

By: Alonzo

H.R. No. 156

R E S O L U T I O N

1 WHEREAS, Americans across the country will pause on March 31,
2 2015, Cesar Chavez Day, to pay tribute to the inspiring life and
3 achievements of the founder and longtime leader of the United Farm
4 Workers of America (UFW), AFL-CIO, on the anniversary of his birth;
5 and

6 WHEREAS, Born in 1927 near Yuma, Arizona, and later raised in
7 California, Cesar Estrada Chavez spent much of his youth as a
8 migrant laborer; as a Latino and a farmworker, he learned firsthand
9 about the indignities of second-class citizenship and the unhealthy
10 working and living conditions endured by those who tended the
11 fields; and

12 WHEREAS, After serving in the U.S. Navy from 1944 to 1946,
13 Cesar Chavez returned to California, and in 1948 he married Helen
14 Fabela; four years later he became a community organizer for the
15 Community Service Organization (CSO), a Latino civil rights group
16 that focused most of its work in urban areas, and by the late 1950s
17 he had become its national director; and

18 WHEREAS, When in 1962 the CSO declined to organize California
19 farmworkers, Mr. Chavez and his colleague Dolores Huerta left the
20 organization to found the National Farm Workers Association, a
21 forerunner of the UFW; their fledgling union gained national
22 prominence just three years later when it came to the support of
23 workers who were striking against California's grape growers; in
24 addition to assuming leadership of the strike, Mr. Chavez launched

1 a successful nationwide consumers' boycott of nonunion grapes; and

2 WHEREAS, By the end of the five-year-long strike, the UFW had
3 organized all of the California table-grape industry and negotiated
4 the first collective bargaining agreements between American
5 farmworkers and corporations; in 1975 Cesar Chavez and the UFW
6 further succeeded in securing the passage of California's
7 Agricultural Labor Relations Act, the first law in U.S. history
8 granting farmworkers the right to unionize and bargain
9 collectively; numerous other gains achieved under his leadership
10 included the establishment of a farmworkers' medical plan, pension
11 plan, and credit union, as well as the National Farm Workers Service
12 Center, Inc., whose projects include the development of affordable
13 housing, health clinics, cooperatives, and a retirement home; and

14 WHEREAS, Over the course of his life, Cesar Chavez sought to
15 advance La Causa, the movement, through nonviolent means--through
16 strikes, pickets, and boycotts; on several occasions he also
17 undertook lengthy fasts to draw public attention to the
18 farmworkers' struggle; and

19 WHEREAS, Mr. Chavez continued to lead the UFW until his death
20 on April 23, 1993; more than 50,000 people from throughout the
21 nation gathered to mourn him at his funeral, indicative of the
22 far-reaching impact he had made on American society; and

23 WHEREAS, Since that time, numerous schools, streets,
24 scholarships, monuments, buildings, and parks have been named in
25 his memory, a number of U.S. cities have initiated annual
26 celebrations in tribute to his life, and several states, including
27 Texas, have declared his birthday, March 31, a state holiday; in

1 1994 Mr. Chavez was posthumously awarded the nation's highest
2 honor, the Presidential Medal of Freedom; and

3 WHEREAS, Cesar Chavez chose to devote his life to the pursuit
4 of social and economic justice through nonviolent means, and his
5 courage and steadfastness in this great work brought improved
6 health, greater security, and hope for a brighter future to
7 countless people; now, therefore, be it

8 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives of the 84th Texas
9 Legislature hereby honor the life of Cesar Chavez and join the
10 citizens of the Lone Star State in commemorating the 88th
11 anniversary of his birth on March 31, 2015.