By: Whitmire S.B. No. 746

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1	AN ACT
2	relating to the civil commitment of sexually violent predators.
3	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
4	SECTION 1. Sections 841.002(3), (4), (5), and (8), Health
5	and Safety Code, are amended to read as follows:
6	(3) "Case manager" means a person employed by or under
7	contract with the office to perform duties related to the
8	[outpatient] treatment and supervision of a person committed under
9	this chapter.
10	(4) "Office" means the <u>Texas Civil Commitment</u> Office
11	[of Violent Sex Offender Management].
12	(5) "Predatory act" means an act directed toward:
13	(A) a stranger;
14	(B) a person of casual acquaintance with whom no
15	substantial personal relationship exists; or
16	(C) a person with whom a relationship has beer
17	established or promoted [individuals, including family members,]
18	for the primary purpose of victimization.
19	(8) "Sexually violent offense" means:
20	(A) an offense under Section 21.02,
21	[ <del>21.11(a)(1),</del> ] 22.011, or 22.021, Penal Code;
22	(B) an offense under Section 20.04(a)(4), Penal
23	Code, if the person committed the offense with the intent to violate
24	or abuse the victim sexually:

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S.B. No. 746
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- 1 (C) an offense under Section 30.02, Penal Code,
- 2 if the offense is punishable under Subsection (d) of that section
- 3 and the person committed the offense with the intent to commit an
- 4 offense listed in Paragraph (A) or (B);
- 5 (D) an offense under Section 19.02 or 19.03,
- 6 Penal Code, that, during the guilt or innocence phase or the
- 7 punishment phase for the offense, during the adjudication or
- 8 disposition of delinquent conduct constituting the offense, or
- 9 subsequently during a civil commitment proceeding under Subchapter
- 10 D, is determined beyond a reasonable doubt to have been based on
- 11 sexually motivated conduct;
- 12 (E) an attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation, as
- 13 defined by Chapter 15, Penal Code, to commit an offense listed in
- 14 Paragraph (A), (B), (C), or (D);
- 15 (F) an offense under prior state law that
- 16 contains elements substantially similar to the elements of an
- 17 offense listed in Paragraph (A), (B), (C), (D), or (E); or
- (G) an offense under the law of another state,
- 19 federal law, or the Uniform Code of Military Justice that contains
- 20 elements substantially similar to the elements of an offense listed
- 21 in Paragraph (A), (B), (C), (D), or (E).
- SECTION 2. Section 841.003(b), Health and Safety Code, is
- 23 amended to read as follows:
- (b) A person is a repeat sexually violent offender for the
- 25 purposes of this chapter [if the person is convicted of more than
- 26 one sexually violent offense and a sentence is imposed for at least
- 27 one of the offenses or] if:

- 1 (1) the person:
- 2 (A) is convicted of a sexually violent offense,
- 3 regardless of whether the sentence for the offense was ever imposed
- 4 or whether the sentence was probated and the person was
- 5 subsequently discharged from community supervision;
- 6 (B) enters a plea of guilty or nolo contendere
- 7 for a sexually violent offense in return for a grant of deferred
- 8 adjudication;
- 9 (C) is adjudged not guilty by reason of insanity
- 10 of a sexually violent offense; or
- 11 (D) is adjudicated by a juvenile court as having
- 12 engaged in delinquent conduct constituting a sexually violent
- 13 offense and is committed to the Texas Juvenile Justice Department
- 14 under Section 54.04(d)(3) or (m), Family Code; and
- 15 (2) after the date on which under Subdivision (1) the
- 16 person is convicted, receives a grant of deferred adjudication, is
- 17 adjudged not guilty by reason of insanity, or is adjudicated by a
- 18 juvenile court as having engaged in delinquent conduct, the person
- 19 commits a sexually violent offense for which the person:
- 20 (A) is convicted, but only if the sentence for
- 21 the offense is imposed; or
- 22 (B) is adjudged not guilty by reason of insanity.
- SECTION 3. Section 841.007, Health and Safety Code, is
- 24 amended to read as follows:
- 25 Sec. 841.007. DUTIES OF <u>TEXAS CIVIL COMMITMENT</u> OFFICE [OF
- 26 **VIOLENT SEX OFFENDER MANAGEMENT**]. The Texas Civil Commitment
- 27 Office [of Violent Sex Offender Management] is responsible for:

- 1 (1) providing appropriate and necessary treatment and
- 2 supervision for committed persons through the case management
- 3 system; and
- 4 (2) developing and implementing a sex offender
- 5 treatment program for persons committed under this chapter.
- 6 SECTION 4. Subchapter A, Chapter 841, Health and Safety
- 7 Code, is amended by adding Section 841.008 to read as follows:
- 8 Sec. 841.008. RIGHTS OF COMMITTED PERSONS. (a) In this
- 9 section, "individualized treatment" means treatment:
- 10 (1) based on a diagnostic assessment that is tailored
- 11 to a committed person; and
- 12 (2) with specific goals and objectives that are
- 13 appropriate to the person and the office's treatment program.
- 14 (b) A person committed under this chapter:
- 15 (1) has the right to adequate care and individualized
- 16 <u>treatment;</u>
- 17 (2) does not forfeit any legal right or suffer any
- 18 legal disability as a consequence of that commitment, other than as
- 19 specifically provided by this chapter or other law; and
- 20 (3) is entitled to seek relief from commitment by any
- 21 available legal method, including by application for writ of habeas
- 22 <u>corpus.</u>
- SECTION 5. Section 841.021, Health and Safety Code, is
- 24 amended to read as follows:
- Sec. 841.021. NOTICE OF POTENTIAL PREDATOR. (a) Except as
- 26 provided by Subsection (d), before [Before] the person's
- 27 anticipated sentence discharge [release] date, the Texas

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S.B. No. 746
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- 1 Department of Criminal Justice shall give to the multidisciplinary
- 2 team established under Section 841.022 written notice of the
- 3 anticipated sentence discharge [release] of a person who:
- 4 (1) is serving a sentence for:
- 5 (A) a sexually violent offense described by
- 6 Section 841.002(8)(A), (B), or (C); or
- 7 (B) what is, or as described by this chapter what
- 8 the department reasonably believes may be determined to be, a
- 9 sexually violent offense described by Section 841.002(8)(D);
- 10 (2) is not released or scheduled to be released on
- 11 parole or to mandatory supervision; and
- (3)  $\left[\frac{(2)}{2}\right]$  may be a repeat sexually violent offender.
- 13 (b) Except as provided by Subsection (d), before [Before]
- 14 the person's anticipated discharge date from a state hospital, the
- 15 Department of State Health Services shall give to the
- 16 multidisciplinary team established under Section 841.022 written
- 17 notice of the anticipated discharge of a person who:
- 18 (1) is committed to the department after having been
- 19 adjudged not guilty by reason of insanity of:
- 20 (A) a sexually violent offense described by
- 21 Section 841.002(8)(A), (B), or (C); or
- 22 (B) what is, or as described by this chapter what
- 23 the department reasonably believes may be determined to be, a
- 24 sexually violent offense described by Section 841.002(8)(D); and
- 25 (2) may be a repeat sexually violent offender.
- 26 (c) The Texas Department of Criminal Justice or the
- 27 Department of State Health Services, as appropriate, shall give the

- 1 notice described by Subsection (a) or (b) not later than the first
- 2 day of the 16th month before the person's anticipated sentence
- 3 [release or] discharge date or anticipated discharge date from a
- 4 state hospital, but under exigent circumstances may give the notice
- 5 at any time before that [the anticipated release or discharge]
- 6 date. The notice must contain the following information:
- 7 (1) the person's name, identifying factors,
- 8 anticipated residence after [release or] discharge, and criminal
- 9 history;
- 10 (2) documentation of the person's institutional
- 11 adjustment and actual treatment; and
- 12 (3) an assessment of the likelihood that the person
- 13 will commit a sexually violent offense after [release or]
- 14 discharge.
- 15 (d) The Texas Department of Criminal Justice and the
- 16 Department of State Health Services may not provide notice under
- 17 Subsection (a) or (b) of the anticipated discharge date of a person
- 18 for whom the department has previously provided notice under this
- 19 section and who has been previously recommended for an assessment
- 20 under Section 841.022 unless, after the recommendation for
- 21 <u>assessment was made:</u>
- 22 (1) the person is convicted of, or adjudged not guilty
- 23 by reason of insanity of, a new sexually violent offense; or
- 24 (2) the person's parole or mandatory supervision is
- 25 revoked based on:
- 26 (A) the commission of a new sexually violent
- 27 offense;

(B) failure to adhere to the requirements of sex 1 2 offender treatment and supervision; or (C) failure to register as a sex offender. 3 4 SECTION 6. Section 841.022, Health and Safety Code, is 5 amended by amending Subsections (a) and (c) and adding Subsection 6 (a-1) to read as follows: The executive director of the Texas Department 7 (a) 8 Criminal Justice and the commissioner of the Department of State Health Services jointly shall establish a multidisciplinary team to review available records of a person referred to the team under 10 Section 841.021. The team must include: 11 12 a mental health professional [one person] from the Department of State Health Services; 13 14 two persons from the Texas Department of Criminal 15 Justice <u>as follows:</u>[\_\_\_] 16 (A) one person [of whom must be] from the victim 17 services office; and 18 (B) one person from the sex 19 rehabilitation program in the rehabilitation programs division [of that department]; 20 21 (3) a licensed peace officer who is employed by the Department of Public Safety and who has at least five years' 22 experience working for that department [one person from the 23 24 Department of Public Safety]; 25 (4) two persons from the office [or office personnel]; 26 and a licensed sex offender treatment provider [one 27 (5)

- 1 person] from the Council on Sex Offender Treatment.
- 2 (a-1) The Texas Department of Criminal Justice, in
- 3 consultation with the office, shall provide training to the members
- 4 of the multidisciplinary team regarding the civil commitment
- 5 program under this chapter, including training regarding:
- 6 (1) eligibility criteria for commitment;
- 7 (2) the process for evaluating persons for commitment;
- 8 and
- 9 (3) the sex offender treatment program for persons
- 10 committed under this chapter.
- 11 (c) Not later than the 60th day after the date the
- 12 multidisciplinary team receives notice under Section 841.021(a) or
- 13 (b), the team shall:
- 14 (1) assess whether the person is a repeat sexually
- 15 violent offender and whether the person is likely to commit a
- 16 sexually violent offense after [release or] discharge;
- 17 (2) give notice of that assessment to the Texas
- 18 Department of Criminal Justice or the [Texas] Department of State
- 19 Health Services [Mental Health and Mental Retardation], as
- 20 appropriate; and
- 21 (3) recommend the assessment of the person for a
- 22 behavioral abnormality, as appropriate.
- SECTION 7. Section 841.041, Health and Safety Code, is
- 24 amended by amending Subsection (a) and adding Subsections (a-1) and
- 25 (c) to read as follows:
- 26 (a) Except as provided by Subsection (a-1), if  $[\frac{1}{1}]$  a person
- 27 is referred to the attorney representing the state under Section

- S.B. No. 746
- 1 841.023, the attorney may file, with the presiding judge of the
- 2 Second Administrative Judicial Region [in a Montgomery County
- 3 district court other than a family district court], a petition
- 4 alleging that the person is a sexually violent predator and stating
- 5 facts sufficient to support the allegation.
- 6 (a-1) A petition may not be filed against a person who is
- 7 released on parole or to mandatory supervision.
- 8 <u>(c) Not later than the 30th day after the date the petition</u>
- 9 is filed, the presiding judge of the Second Administrative Judicial
- 10 Region shall assign the petition to a district court in the region,
- 11 other than a family district court.
- 12 SECTION 8. Section 841.061(a), Health and Safety Code, is
- 13 amended to read as follows:
- 14 (a) The applicable district court [Not later than the 270th
- 15 day after the date a petition is served on the person under Section
- 16 841.041, the] judge shall conduct a trial to determine whether a
- 17 [the] person is a sexually violent predator not later than the 270th
- 18 day after the later of:
- 19 (1) the date on which the petition is assigned under
- 20 Section 841.041 to the district court; or
- 21 (2) the date the petition is served on the person.
- SECTION 9. Subchapter D, Chapter 841, Health and Safety
- 23 Code, is amended by adding Section 841.065 to read as follows:
- Sec. 841.065. AGREED ORDER. An agreed order of civil
- 25 commitment must require the person to submit to the treatment and
- 26 supervision administered by the office.
- 27 SECTION 10. Section 841.081, Health and Safety Code, is

- 1 amended to read as follows:
- 2 Sec. 841.081. CIVIL COMMITMENT OF PREDATOR. (a) If at a 3 trial conducted under Subchapter D the judge or jury determines
- 4 that the person is a sexually violent predator, the judge shall
- 5 commit the person for [outpatient] treatment and supervision to be
- 6 coordinated by the office [case manager]. The commitment order is
- 7 effective immediately on entry of the order, except that the
- 8 [outpatient] treatment and supervision begins on the person's
- 9 discharge [release] from a secure correctional facility or
- 10 [discharge from] a state hospital and continues until the person's
- 11 behavioral abnormality has changed to the extent that the person is
- 12 no longer likely to engage in a predatory act of sexual violence.
- 13 (b) At any time after entry of a commitment order under
- 14 Subsection (a), the office [case manager] may provide to the person
- 15 instruction regarding the requirements associated with the order,
- 16 regardless of whether the person is incarcerated at the time of the
- 17 instruction.
- SECTION 11. Sections 841.082(a) and (b), Health and Safety
- 19 Code, are amended to read as follows:
- 20 (a) Before entering an order directing a person's
- 21 [outpatient] civil commitment, the judge shall impose on the person
- 22 requirements necessary to ensure the person's compliance with
- 23 treatment and supervision and to protect the community. The
- 24 requirements shall include:
- 25 (1) requiring the person to reside where instructed
- 26 [in a Texas residential facility under contract with the office or
- 27 at another location or facility approved] by the office;

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S.B. No. 746
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- 1 (2) prohibiting the person's contact with a victim [or potential victim] of the person;
- 3 (3) [prohibiting the person's possession or use of
- 4 alcohol, inhalants, or a controlled substance;
  5 [(4)] requiring the person's participation in and
  6 compliance with the sex offender treatment program [a specific
- 8 written requirements imposed by the [<del>case manager or otherwise by</del>

course of treatment] provided by the office and compliance with all

- 9 the] office;
- 10  $\underline{(4)}$  [ $\overline{(5)}$ ] requiring the person to:
- 11 (A) submit to tracking under a particular type of
- 12 tracking service and to any other appropriate supervision; and
- 13 (B) refrain from tampering with, altering,
- 14 modifying, obstructing, or manipulating the tracking equipment;
- 15 <u>and</u>

7

- 16 (5) [(6)] prohibiting the person from [changing the
- 17 person's residence without prior authorization from the judge and
- 18 **from**] leaving the state without [that] prior authorization from the
- 19 office[+
- [(7) if determined appropriate by the judge,
- 21 establishing a child safety zone in the same manner as a child
- 22 safety zone is established by a judge under Section 13B, Article
- 23 42.12, Code of Criminal Procedure, and requiring the person to
- 24 comply with requirements related to the safety zone; and
- 25 [(8) any other requirements determined necessary by
- 26 the judge].
- 27 (b) A tracking service to which a person is required to

- 1 submit under Subsection (a)(4) [(a)(5)] must:
- 2 (1) track the person's location in real time;
- 3 (2) be able to provide a real-time report of the
- 4 person's location to the office on [case manager at the case
- 5 manager's request; and
- 6 (3) periodically provide a cumulative report of the
- 7 person's location to the office [case manager].
- 8 SECTION 12. Subchapter E, Chapter 841, Health and Safety
- 9 Code, is amended by adding Section 841.0821 to read as follows:
- 10 <u>Sec. 841.0821. SEX OFFENDER TR</u>EATMENT BEFORE DISCHARGE FROM
- 11 SECURE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY. (a) The Texas Department of
- 12 Criminal Justice shall prioritize enrolling a committed person in a
- 13 sex offender treatment program established by the department.
- 14 (b) The Texas Department of Criminal Justice and the office
- 15 shall adopt a memorandum of understanding that establishes their
- 16 <u>respective responsibilities to institute a continuity of care for</u>
- 17 committed persons enrolled in a sex offender treatment program
- 18 established by the department.
- 19 SECTION 13. Section 841.083, Health and Safety Code, is
- 20 amended to read as follows:
- Sec. 841.083. TREATMENT; SUPERVISION. (a) The office
- 22 shall determine the conditions of supervision and treatment of a
- 23 committed person [approve and contract for the provision of a
- 24 treatment plan for the committed person to be developed by the
- 25 treatment provider. A treatment plan may include the monitoring of
- 26 the person with a polygraph or plethysmograph. The treatment
- 27 provider may receive annual compensation in an amount not to exceed

- 1 \$10,000 for providing the required treatment].
- 2 (b) The office [case manager] shall provide supervision to
- 3 the person. The provision of supervision must include a tracking
- 4 service and, if determined necessary by the office [required by
- 5 court order], supervised housing.
- 6 (c) The office shall enter into appropriate memoranda of
- 7 understanding with the Texas Department of Criminal Justice
- 8 [Department of Public Safety] for the provision of a tracking
- 9 service and with the Department of Public Safety and local law
- 10 enforcement authorities for assistance in the preparation of
- 11 criminal complaints, warrants, and related documents and in the
- 12 apprehension and arrest of a person.
- 13 (d) The office shall enter into appropriate contracts
- 14 [memoranda of understanding] for any necessary supervised housing
- 15 and other services, including medical and mental health services
- 16 and sex offender treatment. [The office shall reimburse the
- 17 applicable provider for housing costs under this section.
- 18 (e) The case manager shall:
- 19 (1) coordinate the [outpatient] treatment and
- 20 supervision required by this chapter, including performing a
- 21 periodic assessment of the success of that treatment and
- 22 supervision; and
- 23 (2) [make timely recommendations to the judge on
- 24 whether to allow the committed person to change residence or to
- 25 leave the state and on any other appropriate matters; and
- [(3)] provide a report to the office, semiannually or
- 27 more frequently as necessary, which must include [+

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S.B. No. 746
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- 1  $\left[\frac{A}{A}\right]$  any known change in the person's status
- 2 that affects proper treatment and supervision[; and
- 3 [(B) any recommendations made to the judge].
- 4 SECTION 14. Subchapter E, Chapter 841, Health and Safety
- 5 Code, is amended by adding Sections 841.0831, 841.0832, 841.0833,
- 6 841.0834, and 841.0835 to read as follows:
- 7 Sec. 841.0831. TIERED PROGRAM. (a) The office shall
- 8 develop a tiered program for the supervision and treatment of a
- 9 committed person.
- 10 (b) The tiered program must provide for the seamless
- 11 <u>transition of a committed person from a total confinement</u> facility
- 12 to less restrictive housing and supervision and eventually to
- 13 release from civil commitment, based on the person's behavior and
- 14 progress in treatment.
- Sec. 841.0832. HOUSING FACILITIES. (a) The office shall
- 16 operate, or contract with a vendor to operate, one or more
- 17 facilities to house committed persons.
- 18 (b) The office shall designate a facility under Subsection
- 19 (a) to serve as an intake and orientation facility for committed
- 20 persons on sentence discharge or discharge from a state hospital.
- 21 Sec. 841.0833. SECURITY AND MONITORING. The office shall
- 22 <u>develop procedures for the security and monitoring of committed</u>
- 23 persons in each programming tier.
- Sec. 841.0834. MOVEMENT BETWEEN PROGRAMMING TIERS. (a)
- 25 The office shall transfer a committed person to less restrictive
- 26 housing and supervision if the transfer is in the best interests of
- 27 the person and conditions can be imposed that adequately protect

- 1 the community.
- 2 (b) Without the office's approval, a committed person may
- 3 file a petition with the court for transfer to less restrictive
- 4 housing and supervision. The court shall grant the transfer if the
- 5 court determines by clear and convincing evidence that the transfer
- 6 is in the best interests of the person and conditions can be imposed
- 7 that adequately protect the community.
- 8 (c) The office shall return a committed person who has been
- 9 transferred to less restrictive housing and supervision to a more
- 10 restrictive setting if the office considers the transfer necessary
- 11 to further treatment and to protect the community. The decision to
- 12 transfer the person must be based on the person's behavior or
- 13 progress in treatment.
- 14 (d) A committed person returned to a more restrictive
- 15 <u>setting under Subsection (c) is entitled to file a petition with the</u>
- 16 court seeking review of the office's determination. The court shall
- 17 order the office to transfer the person to less restrictive housing
- 18 and supervision only if the court determines that the office's
- 19 determination was arbitrary, irrational, or not made in accordance
- 20 with Subsection (c).
- 21 Sec. 841.0835. COMMITTED PERSONS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS. The
- 22 Health and Human Services Commission shall coordinate with the
- 23 office to provide psychiatric services, disability services, and
- 24 housing for a committed person with an intellectual or
- 25 <u>developmental disability</u>, a mental illness, or a physical
- 26 disability that prevents the person from effectively participating
- 27 in the sex offender treatment program administered by the office.

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S.B. No. 746
```

- 1 SECTION 15. Section 841.084, Health and Safety Code, is
- 2 amended to read as follows:
- 3 Sec. 841.084. PAYMENT OF COSTS BY COMMITTED PERSON [COST OF
- 4 TRACKING SERVICE]. (a) Notwithstanding Section 841.146(c), a
- 5 civilly committed person who is not indigent:
- 6 (1) is responsible for the cost of:
- 7 (A) housing and treatment provided under this
- 8 chapter; and
- 9 (B) the tracking service required by Section
- 10 841.082; and
- 11 (2) monthly shall pay to the office the amount that the
- 12 office determines will be necessary to defray the cost of providing
- 13 the housing, treatment, and [operating the] service with respect to
- 14 the person [during the subsequent month. The office immediately
- 15 shall transfer the money to the appropriate service provider].
- 16 (b) Money collected under this section shall be deposited to
- 17 the credit of the account from which the costs were originally paid.
- SECTION 16. Section 841.085(a), Health and Safety Code, is
- 19 amended to read as follows:
- 20 (a) A person commits an offense if, after having been
- 21 adjudicated and civilly committed as a sexually violent predator
- 22 under this chapter, the person violates a civil commitment
- 23 requirement imposed under Section <u>841.082(a)(1), (2), (4), or (5)</u>
- 24 pursuant to a civil commitment order that is not subject to appeal
- 25 at the time of the offense [841.082].
- SECTION 17. Section 841.101(b), Health and Safety Code, is
- 27 amended to read as follows:

- 1 (b) In preparation for a judicial review conducted under 2 Section 841.102, the <u>office</u> [case manager] shall provide a report of the biennial examination to the judge. The report must include 4 consideration of whether to modify a requirement imposed on the person under this chapter and whether to release the person from all requirements imposed on the person under this chapter. [The case manager shall provide a copy of the report to the office.]
- 8 SECTION 18. Section 841.102(a), Health and Safety Code, is 9 amended to read as follows:
- 10 (a) Not later than the 60th day after the date of receipt of
  11 the report submitted under Section 841.101, the [The] judge shall
  12 conduct a biennial review of the status of the committed person and
  13 issue an order concluding the review or setting a hearing under
  14 Subsection (c).
- SECTION 19. Subchapter F, Chapter 841, Health and Safety
  Code, is amended by adding Section 841.104 to read as follows:
- Sec. 841.104. INTERLOCUTORY APPEAL. An order denying a hearing under Section 841.102(c) or a release from civil commitment after a hearing under that subsection is subject to interlocutory appeal to an appropriate appellate court.
- 21 SECTION 20. Section 841.121(a), Health and Safety Code, is 22 amended to read as follows:
- (a) If the <u>office</u> [case manager] determines that the committed person's behavioral abnormality has changed to the extent that the person is no longer likely to engage in a predatory act of sexual violence, the <u>office</u> [case manager] shall authorize the person to petition the court for release.

- 1 SECTION 21. Section 841.122, Health and Safety Code, is
- 2 amended to read as follows:
- 3 Sec. 841.122. RIGHT TO FILE UNAUTHORIZED PETITION FOR
- 4 RELEASE. On a person's commitment and annually after that
- 5 commitment, the office [case manager] shall provide the person with
- 6 written notice of the person's right to file with the court and
- 7 without the office's [case manager's] authorization a petition for
- 8 release.
- 9 SECTION 22. Sections 841.123(a), (b), and (c), Health and
- 10 Safety Code, are amended to read as follows:
- 11 (a) If the committed person files a petition for release
- 12 without the office's [case manager's] authorization, the person
- 13 shall serve the petition on the court and the attorney representing
- 14 the state.
- 15 (b) The judge shall review and issue a ruling on [On receipt
- 0.06 a petition for release filed by the committed person without the
- 17 office's [case manager's] authorization not later than the 60th day
- 18 after the date of filing of the petition [, the judge shall attempt
- 19 as soon as practicable to review the petition].
- 20 (c) Except as provided by Subsection (d), the judge shall
- 21 deny without a hearing a petition for release filed without the
- 22 office's [case manager's] authorization if the petition is
- 23 frivolous or if:
- 24 (1) the petitioner previously filed without the
- 25 <u>office's</u> [<del>case manager's</del>] authorization another petition for
- 26 release; and
- 27 (2) the judge determined on review of the previous

- 1 petition or following a hearing that:
- 2 (A) the petition was frivolous; or
- 3 (B) the petitioner's behavioral abnormality had
- 4 not changed to the extent that the petitioner was no longer likely
- 5 to engage in a predatory act of sexual violence.
- 6 SECTION 23. Section 841.124(a), Health and Safety Code, is
- 7 amended to read as follows:
- 8 (a) If as authorized by Section 841.123 the judge does not
- 9 deny a petition for release filed by the committed person without
- 10 the office's [case manager's] authorization, the judge shall
- 11 conduct [as soon as practicable] a hearing on the petition not later
- 12 than the 60th day after the date of filing of the petition.
- SECTION 24. Subchapter G, Chapter 841, Health and Safety
- 14 Code, is amended by adding Section 841.125 to read as follows:
- Sec. 841.125. INTERLOCUTORY APPEAL. An order denying an
- 16 <u>authorized</u> or unauthorized petition for release under this
- 17 subchapter or denying a release from civil commitment after a
- 18 hearing under Section 841.124 is subject to interlocutory appeal to
- 19 an appropriate appellate court.
- SECTION 25. Section 841.141(b), Health and Safety Code, is
- 21 amended to read as follows:
- 22 (b) The office [by rule] shall adopt rules to:
- 23 <u>(1)</u> develop standards of care and case management for
- 24 persons committed under this chapter;
- 25 (2) determine the conditions of supervision and
- 26 treatment of a committed person; and
- 27 (3) develop and implement the tiered program described

- S.B. No. 746
- 1 by Section 841.0831, including rules regarding a committed person's
- 2 transition between programming tiers.
- 3 SECTION 26. Section 841.142(b), Health and Safety Code, is
- 4 amended to read as follows:
- 5 (b) To protect the public and to enable the provision of
- 6 supervision and treatment to a person who is a sexually violent
- 7 predator, any entity that possesses relevant information relating
- 8 to the person shall release the information to the office [case
- 9 manager].
- SECTION 27. Section 841.146(c), Health and Safety Code, is
- 11 amended to read as follows:
- 12 (c) In an amount not to exceed \$2,500, the State of Texas
- 13 shall pay all costs associated with a civil commitment proceeding
- 14 conducted under Subchapter D. The State of Texas shall pay the
- 15 reasonable costs of state or appointed counsel or experts for any
- 16 other civil commitment proceeding conducted under this chapter and
- 17 shall pay the reasonable costs of the person's [outpatient]
- 18 treatment and supervision.
- 19 SECTION 28. Section 841.150, Health and Safety Code, is
- 20 amended to read as follows:
- Sec. 841.150. EFFECT OF SUBSEQUENT <u>DETENTION</u>, <u>CONFINEMENT</u>,
- 22 OR COMMITMENT [OR CONFINEMENT] ON ORDER OF CIVIL COMMITMENT. (a)
- 23 The duties imposed by this chapter are suspended for the duration of
- 24 a detention or [any] confinement of a committed person in a
- 25 correctional facility, secure correctional facility, or secure
- 26 detention facility, or if applicable any other commitment of the
- 27 [a] person to a community center, mental health facility, or state

- 1 <u>supported living center</u> [school], by governmental action.
- 2 (b) In this section:
- 3 (1) "Community center" means a center established
- 4 under Subchapter A, Chapter 534.
- 5 (2) "Correctional facility" has the meaning assigned
- 6 by Section 1.07, Penal Code.
- 7 (3) "Mental health facility" has the meaning assigned
- 8 by Section 571.003.
- 9 (4) "Secure correctional facility" and "secure
- 10 detention facility" have the meanings assigned by Section 51.02,
- 11 Family Code.
- 12 (5) "State supported living center" [(3) "State
- 13 school"] has the meaning assigned by Section 531.002.
- SECTION 29. Sections 841.151(b) and (c), Health and Safety
- 15 Code, are amended to read as follows:
- 16 (b) This section applies to a person who has been civilly
- 17 committed under this chapter and who is detained or confined in a
- 18 correctional facility, secure correctional facility, or secure
- 19 detention facility as a result of violating:
- 20 (1) a civil commitment requirement imposed under
- 21 Section 841.082(a)(1), (2), (4), or (5) [841.082]; or
- 22 (2) a law of this state.
- (c) Not later than the day preceding the date a correctional
- 24 facility, secure correctional facility, or secure detention
- 25 facility releases a person who, at the time of the person's
- 26 detention or confinement, was civilly committed under this chapter
- 27 as a sexually violent predator, the facility shall notify the

- 1 office and the person's case manager in writing of the anticipated
- 2 date and time of the person's release.
- 3 SECTION 30. Section 51.014(a), Civil Practice and Remedies
- 4 Code, as amended by Chapters 44 (H.B. 200) and 1042 (H.B. 2935),
- 5 Acts of the 83rd Legislature, Regular Session, 2013, is reenacted
- 6 and amended to read as follows:
- 7 (a) A person may appeal from an interlocutory order of a
- 8 district court, county court at law, statutory probate court, or
- 9 county court that:
- 10 (1) appoints a receiver or trustee;
- 11 (2) overrules a motion to vacate an order that
- 12 appoints a receiver or trustee;
- 13 (3) certifies or refuses to certify a class in a suit
- 14 brought under Rule 42 of the Texas Rules of Civil Procedure;
- 15 (4) grants or refuses a temporary injunction or grants
- 16 or overrules a motion to dissolve a temporary injunction as
- 17 provided by Chapter 65;
- 18 (5) denies a motion for summary judgment that is based
- 19 on an assertion of immunity by an individual who is an officer or
- 20 employee of the state or a political subdivision of the state;
- 21 (6) denies a motion for summary judgment that is based
- 22 in whole or in part upon a claim against or defense by a member of
- 23 the electronic or print media, acting in such capacity, or a person
- 24 whose communication appears in or is published by the electronic or
- 25 print media, arising under the free speech or free press clause of
- 26 the First Amendment to the United States Constitution, or Article
- 27 I, Section 8, of the Texas Constitution, or Chapter 73;

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S.B. No. 746
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- 1 (7) grants or denies the special appearance of a
- 2 defendant under Rule 120a, Texas Rules of Civil Procedure, except
- 3 in a suit brought under the Family Code;
- 4 (8) grants or denies a plea to the jurisdiction by a
- 5 governmental unit as that term is defined in Section 101.001;
- 6 (9) denies all or part of the relief sought by a motion
- 7 under Section 74.351(b), except that an appeal may not be taken from
- 8 an order granting an extension under Section 74.351;
- 9 (10) grants relief sought by a motion under Section
- 10 74.351(1);
- 11 (11) denies a motion to dismiss filed under Section
- 12 90.007; [<del>or</del>]
- 13 (12) denies a motion to dismiss filed under Section
- 14 27.003;
- 15 (13) [(12)] denies a motion for summary judgment filed
- 16 by an electric utility regarding liability in a suit subject to
- 17 Section 75.0022; or
- 18 (14) denies a hearing, petition, or release from civil
- 19 commitment under Subchapter F or G, Chapter 841, Health and Safety
- 20 Code.
- 21 SECTION 31. Section 51.014(b), Civil Practice and Remedies
- 22 Code, as amended by Chapters 916 (H.B. 1366) and 1042 (H.B. 2935),
- 23 Acts of the 83rd Legislature, Regular Session, 2013, is reenacted
- 24 and amended to read as follows:
- 25 (b) An interlocutory appeal under Subsection (a), other
- 26 than an appeal under Subsection (a)(4) or in a suit brought under
- 27 the Family Code, stays the commencement of a trial in the trial

- S.B. No. 746
- 1 court pending resolution of the appeal. An interlocutory appeal
- 2 under Subsection (a)(3), (5), (8), [er] (12), or (14) also stays all
- 3 other proceedings in the trial court pending resolution of that
- 4 appeal.
- 5 SECTION 32. Article 13.315, Code of Criminal Procedure, is
- 6 amended to read as follows:
- 7 Art. 13.315. FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH SEXUALLY VIOLENT
- 8 PREDATOR CIVIL COMMITMENT REQUIREMENT. An offense under Section
- 9 841.085, Health and Safety Code, may be prosecuted in the county in
- 10 which any element of the offense occurs or in the court that retains
- 11 jurisdiction over the civil commitment proceeding under Section
- 12 841.082, Health and Safety Code [Montgomery County].
- 13 SECTION 33. Section 411.1389, Government Code, is amended
- 14 to read as follows:
- 15 Sec. 411.1389. ACCESS TO CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD
- 16 INFORMATION: TEXAS CIVIL COMMITMENT OFFICE [OF VIOLENT SEX
- 17 OFFENDER MANAGEMENT]. (a) The Texas Civil Commitment Office [of
- 18 Violent Sex Offender Management] is entitled to obtain from the
- 19 department criminal history record information that is maintained
- 20 by the department and that relates to a person who has applied with
- 21 the office to be:
- 22 (1) an employee of the office; or
- 23 (2) a contracted service provider with the office.
- 24 (b) Criminal history record information obtained by the
- 25 Texas Civil Commitment Office [of Violent Sex Offender Management]
- 26 under Subsection (a) may not be released or disclosed to any person
- 27 or agency except on court order or with the consent of the person

- 1 who is the subject of the information.
- 2 (c) The Texas Civil Commitment Office [of Violent Sex
- 3 Offender Management] shall destroy criminal history record
- 4 information obtained under Subsection (a) as soon as practicable
- 5 after the date on which, as applicable:
- 6 (1) the person's employment or contract with the
- 7 office terminates; or
- 8 (2) the office decides not to employ or contract with
- 9 the person.
- 10 SECTION 34. The heading to Chapter 420A, Government Code,
- 11 is amended to read as follows:
- 12 CHAPTER 420A. TEXAS CIVIL COMMITMENT OFFICE [OF VIOLENT SEX
- 13 OFFENDER MANAGEMENT]
- 14 SECTION 35. Section 420A.001, Government Code, is amended
- 15 to read as follows:
- Sec. 420A.001. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:
- 17 (1) "Board" means the governing board of the Texas
- 18 Civil Commitment Office [of Violent Sex Offender Management].
- 19 (2) "Office" means the Texas Civil Commitment Office
- 20 [of Violent Sex Offender Management].
- SECTION 36. Sections 420A.002(a), (b), and (c), Government
- 22 Code, are amended to read as follows:
- 23 (a) The <u>Texas Civil Commitment</u> Office [of Violent Sex
- 24 Offender Management] is a state agency.
- 25 (b) The office is governed by a board composed of five [the
- 26 following three] members appointed by the governor, including:
- 27 (1) one member experienced in the management of sex

- 1 offenders;
- 2 (2) one member experienced in the investigation or
- 3 prosecution of sex offenses; and
- 4 (3) one member experienced in counseling or advocating
- 5 on behalf of victims of sexual assault.
- 6 (c) Members of the board serve staggered two-year terms.
- 7 Three [Two] members' terms expire February 1 of each even-numbered
- 8 year and two members' terms expire [one member's term expires]
- 9 February 1 of each odd-numbered year.
- SECTION 37. Section 420A.004, Government Code, is amended
- 11 to read as follows:
- 12 Sec. 420A.004. SUNSET PROVISION. The Texas Civil
- 13 Commitment Office [of Violent Sex Offender Management] is subject
- 14 to Chapter 325 (Texas Sunset Act). Unless continued in existence
- 15 as provided by that chapter, the office is abolished and this
- 16 chapter expires September 1, 2023.
- 17 SECTION 38. Section 24.579(b), Government Code, is
- 18 repealed.
- 19 SECTION 39. The changes in law made by this Act to Chapter
- 20 841, Health and Safety Code, apply to a civil commitment proceeding
- 21 under that chapter that is initiated on or after the effective date
- 22 of this Act, regardless of when the applicable petition for civil
- 23 commitment was filed.
- 24 SECTION 40. The change in law made by this Act in amending
- 25 Section 841.085, Health and Safety Code, applies to an offense
- 26 committed before, on, or after the effective date of this Act,
- 27 except that a final conviction for an offense under that section

- 1 that exists on the effective date of this Act remains unaffected by
- 2 this Act.
- 3 SECTION 41. As soon as practicable after the effective date
- 4 of this Act, the governor shall appoint the additional members to
- 5 the governing board of the Texas Civil Commitment Office, as
- 6 required by Section 420A.002, Government Code, as amended by this
- 7 Act. In making those appointments, the governor shall appoint one
- 8 member to a term expiring February 1, 2016, and one member to a term
- 9 expiring February 1, 2017.
- 10 SECTION 42. To the extent of any conflict, this Act prevails
- 11 over another Act of the 84th Legislature, Regular Session, 2015,
- 12 relating to nonsubstantive additions to and corrections in enacted
- 13 codes.
- 14 SECTION 43. This Act takes effect September 1, 2015.