (2) the amount of the credit claimed.

19 (b) The attorney general may recover a penalty under 20 Subsection (a) in a suit brought on behalf of the state. Venue for 21 the suit is in Travis County.

22 SECTION 3. The comptroller shall adopt rules necessary to 23 administer Chapter 205, Tax Code, as added by this Act, not later 24 than December 31, 2015.

25 SECTION 4. Chapter 205, Tax Code, as added by this Act 26 applies only to oil or gas produced on or after the effective date 27 of this Act. Oil or gas produced before the effective date of this

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Act is subject to the law in effect when the oil or gas was produced,
and that law is continued in effect for that purpose.

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3 SECTION 5. The change in law made by this Act does not 4 affect tax liability accruing before the effective date of this 5 Act. That liability continues in effect as if this Act had not been 6 enacted, and the former law is continued in effect for the 7 collection of taxes due and for civil and criminal enforcement of 8 the liability for those taxes.

9 SECTION 6. (a) Except as provided by Subsection (b) of this 10 section, this Act takes effect January 1, 2016.

(b) Section 3 of this Act takes effect immediately if this Act receives a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, as provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. If this Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate effect, Section 3 of this Act takes effect September 1, 2015.

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