By: Giddings, Hernandez

H.B. No. 1507

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT

- 2 relating to the rights of certain defendants who successfully
- 3 complete a term of community supervision.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 5 SECTION 1. Article 26.13(a), Code of Criminal Procedure, is
- 6 amended to read as follows:
- 7 (a) Prior to accepting a plea of guilty or a plea of nolo
- 8 contendere, the court shall admonish the defendant of:
- 9 (1) the range of the punishment attached to the
- 10 offense;
- 11 (2) the fact that the recommendation of the
- 12 prosecuting attorney as to punishment is not binding on the court.
- 13 Provided that the court shall inquire as to the existence of a plea
- 14 bargain agreement between the state and the defendant and, if an
- 15 agreement exists, the court shall inform the defendant whether it
- 16 will follow or reject the agreement in open court and before any
- 17 finding on the plea. Should the court reject the agreement, the
- 18 defendant shall be permitted to withdraw the defendant's plea of
- 19 guilty or nolo contendere;
- 20 (3) the fact that if the punishment assessed does not
- 21 exceed the punishment recommended by the prosecutor and agreed to
- 22 by the defendant and the defendant's attorney, the trial court must
- 23 give its permission to the defendant before the defendant may
- 24 prosecute an appeal on any matter in the case except for those

- 1 matters raised by written motions filed prior to trial;
- 2 (4) the fact that if the defendant is not a citizen of
- 3 the United States of America, a plea of guilty or nolo contendere
- 4 for the offense charged may result in deportation, the exclusion
- 5 from admission to this country, or the denial of naturalization
- 6 under federal law; [and]
- 7 (5) the fact that the defendant will be required to
- 8 meet the registration requirements of Chapter 62, if the defendant
- 9 is convicted of or placed on deferred adjudication for an offense
- 10 for which a person is subject to registration under that chapter;
- 11 and
- 12 (6) the fact that if the defendant is placed on
- 13 community supervision, after satisfactorily fulfilling the
- 14 conditions of community supervision and on expiration of the period
- 15 of community supervision, the court is authorized to release the
- 16 <u>defendant from the penalties and disabilities resulting from the</u>
- 17 offense as provided by Article 42A.701(f).
- 18 SECTION 2. Subchapter B, Chapter 42A, Code of Criminal
- 19 Procedure, is amended by adding Article 42A.058 to read as follows:
- 20 Art. 42A.058. INFORMATION PROVIDED TO DEFENDANT PLACED ON
- 21 COMMUNITY SUPERVISION. A judge placing a defendant on community
- 22 <u>supervision shall inform the defendant in writing and on a form</u>
- 23 prescribed by the Office of Court Administration of the Texas
- 24 Judicial System that, after satisfactorily fulfilling the
- 25 conditions of community supervision and on expiration of the period
- 26 of community supervision, the judge is authorized to release the
- 27 defendant from the penalties and disabilities resulting from the

- 1 offense as provided by Article 42A.701(f).
- 2 SECTION 3. Article 42A.701, Code of Criminal Procedure, is
- 3 amended by adding Subsections (f-1) and (f-2) to read as follows:
- 4 (f-1) The Office of Court Administration of the Texas
- 5 Judicial System shall adopt a standardized form for use in
- 6 discharging a defendant under this article. A judge discharging a
- 7 defendant under this article must use the form adopted under this
- 8 subsection. The form must provide for the judge to:
- 9 (1) discharge the defendant; or
- 10 (2) discharge the defendant, set aside the verdict or
- 11 permit the defendant to withdraw the defendant's plea, and dismiss
- 12 the accusation, complaint, information, or indictment against the
- 13 defendant.
- 14 (f-2) The form adopted under Subsection (f-1) must state
- 15 that a defendant who receives a discharge described by Subsection
- 16 (f-1)(2) is released from the penalties and disabilities resulting
- 17 from the offense as provided by Subsection (f).
- SECTION 4. (a) Not later than December 1, 2017, the Office
- 19 of Court Administration of the Texas Judicial System shall adopt
- 20 the forms required by Articles 42A.058 and 42A.701(f-1), Code of
- 21 Criminal Procedure, as added by this Act.
- (b) Article 26.13(a), Code of Criminal Procedure, as
- 23 amended by this Act, applies only to a plea of guilty or a plea of
- 24 nolo contendere accepted by a court on or after January 1, 2018,
- 25 regardless of whether the offense for which the plea was submitted
- 26 was committed before, on, or after that date.
- 27 (c) Article 42A.058, Code of Criminal Procedure, as added by

H.B. No. 1507

- 1 this Act, applies only to a defendant placed on community
- 2 supervision on or after January 1, 2018, regardless of whether the
- 3 offense for which the defendant was placed on community supervision
- 4 was committed before, on, or after that date.
- 5 (d) Articles 42A.701(f-1) and (f-2), Code of Criminal
- 6 Procedure, as added by this Act, apply only to a discharge from
- 7 community supervision that occurs on or after January 1, 2018. A
- 8 discharge from community supervision that occurs before January 1,
- 9 2018, is governed by the law in effect on the date the discharge
- 10 occurs, and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose.
- 11 SECTION 5. This Act takes effect September 1, 2017.