By: Bell H.C.R. No. 29

## CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

- 1 WHEREAS, The Tenth Amendment to the United States
- 2 Constitution guarantees that "powers not delegated to the United
- 3 States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are
- 4 reserved to the states respectively, or to the people"; and
- 5 WHEREAS, The amendment, found within the Bill of Rights,
- 6 defines the balance of power between the federal government and the
- 7 states, authorizing the federal government to exercise only those
- 8 functions delegated to it within the Constitution; and
- 9 WHEREAS, In recent years, the federal government has
- 10 increasingly relied on presidential executive orders to dictate
- 11 policy while bypassing the demand for congressional consent; such
- 12 unilateral edicts not only circumvent the legislative process and
- 13 subvert our system of representative democracy, but also undermine
- 14 the constitutionally protected doctrine of states' rights; and
- WHEREAS, The Texas Constitution affirms that Texas is a free
- 16 and independent state subject only to the supremacy of the U.S.
- 17 Constitution, and accordingly, neither the State of Texas nor its
- 18 people are bound by laws enacted outside the scope of authorized
- 19 executive power; now, therefore, be it
- 20 RESOLVED, That the 84th Legislature of the State of Texas
- 21 hereby declare that presidential executive orders have no state
- 22 constitutional authority and cannot interfere with states' rights;
- 23 and, be it further
- 24 RESOLVED, That the 84th Texas Legislature hereby declare that

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- 1 presidential executive orders are not state government mandates and
- 2 therefore should not and will not be treated as such by state
- 3 agencies; moreover, executive orders are not mandates that may
- 4 regulate the behavior or abrogate the rights and freedoms enjoyed
- 5 by Texas citizens; and, be it further
- 6 RESOLVED, That the Texas secretary of state forward copies of
- 7 this resolution to the governor of the State of Texas, to the chairs
- 8 of all state regulatory boards, and to the executive directors of
- 9 all state executive agencies; and, be it further
- 10 RESOLVED, That the Texas secretary of state forward official
- 11 copies of this resolution to the president of the United States, to
- 12 the president of the Senate and the speaker of the House of
- 13 Representatives of the United States Congress, and to all the
- 14 members of the Texas delegation to Congress with the request that
- 15 this resolution be officially entered in the Congressional Record
- 16 as a memorial to the Congress of the United States of America.