(In the Senate - Filed November 10, 2014; January 26, 2015, read first time and referred to Committee on Criminal Justice; April 8, 2015, reported favorably by the following vote: Yeas 6, Nays 0; April 8, 2015, sent to printer.) 1-2 1-3 1-4 1-5 1-6 COMMITTEE VOTE 1-7 Yea Absent Nay PNV 1-8 Whitmire Х Х 1-9 Huffman 1-10 1-11 Burton Х Creighton Χ 1-12 Х Hinojosa Menéndez 1-13 Х 1-14 Perry Х A BILL TO BE ENTITLED 1-15 1-16 AN ACT 1-17 1-18 relating to the offense of hazing. BÉ IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS: 1-19 SECTION 1. Section 37.151(6), Education Code, is amended to read as follows: 1-20 "Hazing" means any intentional, knowing, 1-21 (6) or reckless act, occurring on or off the campus of an educational institution, by one person alone or acting with others, directed 1-22 1-23 against a student[, that endangers the mental or physical health or 1-24 safety of a student] for the purpose of pledging, being initiated into, affiliating with, holding office in, or maintaining 1-25 1-26 1-27 1-28 membership in an organization if the act: (A) is[. The term includes: (A) is[. The term incrudes. [(A)] any type of physical brutality, such as whipping, beating, striking, branding, electronic shocking, placing of a harmful substance on the body, or similar activity; 1-29 1-30 1-31

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(B) <u>involves</u> [any type of physical activity, such as] sleep deprivation, exposure to the elements, confinement in a 1-32 1-33 small space, calisthenics, or other <u>similar</u> activity that subjects 1-34 the student to an unreasonable risk of harm or that adversely 1-35 1-36 affects the mental or physical health or safety of the student;

(C) <u>involves</u> [any activity involving] consumption of a food, liquid, alcoholic beverage, liquor, drug, or 1-37 1-38 other substance, other than as described by Paragraph (F), that subjects the student to an unreasonable risk of harm or that 1-39 1-40 adversely affects the mental or physical health or safety of the 1-41 1-42 student; 1-43

<u>is</u> any activity that: (D)

(i) a reasonable person would believe intimidates or threatens the student with ostracism, [that] subjects the student to extreme mental stress, shame, or 1 - 441-45 1-46 1-47 humiliation, [that] adversely affects the mental health or dignity of the student, or discourages the student from entering or remaining registered in an educational institution; $[\tau]$ or 1-48 1-49

1-50 (ii) [that] may reasonably be expected to cause the [a] student to leave the organization or the institution 1-51 1-52 rather than submit to the activity [acts described in this 1-53 subdivision]; [and]

(E) is any activity that induces, causes, or requires the student to perform a duty or task that involves a 1-54 1-55 1-56 violation of a state or federal penal law or a penal ordinance of a political subdivision; or 1-57 Jofing hr 1 50 ~ ~ Contion

1-58	<u>(</u> E')	involves co	ercing, as	defined by	Section
1-59 1.07, Pei	nal Code, the	e student to	consume an	alcoholic be	everage,
1-60 liquor,	or drug or c	reates an er	vironment ir	n which the	student
1-61 reasonab	ly feels coer	ced to consu	me any of th	ose substand	ces [the

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Penal Code]. 2-1 2-2 SECTION 2. Section 37.155, Education Code, is amended to 2-3 read as follows: 2-4 IMMUNITY FROM PROSECUTION OR CIVIL LIABILITY Sec. 37.155. AVAILABLE. (a) In the prosecution of an offense under this subchapter, the court may grant immunity from prosecution for the offense to each person who is subpoenaed to testify for the AVAILABLE. 2-5 2-6 2-7 prosecution and who does testify for the prosecution. 2-8 (b) Any person who voluntarily reports [reporting] a specific hazing incident involving a student in an educational institution to the dean of students or other appropriate official of the institution is immune from civil or criminal liability that 2-9 2**-**10 2**-**11 2-12 2-13 might otherwise be incurred or imposed as a result of the reported 2-14 hazing incident if the person: 2**-**15 2**-**16 (1) reports the incident before being contacted by the institution concerning the incident or otherwise being included in 2-17 the institution's investigation of the incident; and 2-18 (2) as determined by the dean of students or other appropriate official of the institution designated by the institution, cooperates in good faith throughout any institutional 2-19 2-20 2-21 process regarding the incident [report]. 2-22 (c) Immunity under Subsection (b) extends to participation in any judicial proceeding resulting from the report. 2-23 2-24 (d) A person is not immune under Subsection (b) if the 2**-**25 2**-**26 person: (1) reports the person's own act of hazing; or (2) reports an incident of hazing [reporting] in bad 2-27 2-28 faith or with malice [is not protected by this section]. SECTION 3. Subchapter F, Chapter 37, Education Code, is amended by adding Section 37.158 to read as follows: 2-29 2-30 2-31 Sec. 37.158. VENUE. (a) In this section, "prosecuting attorney" means a county attorney, district attorney, or criminal 2-32 district attorney. 2-33 (b) 2-34 An offense under this subchapter may be prosecuted: (1) in any county in which the offense may prosecuted under other law; or 2-35 be 2-36 2-37 (2) if the consent required by Subsection (c) is provided, in a county, other than a county described by Subdivis: (1), in which is located the educational institution campus 2-38 in a county, other than a county described by Subdivision 2-39 at which a victim of the offense is enrolled. (c) An offense under this subchapter may be prosecuted in a 2-40 2-41 county described by Subsection (b)(2) only with the written consent 2-42 2-43 of a prosecuting attorney of a county described by Subsection 2-44 (b)(1) who has authority to prosecute an offense under this subchapter. 2-45 2-46 SECTION 4. Section 51.936(c), Education Code, is amended to 2-47 read as follows: 2-48 (c) Not later than the 21st day of each semester, each [Each] postsecondary educational institution shall distribute to 2-49 each student enrolled at the institution [during the first three 2-50 2-51 weeks of each semester]: 2-52 (1)a summary of the provisions of Subchapter F, 2-53 Chapter 37; and a list of organizations that have been disciplined 2-54 (2) for hazing or convicted for hazing on or off the campus of the institution during the preceding three years. 2-55 2-56 2-57 SECTION 5. The change in law made by this Act applies only 2-58 to an offense committed on or after the effective date of this Act. An offense committed before the effective date of this Act. An offense committed before the effective date of this Act is governed by the law in effect when the offense was committed, and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose. For purposes of this section, an offense was committed before the effective date of this Act if any element of the offense was 2-59 2-60 2-61 2-62 2-63 committed before that date. SECTION 6. Section 37.155, Education Code, as amended by 2-64 2-65 2-66 this Act, applies only to a civil cause of action that accrues on or 2-67 after the effective date of this Act. An action that accrued before 2-68 the effective date of this Act is governed by the law in effect at the time the action accrued, and that law is continued in effect for 2-69

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