By: Keough H.C.R. No. 31

## HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

- 1 WHEREAS, the Tenth Amendment to the Constitution of the
- 2 United States reads as follows: "The powers not delegated to the
- 3 United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the
- 4 States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people";
- 5 and
- 6 WHEREAS, the Tenth Amendment defines the total scope of
- 7 federal power as being that specifically granted by the
- 8 Constitution of the United States and no more; and
- 9 WHEREAS, the scope of power defined by the Tenth Amendment
- 10 means that the federal government was created by the states
- 11 specifically to be an agent of the states; an
- WHEREAS, today, in 2015, the states are conversely treated as
- 13 agents of the federal government; and
- 14 WHEREAS, many federal laws are directly in violation of the
- 15 Tenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States; and
- 16 WHEREAS, the Tenth Amendment assures that we, the people of
- 17 the United States of America and each sovereign state in the Union
- 18 of States, now have, and have always had, rights the federal
- 19 government may not usurp; and
- WHEREAS, Article IV, section 4, United States Constitution,
- 21 says in part, "The United States shall guarantee to every State in
- 22 this Union a Republican Form of Government", and the Ninth
- 23 Amendment states that "The enumeration in the Constitution, of
- 24 certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others

- 1 retained by the people"; and
- Whereas, Recent actions taken by the President of the United
- 3 States and The United States Congress may further violate the
- 4 Constitution of the United States; now, therefore, be it
- 5 RESOLVED, That the State of Texas hereby claims sovereignty
- 6 under the Tenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States
- 7 over all powers not otherwise enumerated and granted to the federal
- 8 government by the Constitution of the United States; and
- 9 RESOLVED, That this Resolution serves as notice and demand to
- 10 the federal government, as our agent, to cease and desist,
- 11 effective immediately, mandates that are beyond the scope of these
- 12 Constitutionally delegated powers; and
- 13 RESOLVED, That all compulsory federal legislation or
- 14 executive action that directs states to comply under threat of
- 15 civil or criminal penalties or sanctions or requires states to pass
- 16 legislation or lose federal funding be prohibited or repealed; and
- 17 RESOLVED, That the Secretary of State of the State of Texas
- 18 transmit copies of this resolution to the President of the United
- 19 States, the President of the United States Senate, the Speaker of
- 20 the United States House of Representatives, the Speaker of the
- 21 House and the President of the Senate of each state's legislature
- 22 and each Member of Congress from the State of Texas.