By: Parker

H.B. No. 208

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED 1 AN ACT 2 relating to the constitutional limit on the rate of growth of 3 appropriations. BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS: 4 5 SECTION 1. Sections 316.001, 316.002, and 316.006, Government Code, are amended to read as follows: 6 7 Sec. 316.001. LIMIT. (a) For purposes of this subchapter, "consolidated general revenue appropriations" means appropriations 8 9 from: 10 (1) the general revenue fund in the state treasury; 11 (2) a dedicated account in the general revenue fund in 12 the state treasury; or 13 (3) a general revenue-related fund in the state 14 treasury as identified in the biennial statement required of the comptroller under Section 49a, Article III, Texas Constitution. 15 16 (b) The rate of growth of appropriations in a state fiscal biennium from state tax revenues not dedicated by the constitution 17 may not exceed the estimated rate of growth of the state's economy. 18 (c) The rate of growth of consolidated general revenue 19 appropriations in a state fiscal biennium may not exceed the 20 21 estimated rate of growth of the state's economy. 22 (d) For purposes of this subchapter, the estimated rate of 23 growth of the state's economy is the estimated average biennial rate of growth of this state's population during the state fiscal 24

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1 biennium for which appropriations are made, adjusted by the 2 estimated average biennial rate of monetary inflation in this state 3 during the same period, as determined under Section 316.002. 4 (e) The legislature finds that, for purposes of Section 22,

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5 Article VIII, Texas Constitution, the estimated average biennial 6 rate of growth of this state's population during the state fiscal 7 biennium for which appropriations are made, adjusted by the 8 estimated average biennial rate of monetary inflation in this state 9 during the same period, is an appropriate measure of the estimated 10 rate of growth of the state's economy.

11 (f) For purposes of this subchapter, an appropriation to pay 12 for a rebate of state taxes must be excluded from computations used 13 to determine whether appropriations exceed the amount authorized by 14 Subsection (b) or (c).

15 (g) The Legislative Budget Board shall determine the rates 16 described by Subsection (d) using the most recent information 17 available from sources the board considers reliable, including the 18 United States Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Texas Demographic 19 <u>Center.</u>

20 Sec. 316.002. DUTIES OF LEGISLATIVE BUDGET BOARD. (a) 21 Before the Legislative Budget Board <u>transmits</u> [<del>submits</del>] the budget 22 <u>for the next state fiscal biennium</u> as prescribed by Section 23 322.008(c), the board shall establish:

(1) the <u>limit on the rate of growth of appropriations</u>
from state tax revenues not dedicated by the constitution for that
state fiscal biennium, as compared to the previous state fiscal
biennium, by subtracting one from the product of:

H.B. No. 208 (A) the sum of one and the estimated average 1 biennial rate of growth of this state's population during the state 2 3 fiscal biennium for which appropriations are made; and 4 (B) the sum of one and the estimated average 5 biennial rate of monetary inflation in this state during the state fiscal biennium for which appropriations are made; and 6 7 (2) the limit on the rate of growth of consolidated 8 general revenue appropriations for that state fiscal biennium, as compared to the previous state fiscal biennium, by subtracting one 9 10 from the product of: (A) the sum of one and the estimated average 11 12 biennial rate of growth of this state's population during the state fiscal biennium for which appropriations are made; and 13 (B) the sum of one and the estimated average 14 15 biennial rate of monetary inflation in this state during the state fiscal biennium for which appropriations are made [the state's 16 17 economy from the current biennium to the next biennium; [(2) the level of appropriations for the current 18 19 biennium from state tax revenues not dedicated by the constitution; 20 and [(3) the amount of state tax revenues not dedicated by 21 the constitution that could be appropriated for the next biennium 22 within the limit established by the estimated rate of growth of the 23 24 state's economy]. (b) Except as provided by Subsection (c), the board shall 25 26 determine for the next state fiscal biennium a limit on the amount 27 of:

1 (1) appropriations from state tax revenues not 2 dedicated by the constitution by multiplying the amount of 3 appropriations from state tax revenues not dedicated by the 4 constitution for the current state fiscal biennium by the sum of one 5 and the limit on the rate of growth of appropriations from state tax 6 revenues not dedicated by the constitution established by the board 7 under Subsection (a)(1); and

8 (2) consolidated general revenue appropriations by multiplying the amount of consolidated general revenue 9 appropriations for the current state fiscal biennium by the sum of 10 one and the limit on the rate of growth of consolidated general 11 12 revenue appropriations established by the board under Subsection (a)(2) [the estimated rate of growth of the state's economy by 13 14 dividing the estimated Texas total personal income for the next 15 biennium by the estimated Texas total personal income for the current biennium. Using standard statistical methods, the board 16 17 shall make the estimate by projecting through the biennium the estimated Texas total personal income reported by the United States 18 19 Department of Commerce or its successor in function].

If the rate determined under Subsection (a)(1) is a 20 (c) negative number, the amount of appropriations from state tax 21 revenues not dedicated by the constitution for the next state 22 fiscal biennium may not exceed the amount of appropriations from 23 24 state tax revenues not dedicated by the constitution for the current state fiscal biennium. If the rate determined under 25 26 Subsection (a)(2) is a negative number, the amount of consolidated general revenue appropriations for the next state fiscal biennium 27

1 <u>may not exceed the amount of consolidated general revenue</u> 2 <u>appropriations for the current state fiscal biennium</u> [<del>If a more</del> 3 <del>comprehensive definition of the rate of growth of the state's</del> 4 <del>economy is developed and is approved by the committee established</del> 5 <del>by Section 316.005, the board may use that definition in</del> 6 <del>calculating the limit on appropriations</del>].

7 (d) To ensure compliance with <u>this subchapter and Section</u> 8 <u>22</u>, Article VIII, [Section 22, of the] Texas Constitution, the 9 Legislative Budget Board may not transmit in any form to the 10 governor or the legislature the budget as prescribed by Section 11 322.008(c) or the general appropriations bill as prescribed by 12 Section 322.008(d) until the <u>board adopts</u>:

13 <u>(1) the</u> limit on the rate of growth of appropriations 14 from state tax revenues not dedicated by the constitution under 15 <u>Section 316.001(b); and</u>

16 (2) the limit on the rate of growth of consolidated 17 general revenue appropriations under Section 316.001(c) [has been 18 adopted as required by this subchapter].

(e) In the absence of an action by the Legislative Budget
Board to adopt <u>the limits</u> [a spending limit] as provided <u>by this</u>
<u>section:</u>

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## (1) for purposes of Section 316.001(b):

23 (A) [in Subsections (a) and (b),] the estimated 24 rate of growth of [in] the state's economy from the current fiscal 25 biennium to the next fiscal biennium shall be treated as if it were 26 zero; [-7] and

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(B) the amount of state tax revenues not

H.B. No. 208 1 dedicated by the constitution that could be appropriated within the 2 limit established by the estimated rate of growth <u>of</u> [in] the 3 state's economy shall be the same as the level of appropriations for 4 the current <u>fiscal</u> biennium; and

6 (A) the estimated rate of growth of the state's 7 economy from the current fiscal biennium to the next fiscal 8 biennium shall be treated as if it were zero; and

(2) for purposes of Section 316.001(c):

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9 (B) the amount of consolidated general revenue 10 appropriations that could be appropriated within the limit 11 established by that subsection shall be the same as the level of 12 appropriations for the current fiscal biennium.

Sec. 316.006. LIMIT ON BUDGET RECOMMENDATIONS. Unless authorized by majority vote of the members of the board from each house, the Legislative Budget Board budget recommendations:

16 (1) relating to the proposed appropriations <u>from</u> [of] 17 state tax revenues not dedicated by the constitution may not exceed 18 the limit <u>on appropriations from those sources</u> adopted by the 19 committee under Section 316.005; and

20 (2) relating to the proposed consolidated general 21 revenue appropriations may not exceed the limit on appropriations 22 from those sources adopted by the committee under Section 316.005.

23 SECTION 2. Section 316.007(a), Government Code, is amended 24 to read as follows:

(a) The Legislative Budget Board shall include in its budget
 recommendations:

27 (1) the proposed limit of appropriations from state

1 tax revenues not dedicated by the constitution; and

(2) the proposed limit on consolidated general revenue
 appropriations.

4 SECTION 3. Section 316.008(a), Government Code, is amended 5 to read as follows:

(a) Unless the legislature adopts a resolution under 6 Section 22, 7 Article VIII, [Section 22(b), of the] Texas 8 Constitution, raising the proposed limit on appropriations from state tax revenues not dedicated by the constitution, the proposed 9 10 limit is binding on the legislature with respect to all appropriations for the next fiscal biennium made from those [state 11 12 tax] revenues [not dedicated by the constitution]. The proposed 13 limit on consolidated general revenue appropriations is binding on 14 the legislature with respect to all appropriations for the next 15 fiscal biennium made from those sources unless the legislature adopts a resolution raising the proposed limit that is approved by a 16 17 record vote of three-fifths of the members of each house of the legislature. The resolution must find that an emergency exists, 18 identify the nature of the emergency, and specify the amount 19 authorized. The excess authorized under this subsection may not 20 exceed the amount specified in the resolution. 21

SECTION 4. The changes in law made by this Act apply only in relation to appropriations made for the state fiscal biennium beginning September 1, 2019, and subsequent state fiscal bienniums. Appropriations for the state fiscal biennium beginning September 1, 2017, are governed by Sections 316.001, 316.002, 316.006, 316.007, and 316.008, Government Code, as those sections existed on December

1, 2016, and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose.
 SECTION 5. This Act takes effect December 1, 2017.