

By: Rodríguez

S.B. No. 571

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to the regulation of the practice of dental hygiene.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Section 258.001, Occupations Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 258.001. ~~[IMPERMISSIBLE]~~ DELEGATIONS. (a) A dentist may not delegate:

(1) an act to an individual who, by board order, is prohibited from performing the act;

(2) any of the following acts to a person not licensed as a dentist or dental hygienist:

(A) the removal of calculus, deposits, or accretions from the natural and restored surfaces of exposed human teeth and restorations in the human mouth;

(B) root planing or the smoothing and polishing of roughened root surfaces or exposed human teeth; or

(C) any other act the delegation of which is prohibited by board rule; or

(3) any of the following acts to a person not licensed as a dentist:

(A) comprehensive examination or diagnosis and treatment planning;

(B) a surgical or cutting procedure on hard or soft tissue;

1 (C) the prescription of a drug, medication, or
2 work authorization;

3 (D) the taking of an impression for a final
4 restoration, appliance, or prosthesis;

5 (E) the making of an intraoral occlusal
6 adjustment;

7 (F) direct pulp capping, pulpotomy, or any other
8 endodontic procedure;

9 (G) the final placement and intraoral adjustment
10 of a fixed or removable appliance; or

11 (H) the placement of any final restoration.

12 (b) A dentist may delegate ~~to~~

13 ~~(4)~~ the authority to an individual to administer a
14 local anesthetic agent, inhalation sedative agent, parenteral
15 sedative agent, or general anesthetic agent if the individual is
16 ~~not~~ licensed as:

17 (1) ~~(A)~~ a dentist, with a permit issued by the board
18 for the procedure being performed ~~to~~ if a permit is required;

19 (2) ~~(B)~~ a certified registered nurse anesthetist
20 licensed by the Texas Board of Nursing, only if the delegating
21 dentist holds a permit issued by the board for the procedure being
22 performed ~~to~~ if a permit is required; ~~or~~

23 (3) ~~(C)~~ a physician anesthesiologist licensed by the
24 Texas Medical Board; or

25 (4) a dental hygienist, only if:

26 (A) the procedure is the administration of a
27 local anesthetic agent under Section 262.002(a)(6); and

1 (B) the dental hygienist:

2 (i) holds a baccalaureate degree conferred
3 by a college or university acceptable to the board or equivalent
4 education determined by the board;

5 (ii) has been licensed in good standing
6 within the past year to administer local anesthetic agents:

7 (a) by a branch of the United States
8 armed forces; or

9 (b) by another state; or

10 (iii) has passed a certification
11 examination approved by the board.

12 SECTION 2. Section 262.002, Occupations Code, is amended by
13 amending Subsection (a) and adding Subsection (c) to read as
14 follows:

15 (a) A person practices dental hygiene if the person:

16 (1) removes accumulated matter, tartar, deposits,
17 accretions, or stains, other than mottled enamel stains, from the
18 natural and restored surface of exposed human teeth and
19 restorations in the human mouth;

20 (2) smoothes roughened root surfaces;

21 (3) polishes exposed human teeth, restorations in the
22 human mouth, or roughened root surfaces;

23 (4) topically applies drugs to the surface tissues of
24 the human mouth or the exposed surface of human teeth;

25 (5) makes dental x-rays; ~~and~~

26 (6) administers intraoral, block, or infiltration
27 anesthesia under the authorization and supervision of a dentist;

1 and

2 (7) performs any other service, task, or procedure
3 prescribed by board rule.

4 (c) A dental hygienist may not establish an independent
5 practice to provide services authorized by this subtitle.

6 SECTION 3. (a) The State Board of Dental Examiners, not
7 later than January 1, 2016, shall:

8 (1) prescribe by rule the requirements for a course to
9 train dental hygienists to administer local anesthetic agents; and

10 (2) develop a procedure for the approval of courses
11 described by Subdivision (1) of this subsection.

12 (b) A rule adopted under Subsection (a) of this section must
13 require that a course is:

14 (1) accredited by the Commission on Dental
15 Accreditation of the American Dental Association; and

16 (2) offered in a classroom setting at an educational
17 institution.

18 SECTION 4. This Act takes effect September 1, 2015.