

By: Price

H.R. No. 33

R E S O L U T I O N

1           WHEREAS, The dedicated service and immeasurable sacrifice of  
2 our nation's military personnel are being recognized on May 16,  
3 2015, as Americans observe this country's annual Armed Forces Day;  
4 and

5           WHEREAS, Before 1950, separate days had been set aside to  
6 honor the branches of the armed forces individually; the  
7 establishment of a single observance followed the combining in 1947  
8 of the Departments of War and Navy into one entity, the National  
9 Military Establishment, which two years later became known as the  
10 Department of Defense; and

11           WHEREAS, Members of the U.S. Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force,  
12 and Coast Guard are justly proud of the heroic records forged by  
13 those branches and by their continuing contributions to the  
14 security of American citizens at home and abroad; and

15           WHEREAS, The U.S. Army was established on June 14, 1775, when  
16 the Second Continental Congress authorized the formation of 10  
17 companies of riflemen; from the American Revolution to operations  
18 in Afghanistan and Iraq, the army has furnished the majority of  
19 American ground troops when the country has taken up arms; today,  
20 this service is composed of a number of basic branches, including  
21 Infantry, Military Intelligence, Aviation, the Corps of Engineers,  
22 and Special Forces, and such specialized branches as the Army  
23 Medical Department Corps, Chaplain Corps, and Judge Advocate  
24 General's Corps; and

1           WHEREAS, On October 13, 1775, the Second Continental Congress  
2 called for the fitting out of two warships, thereby founding the  
3 Continental Navy; although disbanded following the conclusion of  
4 the Revolutionary War, this service was reestablished with the  
5 creation of the Department of the Navy on April 30, 1798, and today,  
6 naval personnel ensure the defense of the nation by sea and give  
7 seaborne support to the other military forces; and

8           WHEREAS, A month after the Continental Congress authorized  
9 the procurement and dispatching of the navy's first ships, it  
10 passed a resolution, on November 10, 1775, calling for the raising  
11 of two marine battalions; the Marine Corps disbanded, like the  
12 navy, following the War of Independence, but it was reestablished  
13 on July 11, 1798; a separate service within the Department of the  
14 Navy, the Marine Corps prepares for counterinsurgency, guerilla,  
15 and amphibious warfare and commando operations; and

16           WHEREAS, The U.S. Air Force, which became a separate branch  
17 within the Department of Defense on September 18, 1947, had its  
18 genesis in the 1907 creation of an aeronautical division within the  
19 U.S. Army Signal Corps; military aviation subsequently achieved  
20 widespread recognition during World War I, when planes proved their  
21 effectiveness in reconnaissance and bombing missions, and air power  
22 became a crucial factor in World War II, during which time the U.S.  
23 Army Air Forces emerged as the most powerful air force in the world;  
24 today's air force defends the country in the realms of air, space,  
25 and cyberspace; and

26           WHEREAS, Now part of the Department of Homeland Security, the  
27 U.S. Coast Guard has assumed many duties throughout its history,

1 from protecting against pirates to intercepting contraband,  
2 conducting search and rescue operations, responding to oil spills,  
3 and licensing and certifying all U.S. maritime personnel; its  
4 wide-ranging wartime service has included escort and patrol duty  
5 and assisting amphibious landings; and

6 WHEREAS, Together with members of the reserve forces, the  
7 Army National Guard, and the Air National Guard, America's active  
8 duty servicemen and servicewomen are committed to maintaining the  
9 nation's security and are prepared to do their utmost in defense of  
10 their country and the cause of freedom; now, therefore, be it

11 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives of the 84th Texas  
12 Legislature hereby recognize May 16, 2015, as Armed Forces Day and  
13 extend to all the members of the nation's military profound  
14 appreciation for their steadfast and courageous efforts in our  
15 country's behalf.