By: Swanson H.B. No. 95

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1	AN ACT
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- 2 relating to an exemption from ad valorem taxation of the total
- 3 appraised value of the residence homesteads of certain elderly
- 4 persons and their surviving spouses.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 6 SECTION 1. Section 11.13, Tax Code, is amended by amending
- 7 Subsection (i) and adding Subsections (s) and (t) to read as
- 8 follows:
- 9 (i) The assessor and collector for a taxing unit may
- 10 disregard the exemptions authorized by Subsection (b), (c), (d),
- 11 [er] (n), (s), or (t) [ef this section] and assess and collect a tax
- 12 pledged for payment of debt without deducting the amount of the
- 13 exemption if:
- 14 (1) prior to adoption of the exemption, the unit
- 15 pledged the taxes for the payment of a debt; and
- 16 (2) granting the exemption would impair the obligation
- 17 of the contract creating the debt.
- 18 <u>(s) In addition to any other exemptions provided by this</u>
- 19 section, an individual is entitled to an exemption from taxation of
- 20 the total appraised value of the individual's residence homestead
- 21 if the individual is 75 years of age or older.
- 22 (t) The surviving spouse of an individual who qualified for
- 23 an exemption under Subsection (s) is entitled to an exemption from
- 24 taxation of the total appraised value of the same property to which

- 1 the deceased spouse's exemption applied if:
- 2 (1) the deceased spouse died in a year in which the
- 3 <u>deceased spouse qualified for the exemption;</u>
- 4 (2) the surviving spouse was 55 years of age or older
- 5 when the deceased spouse died; and
- 6 (3) the property was the residence homestead of the
- 7 surviving spouse when the deceased spouse died and remains the
- 8 <u>residence homestead of the surviving spouse.</u>
- 9 SECTION 2. (a) If S.B. 15, Acts of the 85th Legislature,
- 10 Regular Session, 2017, does not become law, Section 11.42(c), Tax
- 11 Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 12 (c) An exemption authorized by Section $11.13(c)_{\underline{r}}$ [or] (d),
- 13 or (s), 11.132, or 11.133 is effective as of January 1 of the tax
- 14 year in which the person qualifies for the exemption and applies to
- 15 the entire tax year.
- 16 (b) If S.B. 15, Acts of the 85th Legislature, Regular
- 17 Session, 2017, becomes law, Section 11.42(c), Tax Code, as
- 18 effective January 1, 2018, is amended to read as follows:
- (c) An exemption authorized by Section $11.13(c)_{\underline{r}}$ [or] (d),
- 20 or (s), 11.132, 11.133, or 11.134 is effective as of January 1 of
- 21 the tax year in which the person qualifies for the exemption and
- 22 applies to the entire tax year.
- SECTION 3. Sections 11.43(k), (1), (m), (0), and (q), Tax
- 24 Code, are amended to read as follows:
- 25 (k) A person who qualifies for an exemption authorized by
- 26 Section 11.13(c), [or] (d), or (s) or 11.132 must apply for the
- 27 exemption no later than the first anniversary of the date the person

- 1 qualified for the exemption.
- 2 (1) The form for an application under Section 11.13 must
- 3 include a space for the applicant to state the applicant's date of
- 4 birth. Failure to provide the date of birth does not affect the
- 5 applicant's eligibility for an exemption under that section, other
- 6 than an exemption under Section 11.13(c) or (d) for an individual 65
- 7 years of age or older or an exemption under Section 11.13(s) for an
- 8 individual 75 years of age or older.
- 9 (m) Notwithstanding Subsections (a) and (k), a person who
- 10 receives an exemption under Section 11.13, other than an exemption
- 11 under Section 11.13(c) or (d) for an individual 65 years of age or
- 12 older or an exemption under Section 11.13(s) for an individual 75
- 13 years of age or older, in a tax year is entitled to receive an
- 14 exemption under Section 11.13(c) or (d) for an individual 65 years
- 15 of age or older $\underline{\text{or}}$ an exemption under Section 11.13(s) for an
- 16 individual 75 years of age or older in the next tax year on the same
- 17 property without applying for the exemption if the person becomes
- 18 65 or 75 years of age, as applicable, in that next year as shown by:
- 19 (1) information in the records of the appraisal
- 20 district that was provided to the appraisal district by the
- 21 individual in an application for an exemption under Section 11.13
- 22 on the property or in correspondence relating to the property; or
- 23 (2) the information provided by the Texas Department
- 24 of Public Safety to the appraisal district under Section 521.049,
- 25 Transportation Code.
- 26 (o) The application form for an exemption authorized by
- 27 Section 11.13 must require an applicant for an exemption under

Subsection (c), [ex] (d), or (s) of that section who is not 1 specifically identified on a deed or other appropriate instrument 2 recorded in the applicable real property records as an owner of the residence homestead to provide an affidavit or other compelling 4 5 evidence establishing the applicant's ownership of an interest in the homestead.

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7 A chief appraiser may not cancel an exemption under (q) 8 Section 11.13 that is received by an individual who is 65 years of age or older without first providing written notice of 9 cancellation to the individual receiving the exemption. 10 The notice must include a form on which the individual may indicate 11 whether the individual is qualified to receive the exemption and a 12 self-addressed postage prepaid envelope with instructions for 13 14 returning the form to the chief appraiser. The chief appraiser 15 shall consider the individual's response on the form in determining whether to continue to allow the exemption. If the chief appraiser 16 17 does not receive a response on or before the 60th day after the date the notice is mailed, the chief appraiser may cancel the exemption 18 19 on or after the 30th day after the expiration of the 60-day period, but only after making a reasonable effort to locate the individual 20 and determine whether the individual is qualified to receive the 21 exemption. For purposes of this subsection, sending an additional 22 notice of cancellation that includes, in bold font equal to or 23 24 greater in size than the surrounding text, the date on which the chief appraiser is authorized to cancel the exemption to the 25 26 individual receiving the exemption immediately after expiration of the 60-day period by first class mail in an envelope 27

- on which is written, in all capital letters, "RETURN SERVICE 1 REQUESTED," or another appropriate statement directing the United 2 3 States Postal Service to return the notice if it is not deliverable as addressed, or providing the additional notice in another manner 4 5 that the chief appraiser determines is appropriate, constitutes a reasonable effort on the part of the chief appraiser. This 6 subsection does not apply to an exemption under Section 11.13(c) or 7 8 (d) for an individual 65 years of age or older or an exemption under Section 11.13(s) for an individual 75 years of age or older that is 9 10 canceled because the chief appraiser determines that the individual receiving the exemption no longer owns the property subject to the 11 12 exemption.
- SECTION 4. (a) If S.B. 15, Acts of the 85th Legislature,
 Regular Session, 2017, does not become law, Section 26.10(b), Tax
 Code, is amended to read as follows:
- (b) If the appraisal roll shows that a residence homestead exemption under Section 11.13(c), [ex] (d), or (s), 11.132, or 11.133 applicable to a property on January 1 of a year terminated during the year and if the owner of the property qualifies a different property for one of those residence homestead exemptions during the same year, the tax due against the former residence homestead is calculated by:
- 23 (1) subtracting:
- (A) the amount of the taxes that otherwise would be imposed on the former residence homestead for the entire year had the owner qualified for the residence homestead exemption for the entire year; from

- 1 (B) the amount of the taxes that otherwise would
- 2 be imposed on the former residence homestead for the entire year had
- 3 the owner not qualified for the residence homestead exemption
- 4 during the year;
- 5 (2) multiplying the remainder determined under
- 6 Subdivision (1) by a fraction, the denominator of which is 365 and
- 7 the numerator of which is the number of days that elapsed after the
- 8 date the exemption terminated; and
- 9 (3) adding the product determined under Subdivision
- 10 (2) and the amount described by Subdivision (1)(A).
- 11 (b) If S.B. 15, Acts of the 85th Legislature, Regular
- 12 Session, 2017, becomes law, Section 26.10(b), Tax Code, as
- 13 effective January 1, 2018, is amended to read as follows:
- 14 (b) If the appraisal roll shows that a residence homestead
- exemption under Section 11.13(c), $ext{or}$ (d), $ext{or}$ (s), $ext{11.132}$, $ext{11.133}$,
- or 11.134 applicable to a property on January 1 of a year terminated
- 17 during the year and if the owner of the property qualifies a
- 18 different property for one of those residence homestead exemptions
- 19 during the same year, the tax due against the former residence
- 20 homestead is calculated by:
- 21 (1) subtracting:
- 22 (A) the amount of the taxes that otherwise would
- 23 be imposed on the former residence homestead for the entire year had
- 24 the owner qualified for the residence homestead exemption for the
- 25 entire year; from
- 26 (B) the amount of the taxes that otherwise would
- 27 be imposed on the former residence homestead for the entire year had

- 1 the owner not qualified for the residence homestead exemption
- 2 during the year;
- 3 (2) multiplying the remainder determined under
- 4 Subdivision (1) by a fraction, the denominator of which is 365 and
- 5 the numerator of which is the number of days that elapsed after the
- 6 date the exemption terminated; and
- 7 (3) adding the product determined under Subdivision
- 8 (2) and the amount described by Subdivision (1)(A).
- 9 SECTION 5. (a) If S.B. 15, Acts of the 85th Legislature,
- 10 Regular Session, 2017, does not become law, Section 26.112, Tax
- 11 Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 12 Sec. 26.112. CALCULATION OF TAXES ON RESIDENCE HOMESTEAD OF
- 13 CERTAIN PERSONS. (a) Except as provided by Section 26.10(b), if
- 14 at any time during a tax year property is owned by an individual who
- 15 qualifies for an exemption under Section 11.13(c), [or (s)
- or 11.133, the amount of the tax due on the property for the tax year
- 17 is calculated as if the individual qualified for the exemption on
- 18 January 1 and continued to qualify for the exemption for the
- 19 remainder of the tax year.
- 20 (b) If an individual qualifies for an exemption under
- 21 Section 11.13(c), [ex] (d), or (s) or 11.133 with respect to the
- 22 property after the amount of the tax due on the property is
- 23 calculated and the effect of the qualification is to reduce the
- 24 amount of the tax due on the property, the assessor for each taxing
- 25 unit shall recalculate the amount of the tax due on the property and
- 26 correct the tax roll. If the tax bill has been mailed and the tax
- 27 on the property has not been paid, the assessor shall mail a

- 1 corrected tax bill to the person in whose name the property is
- 2 listed on the tax roll or to the person's authorized agent. If the
- 3 tax on the property has been paid, the tax collector for the taxing
- 4 unit shall refund to the person who paid the tax the amount by which
- 5 the payment exceeded the tax due.
- 6 (b) If S.B. 15, Acts of the 85th Legislature, Regular
- 7 Session, 2017, becomes law, Section 26.112, Tax Code, as effective
- 8 January 1, 2018, is amended to read as follows:
- 9 Sec. 26.112. CALCULATION OF TAXES ON RESIDENCE HOMESTEAD OF
- 10 CERTAIN PERSONS. (a) Except as provided by Section 26.10(b), if
- 11 at any time during a tax year property is owned by an individual who
- 12 qualifies for an exemption under Section 11.13(c), [or] (d), or
- 13 $\underline{\text{(s)}}$, 11.133, or 11.134, the amount of the tax due on the property
- 14 for the tax year is calculated as if the individual qualified for
- 15 the exemption on January 1 and continued to qualify for the
- 16 exemption for the remainder of the tax year.
- 17 (b) If an individual qualifies for an exemption under
- 18 Section 11.13(c), [er] (d), or (s), 11.133, or 11.134 with respect
- 19 to the property after the amount of the tax due on the property is
- 20 calculated and the effect of the qualification is to reduce the
- 21 amount of the tax due on the property, the assessor for each taxing
- 22 unit shall recalculate the amount of the tax due on the property and
- 23 correct the tax roll. If the tax bill has been mailed and the tax
- 24 on the property has not been paid, the assessor shall mail a
- 25 corrected tax bill to the person in whose name the property is
- 26 listed on the tax roll or to the person's authorized agent. If the
- 27 tax on the property has been paid, the tax collector for the taxing

- 1 unit shall refund to the person who paid the tax the amount by which
- 2 the payment exceeded the tax due.
- 3 SECTION 6. Section 33.01(d), Tax Code, is amended to read as
- 4 follows:
- 5 (d) In lieu of the penalty imposed under Subsection (a), a
- 6 delinquent tax incurs a penalty of 50 percent of the amount of the
- 7 tax without regard to the number of months the tax has been
- 8 delinquent if the tax is delinquent because the property owner
- 9 received an exemption under:
- 10 (1) Section 11.13 and the chief appraiser subsequently
- 11 cancels the exemption because the residence was not the principal
- 12 residence of the property owner and the property owner received an
- 13 exemption for two or more additional residence homesteads for the
- 14 tax year in which the tax was imposed;
- 15 (2) Section 11.13(c) or (d) for a person who is 65
- 16 years of age or older and the chief appraiser subsequently cancels
- 17 the exemption because the property owner was younger than 65 years
- 18 of age; [or]
- 19 (3) Section 11.13(s) for a person who is 75 years of
- 20 age or older and the chief appraiser subsequently cancels the
- 21 exemption because the property owner was younger than 75 years of
- 22 age; or
- 23 (4) Section 11.13(q) or (t) and the chief appraiser
- 24 subsequently cancels the exemption because the property owner was
- 25 younger than 55 years of age when the property owner's spouse died.
- SECTION 7. Subchapter A, Chapter 41, Education Code, is
- 27 amended by adding Section 41.0012 to read as follows:

- 1 Sec. 41.0012. COMPUTATION OF WEALTH PER STUDENT FOR 2 2018-2019 SCHOOL YEAR. Notwithstanding any other provision of this 3 chapter, in computing a school district's wealth per student for the 2018-2019 school year, a school district's taxable value of 4 property under Subchapter M, Chapter 403, Government Code, is 5 determined as if the residence homestead exemption for a person 75 6 years of age or older or the person's surviving spouse under Section 7 1-b(q), Article VIII, Texas Constitution, as proposed by the 85th 8 Legislature, 1st Called Session, 2017, had been in effect for the 9 10 2017 tax year. This section expires September 1, 2019. SECTION 8. Section 42.2518, Education Code, as effective 11 12 September 1, 2017, is amended by adding Subsection (a-2) and amending Subsection (b) to read as follows: 13
- 14 (a-2) Beginning with the 2018-2019 school year, in addition 15 to state aid a school district is entitled to under Subsection (a), a school district is also entitled to additional state aid to the 16 17 extent that state and local revenue under this chapter and Chapter 41 is less than the state and local revenue that would have been 18 19 available to the district under Chapter 41 and this chapter as those chapters existed on September 1, 2017, if the residence homestead 20 exemption for a person 75 years of age or older or the person's 21 surviving spouse under Section 1-b(q), Article VIII, Texas 22 Constitution, as proposed by the joint resolution to add that 23 24 subsection adopted by the 85th Legislature, 1st Called Session, 2017, had not been adopted. 25
- The lesser of the school district's currently adopted 26 maintenance and operations tax rate or the adopted maintenance and 27

- 1 operations tax rate for:
- 2 (1) the 2014 tax year is used for the purpose of
- 3 determining additional state aid under Subsection (a); and
- 4 (2) the 2017 tax year is used for the purpose of
- 5 determining additional state aid under Subsection (a-2) [this
- 6 section].
- 7 SECTION 9. Section 42.252, Education Code, is amended by
- 8 adding Subsection (f) to read as follows:
- 9 (f) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, in
- 10 computing each school district's local share of program cost under
- 11 this section for the 2018-2019 school year, a school district's
- 12 taxable value of property under Subchapter M, Chapter 403,
- 13 Government Code, is determined as if the residence homestead
- 14 exemption for a person 75 years of age or older or the person's
- 15 surviving spouse under Section 1-b(q), Article VIII, Texas
- 16 Constitution, as proposed by the 85th Legislature, 1st Called
- 17 Session, 2017, had been in effect for the 2017 tax year. This
- 18 subsection expires September 1, 2019.
- 19 SECTION 10. Section 42.302, Education Code, is amended by
- 20 adding Subsection (h) to read as follows:
- 21 (h) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, in
- 22 computing a school district's enrichment tax rate ("DTR") and local
- 23 revenue ("LR") for the 2018-2019 school year, a school district's
- 24 taxable value of property under Subchapter M, Chapter 403,
- 25 Government Code, is determined as if the residence homestead
- 26 exemption for a person 75 years of age or older or the person's
- 27 surviving spouse under Section 1-b(q), Article VIII, Texas

- 1 Constitution, as proposed by the 85th Legislature, 1st Called
- 2 Session, 2017, had been in effect for the 2017 tax year. This
- 3 <u>subsection expires September 1, 2019.</u>
- 4 SECTION 11. Section 44.004(c), Education Code, is amended
- 5 to read as follows:
- 6 (c) The notice of public meeting to discuss and adopt the
- 7 budget and the proposed tax rate may not be smaller than one-quarter
- 8 page of a standard-size or a tabloid-size newspaper, and the
- 9 headline on the notice must be in 18-point or larger type. Subject
- 10 to Subsection (d), the notice must:
- 11 (1) contain a statement in the following form:
- "NOTICE OF PUBLIC MEETING TO DISCUSS BUDGET AND PROPOSED TAX RATE
- "The (name of school district) will hold a public meeting at
- 14 (time, date, year) in (name of room, building, physical location,
- 15 city, state). The purpose of this meeting is to discuss the school
- 16 district's budget that will determine the tax rate that will be
- 17 adopted. Public participation in the discussion is invited." The
- 18 statement of the purpose of the meeting must be in bold type. In
- 19 reduced type, the notice must state: "The tax rate that is
- 20 ultimately adopted at this meeting or at a separate meeting at a
- 21 later date may not exceed the proposed rate shown below unless the
- 22 district publishes a revised notice containing the same information
- 23 and comparisons set out below and holds another public meeting to
- 24 discuss the revised notice.";
- 25 (2) contain a section entitled "Comparison of Proposed
- 26 Budget with Last Year's Budget," which must show the difference,
- 27 expressed as a percent increase or decrease, as applicable, in the

- 1 amounts budgeted for the preceding fiscal year and the amount
- 2 budgeted for the fiscal year that begins in the current tax year for
- 3 each of the following:
- 4 (A) maintenance and operations;
- 5 (B) debt service; and
- 6 (C) total expenditures;
- 7 (3) contain a section entitled "Total Appraised Value
- 8 and Total Taxable Value," which must show the total appraised value
- 9 and the total taxable value of all property and the total appraised
- 10 value and the total taxable value of new property taxable by the
- 11 district in the preceding tax year and the current tax year as
- 12 calculated under Section 26.04, Tax Code;
- 13 (4) contain a statement of the total amount of the
- 14 outstanding and unpaid bonded indebtedness of the school district;
- 15 (5) contain a section entitled "Comparison of Proposed
- 16 Rates with Last Year's Rates," which must:
- 17 (A) show in rows the tax rates described by
- 18 Subparagraphs (i)-(iii), expressed as amounts per \$100 valuation of
- 19 property, for columns entitled "Maintenance & Operations,"
- 20 "Interest & Sinking Fund," and "Total," which is the sum of
- 21 "Maintenance & Operations" and "Interest & Sinking Fund":
- (i) the school district's "Last Year's
- 23 Rate";
- 24 (ii) the "Rate to Maintain Same Level of
- 25 Maintenance & Operations Revenue & Pay Debt Service," which:
- 26 (a) in the case of "Maintenance &
- 27 Operations," is the tax rate that, when applied to the current

- taxable value for the district, as certified by the chief appraiser 1 under Section 26.01, Tax Code, and as adjusted to reflect changes 2 3 made by the chief appraiser as of the time the notice is prepared, would impose taxes in an amount that, when added to state funds to 4 be distributed to the district under Chapter 42, would provide the 5 same amount of maintenance and operations taxes and state funds 6 distributed under Chapter 42 per student in average 7 8 attendance for the applicable school year that was available to the district in the preceding school year; and 9
- 10 (b) in the case of "Interest & Sinking Fund," is the tax rate that, when applied to the current taxable 11 12 value for the district, as certified by the chief appraiser under 13 Section 26.01, Tax Code, and as adjusted to reflect changes made by the chief appraiser as of the time the notice is prepared, and when 14 15 multiplied by the district's anticipated collection rate, would impose taxes in an amount that, when added to state funds to be 16 17 distributed to the district under Chapter 46 and any excess taxes collected to service the district's debt during the preceding tax 18 19 year but not used for that purpose during that year, would provide the amount required to service the district's debt; and 20
- 21 (iii) the "Proposed Rate";
- (B) contain fourth and fifth columns aligned with the columns required by Paragraph (A) that show, for each row required by Paragraph (A):
- (i) the "Local Revenue per Student," which is computed by multiplying the district's total taxable value of property, as certified by the chief appraiser for the applicable

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- 1 school year under Section 26.01, Tax Code, and as adjusted to
- 2 reflect changes made by the chief appraiser as of the time the
- 3 notice is prepared, by the total tax rate, and dividing the product
- 4 by the number of students in average daily attendance in the
- 5 district for the applicable school year; and
- 6 (ii) the "State Revenue per Student," which
- 7 is computed by determining the amount of state aid received or to be
- 8 received by the district under Chapters 42, 43, and 46 and dividing
- 9 that amount by the number of students in average daily attendance in
- 10 the district for the applicable school year; and
- 11 (C) contain an asterisk after each calculation
- 12 for "Interest & Sinking Fund" and a footnote to the section that, in
- 13 reduced type, states "The Interest & Sinking Fund tax revenue is
- 14 used to pay for bonded indebtedness on construction, equipment, or
- 15 both. The bonds, and the tax rate necessary to pay those bonds, were
- 16 approved by the voters of this district.";
- 17 (6) contain a section entitled "Comparison of Proposed
- 18 Levy with Last Year's Levy on Average Residence," which must:
- 19 (A) show in rows the information described by
- 20 Subparagraphs (i)-(iv), rounded to the nearest dollar, for columns
- 21 entitled "Last Year" and "This Year":
- (i) "Average Market Value of Residences,"
- 23 determined using the same group of residences for each year;
- 24 (ii) "Average Taxable Value of Residences,"
- 25 determined after taking into account the limitation on the
- 26 appraised value of residences under Section 23.23, Tax Code, and
- 27 after subtracting all homestead exemptions applicable in each year,

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- 1 other than exemptions available only to disabled persons, [or)
- 2 persons 65 years of age or older or their surviving spouses, or
- 3 persons 75 years of age or older or their surviving spouses, and
- 4 using the same group of residences for each year;
- 5 (iii) "Last Year's Rate Versus Proposed
- 6 Rate per \$100 Value"; and
- 7 (iv) "Taxes Due on Average Residence,"
- 8 determined using the same group of residences for each year; and
- 9 (B) contain the following
- 10 information: "Increase (Decrease) in Taxes" expressed in dollars
- 11 and cents, which is computed by subtracting the "Taxes Due on
- 12 Average Residence" for the preceding tax year from the "Taxes Due on
- 13 Average Residence" for the current tax year;
- 14 (7) contain the following statement in bold
- 15 print: "Under state law, the dollar amount of school taxes imposed
- 16 on the residence of a person 65 years of age or older or of the
- 17 surviving spouse of such a person, if the surviving spouse was 55
- 18 years of age or older when the person died, may not be increased
- 19 above the amount paid in the first year after the person turned 65,
- 20 regardless of changes in tax rate or property value.";
- 21 (8) contain the following statement in bold
- 22 print: "Notice of Rollback Rate: The highest tax rate the
- 23 district can adopt before requiring voter approval at an election
- 24 is (the school district rollback rate determined under Section
- 25 26.08, Tax Code). This election will be automatically held if the
- 26 district adopts a rate in excess of the rollback rate of (the school
- 27 district rollback rate)."; [and]

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- 1 contain a section entitled "Fund Balances," which must include the estimated amount of interest and sinking fund 2 balances and the estimated amount of maintenance and operation or 3 general fund balances remaining at the end of the current fiscal 4 5 year that are not encumbered with or by corresponding debt obligation, less estimated funds necessary for the operation of the 6 district before the receipt of the first payment under Chapter 42 in 7 8 the succeeding school year; and
- 9 (10) contain the following statement in bold
 10 print: "Under state law, the residence of a person 75 years of age
 11 or older or of the surviving spouse of such a person, if the
 12 surviving spouse was 55 years of age or older when the person died,
 13 is exempt from taxes."
- SECTION 12. Section 46.003, Education Code, is amended by adding Subsection (j) to read as follows:
- (j) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, in 16 computing a district's bond tax rate ("BTR") and taxable value of 17 property ("DPV") for the 2018-2019 school year, a school district's 18 taxable value of property under Subchapter M, Chapter 403, 19 Government Code, is determined as if the residence homestead 20 exemption for a person 75 years of age or older or the person's 21 surviving spouse under Section 1-b(q), Article VIII, Texas 22 Constitution, as proposed by the 85th Legislature, 1st Called 23 24 Session, 2017, had been in effect for the 2017 tax year. subsection expires September 1, 2019. 25
- SECTION 13. Section 46.032, Education Code, is amended by adding Subsection (e) to read as follows:

- 1 (e) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, in computing a district's existing debt tax rate ("EDTR") and taxable 2 value of property ("DPV") for the 2018-2019 school year, a school 3 district's taxable value of property under Subchapter M, Chapter 4 403, Government Code, is determined as if the residence homestead 5 exemption for a person 75 years of age or older or the person's 6 7 surviving spouse under Section 1-b(q), Article VIII, Texas Constitution, as proposed by the 85th Legislature, 1st Called 8 Session, 2017, had been in effect for the 2017 tax year. 9 subsection expires September 1, 2019. 10 SECTION 14. Section 46.071, Education Code, is amended by 11 12 adding Subsection (a-2) and amending Subsections (b) and (c) to read as follows: 13
- 14 (a-2) Beginning with the 2018-2019 school year, in addition 15 to state aid a school district is entitled to under Subsection (a), a school district is also entitled to additional state aid under 16 17 this subchapter to the extent that state and local revenue used to service debt eligible under this chapter is less than the state and 18 19 local revenue that would have been available to the district under this chapter as it existed on September 1, 2017, if the residence 20 homestead exemption for a person 75 years of age or older or the 21 person's surviving spouse under Section 1-b(q), Article VIII, Texas 22 Constitution, as proposed by the 85th Legislature, 1st Called 23 24 Session, 2017, had not been adopted.
- Subject to Subsections (c)-(e), additional state aid 25 26 under this section is equal to the amount by which the loss of local 27 interest and sinking revenue for debt service attributable to the

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- 1 increase in the residence homestead exemption under Section 1-b(c),
- 2 Article VIII, Texas Constitution, and the additional limitation on
- 3 tax increases under Section 1-b(d) of that article as proposed by
- 4 S.J.R. 1, 84th Legislature, Regular Session, 2015, and the
- 5 residence homestead exemption under Section 1-b(q), Article VIII,
- 6 Texas Constitution, as proposed by the 85th Legislature, 1st Called
- 7 <u>Session, 2017,</u> is not offset by a gain in state aid under this
- 8 chapter.
- 9 (c) For the purpose of determining state aid under
- 10 <u>Subsection (a) or (a-2)</u> [this section], local interest and sinking
- 11 revenue for debt service is limited to revenue required to service
- 12 debt eligible under this chapter as of September 1, 2015, or as of
- 13 <u>September 1, 2017, respectively,</u> including refunding of <u>the</u>
- 14 applicable [that] debt, subject to Section 46.061. The limitation
- 15 imposed by Section 46.034(a) does not apply for the purpose of
- 16 determining state aid under <u>Subsection (a) or (a-2)</u> [this section].
- SECTION 15. (a) If S.B. 15, Acts of the 85th Legislature,
- 18 Regular Session, 2017, does not become law, Section 403.302(d-1),
- 19 Government Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 20 (d-1) For purposes of Subsection (d), a residence homestead
- 21 that receives an exemption under Section 11.13(s) or (t), 11.131,
- 22 or 11.133, Tax Code, in the year that is the subject of the study is
- 23 not considered to be taxable property.
- 24 (b) If S.B. 15, Acts of the 85th Legislature, Regular
- 25 Session, 2017, becomes law, Section 403.302(d-1), Government Code,
- 26 as effective January 1, 2018, is amended to read as follows:
- 27 (d-1) For purposes of Subsection (d), a residence homestead

- 1 that receives an exemption under Section 11.13(s) or (t), 11.131,
- 2 11.133, or 11.134, Tax Code, in the year that is the subject of the
- 3 study is not considered to be taxable property.
- 4 SECTION 16. The exemptions from ad valorem taxation of a
- 5 residence homestead authorized by Sections 11.13(s) and (t), Tax
- 6 Code, as added by this Act, apply only to taxes imposed beginning
- 7 with the 2018 tax year.
- 8 SECTION 17. This Act takes effect January 1, 2018, but only
- 9 if the constitutional amendment proposed by the 85th Legislature,
- 10 1st Called Session, 2017, to exempt from ad valorem taxation the
- 11 total market value of the residence homesteads of certain elderly
- 12 persons and their surviving spouses is approved by the voters. If
- 13 that constitutional amendment is not approved by the voters, this
- 14 Act has no effect.