By: Dutton

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A BILL TO BE ENTITLED 1 AN ACT 2 relating to adding certain substances to Penalty Group 2 of the Texas Controlled Substances Act for purposes of criminal 3 prosecutions involving those substances, increasing penalties for 4 5 the manufacture of, delivery of, or possession with the intent to deliver certain controlled substances, and a pilot program for 6 7 field testing for controlled substances. BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS: 8 9 SECTION 1. Chapter 411, Government Code, is amended by 10 adding Subchapter P to read as follows: 11 SUBCHAPTER P. FIELD TESTING PILOT PROGRAM 12 Sec. 411.451. PURPOSE. The field testing pilot program is intended to examine the feasibility and desirability of equipping 13 14 peace officers with field testing kits that identify whether a substance is a controlled substance prohibited under Chapter 481, 15 16 Health and Safety Code. Sec. 411.452. PARTICIPATION. The department shall 17 designate at least five local law enforcement agencies in various 18 regions of the state to participate in the program and equip 19 officers in those agencies with field testing kits. 20 21 Sec. 411.453. ADMISSIBILITY. The result of a test from a field testing kit is not admissible in any criminal, civil, or 22 23 administrative proceeding.

24 Sec. 411.454. REPORT. Not later than December 1, 2016, the

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department shall submit to the governor, lieutenant governor, 1 speaker of the house of representatives, and standing committees of 2 the senate and house of representatives with jurisdiction over 3 criminal justice issues a report evaluating: 4 5 (1) the technical capabilities and accuracy of the 6 technology used in the pilot program; 7 (2) the potential impact on criminal justice in this 8 state if field testing were implemented statewide; 9 (3) any cost savings anticipated from the use of the 10 field testing kits; and (4) the acceptance of field testing as evidence in the 11 12 courts of this state. Sec. 411.455. EXPIRATION. This subchapter expires August 13 31, 2017. 14 15 SECTION 2. Section 481.103(a), Health and Safety Code, is amended to read as follows: 16 17 (a) Penalty Group 2 consists of: (1) any quantity of the following hallucinogenic 18 substances, their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers, unless 19 specifically excepted, if the existence of these salts, isomers, 20 21 and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation: 22 23 alpha-ethyltryptamine; 24 alpha-methyltryptamine; 25 4-bromo-2, 5-dimethoxyamphetamine (some trade or 26 other names: 4-bromo-2, 5-dimethoxy-alpha-methylphenethylamine; 4-bromo-2, 5-DMA);

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1 4-bromo-2, 5-dimethoxyphenethylamine; 2 Bufotenine (some trade and other names: 3-(beta-3 Dimethylaminoethyl)-5-hydroxyindole; 3-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)- 5-N-dimethylserotonin; 4 indolol; Ν, 5-hydroxy-N, Ν-5 dimethyltryptamine; mappine); Diethyltryptamine (some 6 trade other and 7 names: N, N-Diethyltryptamine, DET); 8 2, 5-dimethoxyamphetamine (some trade or other 2, 5-dimethoxy-alpha-methylphenethylamine; 2, 5-DMA); 9 names: 10 2, 5-dimethoxy-4-ethylamphetamine (trade or other DOET); name: 11 12 2, 5-dimethoxy-4-(n)-propylthiophenethylamine (trade or other name: 13 2C-T-7); 14 Dimethyltryptamine (trade or other name: DMT); 15 Dronabinol (synthetic) in oil sesame and encapsulated in a soft gelatin capsule in a U.S. Food and Drug 16 17 Administration approved drug product (some trade or other names for (a6aR-trans)-6a,7,8,10a-tetrahydro-18 Dronabinol: 6,6, 9-19 trimethyl-3-pentyl-6H- dibenzo [b,d]pyran-1-ol or (-)-delta-9-(trans) - tetrahydrocannabinol); 20 21 Ethylamine Analog of Phencyclidine (some trade or other 2.2 names: N-ethyl-1-phenylcyclohexylamine, (1phenylcyclohexyl) ethylamine, N-(1-phenylcyclohexyl) ethylamine, 23 24 cyclohexamine, PCE); Ibogaine (some trade or other names: 7-Ethyl-6, 25 26 6, beta 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13-octahydro-2-methoxy-6, 9-methano-5Hpyrido [1', 2':1, 2] azepino [5, 4-b] indole; tabernanthe iboga.); 27

1 Mescaline; 2 5-methoxy-N, N-diisopropyltryptamine; 5-methoxy-3, 4-methylenedioxy amphetamine; 3 4 4-methoxyamphetamine (some trade or other 5 names: 4-methoxy-alpha-methylphenethylamine; paramethoxyamphetamine; PMA); 6 7 methyl 2-(1-(cyclohexylmethyl)-1H-indole-3-8 carboxamido)-3,3-dimethylbutanoate; 1-methyl- 4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine (MPPP, 9 10 PPMP); 4-methyl-2, 5-dimethoxyamphetamine (some trade 11 12 and other names: 4-methyl-2, 5-dimethoxy-alphamethylphenethylamine; "DOM"; "STP"); 13 14 3,4-methylenedioxy methamphetamine (MDMA, MDM); 15 3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine; 16 3,4-methylenedioxy N-ethylamphetamine (Also 17 known as N-ethyl MDA); Nabilone (Another name for nabilone: (+)-trans-18 3-(1,1-dimethylheptyl)- 6,6a, 7,8,10,10a-hexahydro-1-hydroxy- 6, 19 6-dimethyl-9H-dibenzo[b,d] pyran-9-one; 20 21 N-(1-amino-3-phenyl-1-oxopropan-2-yl)-1-(5fluoropentyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide; 22 23 N-(1-amino-3-phenyl-1-oxopropan-2-yl)-1-(5-24 fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide; 25 N-benzylpiperazine (some trade or other 26 names: BZP; 1-benzylpiperazine); 27 N-ethyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;

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                     N-hydroxy-3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine
                                                                  (Also
   known as N-hydroxy MDA);
 2
 3
                     4-methylaminorex;
 4
                     N-methyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;
 5
                     Parahexyl (some trade or other names: 3-Hexyl-1-
    hydroxy-7, 8, 9, 10-tetrahydro-6, 6, 9-trimethyl-6H-dibenzo [b, d]
 6
    pyran; Synhexyl);
 7
8
                     1-Phenylcyclohexylamine;
 9
                     1-Piperidinocyclohexanecarbonitrile (PCC);
10
                     Psilocin;
11
                     Psilocybin;
12
                     Pyrrolidine Analog of Phencyclidine (some trade
                     1-(1-phenylcyclohexyl)-pyrrolidine, PCPy, PHP);
13
    or other names:
14
                     Tetrahydrocannabinols, other than marihuana, and
15
    synthetic equivalents of the substances contained in the plant, or
    in the resinous extractives of Cannabis, or synthetic substances,
16
17
    derivatives, and their isomers with similar chemical structure and
    pharmacological activity such as:
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19
                          delta-1 cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol,
    and their optical isomers;
20
21
                          delta-6 cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol,
    and their optical isomers;
22
23
                          delta-3,
                                         4
                                                cis
                                                          or
                                                                  trans
    tetrahydrocannabinol, and its optical isomers;
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25
                          compounds of these structures, regardless of
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   numerical designation of atomic positions, since nomenclature of
    these substances is not internationally standardized;
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1 Thiophene Analog of Phencyclidine (some trade or other names: 1-[1-(2-thienyl) cyclohexyl] piperidine; 2-Thienyl 2 3 Analog of Phencyclidine; TPCP, TCP); 1-pyrrolidine (some trade or other name: TCPy); 4 5 1-(3-trifluoromethylphenyl)piperazine (trade or TFMPP); and 6 other name: 7 3,4,5-trimethoxy amphetamine; 8 (2)Phenylacetone (some trade or other names: Phenyl-2-propanone; P2P, Benzymethyl ketone, methyl benzyl 9 10 ketone); (3) unless specifically excepted or unless listed in 11 12 another Penalty Group, a material, compound, mixture, or preparation that contains any quantity of the following substances 13 having a potential for abuse associated with a depressant or 14 15 stimulant effect on the central nervous system: 16 Aminorex (some trade or other 17 names: aminoxaphen; 2-amino-5-phenyl-2-oxazoline; 4,5-dihydro-5-18 phenyl-2-oxazolamine); 19 Amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers, and 20 salts of optical isomers; Cathinone (some trade or other names: 2-amino-1-21 phenyl-1-propanone, 22 alpha-aminopropiophenone, 2-23 aminopropiophenone); 24 Etorphine Hydrochloride; 25 Fenethylline and its salts; 26 Lisdexamfetamine, including its salts, isomers, 27 and salts of isomers;

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1 Mecloqualone and its salts; 2 Methaqualone and its salts; 3 Methcathinone (some trade or other names: 2methylamino-propiophenone; alpha-(methylamino)propriophenone; 4 5 2-(methylamino)-1-phenylpropan-1-one; alpha-Nmethylaminopropriophenone; monomethylpropion; ephedrone, 6 Nmethylcathinone; methylcathinone; AL-464; AL-422; AL-463; and UR 7 8 1431); 9 N-Ethylamphetamine, its salts, optical isomers, 10 and salts of optical isomers; and N,N-dimethylamphetamine (some trade 11 or other 12 names: N,N,alpha-trimethylbenzeneethaneamine; N,N,alpha-trimethylphenethylamine), its salts, optical isomers, 13 14 and salts of optical isomers; and 15 (4) any compound structurally derived from 2-aminopropanal by substitution at the 1-position with any 16 17 monocyclic or fused-polycyclic ring system, including: (A) compounds further modified by: 18 19 (i) substitution in the ring system to any extent (including alkyl, alkoxy, alkylenedioxy, haloalkyl, or 20 halide substituents), whether or not further substituted in the 21 ring system by other substituents; 22 23 (ii) substitution at the 3-position with an 24 alkyl substituent; or 25 (iii) substitution at the 2-amino nitrogen 26 atom with alkyl or dialkyl groups, or inclusion of the 2-amino nitrogen atom in a cyclic structure; and 27

by example, compounds such as: 1 (B) 4-Methylmethcathinone 2 (Also known as 3 Mephedrone); 4 3,4-Dimethylmethcathinone (Also known as 5 3,4-DMMC); 6 3-Fluoromethcathinone (Also known as 3-FMC); 7 4-Fluoromethcathinone (Also known as 8 Flephedrone); 9 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-methylcathinone (Also 10 known as Methylone); 3,4-Methylenedioxypyrovalerone (Also known 11 12 as MDPV); alpha-Pyrrolidinopentiophenone (Also known 13 14 as alpha-PVP); 15 Naphthylpyrovalerone (Also known as 16 Naphyrone); 17 beta-Keto-N-methylbenzodioxolylpropylamine (Also known as Butylone); 18 beta-Keto-N-methylbenzodioxolylpentanamine 19 (Also known as Pentylone); 20 21 beta-Keto-Ethylbenzodioxolylbutanamine 22 (Also known as Eutylone); and 23 3,4-methylenedioxy-N-ethylcathinone (Also 24 known as Ethylone). 25 SECTION 3. Section 481.119(a), Health and Safety Code, is 26 amended to read as follows: A person commits an offense if the person knowingly 27 (a)

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1 manufactures, delivers, or possesses with intent to deliver a 2 controlled substance listed in a schedule by an action of the 3 commissioner under this chapter but not listed in a penalty group. 4 An offense under this subsection is a <u>state jail felony</u> [Class A 5 <u>misdemeanor</u>].

6 SECTION 4. Sections 481.134(d) and (e), Health and Safety 7 Code, are amended to read as follows:

8 (d) An offense otherwise punishable under Section
9 481.112(b), 481.113(b), 481.114(b), 481.115(b), 481.116(b),
10 481.1161(b)(3), <u>481.119(a)</u>, 481.120(b)(3), or 481.121(b)(3) is a
11 felony of the third degree if it is shown on the trial of the offense
12 that the offense was committed:

(1) in, on, or within 1,000 feet of any real property that is owned, rented, or leased to a school or school board, the premises of a public or private youth center, or a playground; or

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(2) on a school bus.

(e) An offense otherwise punishable under Section 481.117(b), [481.119(a),] 481.120(b)(2), or 481.121(b)(2) is a state jail felony if it is shown on the trial of the offense that the offense was committed:

(1) in, on, or within 1,000 feet of any real property that is owned, rented, or leased to a school or school board, the premises of a public or private youth center, or a playground; or

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(2) on a school bus.

25 SECTION 5. The change in law made by this Act applies only 26 to an offense committed on or after the effective date of this Act. 27 An offense committed before the effective date of this Act is

1 governed by the law in effect when the offense was committed, and 2 the former law is continued in effect for that purpose. For 3 purposes of this section, an offense was committed before the 4 effective date of this Act if any element of the offense occurred 5 before that date.

6 SECTION 6. This Act takes effect September 1, 2015.