By: Thompson of Harris

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A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT

- 2 relating to the eligibility of a criminal defendant for an order of
- 3 nondisclosure of criminal history record information.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 5 SECTION 1. Subchapter E-1, Chapter 411, Government Code, is
- 6 amended by adding Section 411.0716 to read as follows:
- 7 Sec. 411.0716. APPLICABILITY OF SUBCHAPTER. (a) Except as
- 8 provided by Subsection (b), this subchapter applies to the issuance
- 9 of an order of nondisclosure of criminal history record information
- 10 for an offense committed before, on, or after September 1, 2017.
- 11 (b) Section 411.072 applies only to a person described by
- 12 Subsection (a) of that section who receives a discharge and
- 13 <u>dismissal under Article 42A.111</u>, Code of Criminal Procedure, on or
- 14 after September 1, 2017.
- SECTION 2. Sections 411.072(a) and (b), Government Code,
- 16 are amended to read as follows:
- 17 (a) This section applies only to a person who:
- 18 (1) was placed on deferred adjudication community
- 19 supervision under Subchapter C [Section 5], Chapter 42A [Article
- $20 \frac{42.12}{}$], Code of Criminal Procedure, for a misdemeanor other than a
- 21 misdemeanor:
- 22 (A) under Chapter 20, 21, 22, 25, 42, 43, 46, or
- 23 71, Penal Code; or
- 24 (B) with respect to which an affirmative finding

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- 1 under [Section $5(k)_r$] Article 42A.105(f) [42.12], Code of Criminal
- 2 Procedure, was filed in the papers of the case; and
- 3 (2) has never been previously convicted of or placed
- 4 on deferred adjudication community supervision for another offense
- 5 other than a traffic [an] offense [under the Transportation Code]
- 6 that is punishable by fine only.
- 7 (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of this subchapter
- 8 or Subchapter F, if a person described by Subsection (a) receives a
- 9 discharge and dismissal under [Section 5(c), Article 42A.111
- 10 [42.12], Code of Criminal Procedure, and satisfies the requirements
- 11 of Section 411.074, the court that placed the person on deferred
- 12 adjudication community supervision shall issue an order of
- 13 nondisclosure of criminal history record information under this
- 14 subchapter prohibiting criminal justice agencies from disclosing
- 15 to the public criminal history record information related to the
- 16 offense giving rise to the deferred adjudication community
- 17 supervision. The court shall determine whether the person
- 18 satisfies the requirements of Section 411.074, and if the court
- 19 makes a finding that the requirements of that section are
- 20 satisfied, the court shall issue the order of nondisclosure of
- 21 criminal history record information:
- 22 (1) at the time the court discharges and dismisses the
- 23 proceedings against the person, if the discharge and dismissal
- 24 occurs on or after the 180th day after the date the court placed the
- 25 person on deferred adjudication community supervision; or
- 26 (2) as soon as practicable on or after the 180th day
- 27 after the date the court placed the person on deferred adjudication

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- 1 community supervision, if the discharge and dismissal occurred
- 2 before that date.
- 3 SECTION 3. The heading to Section 411.073, Government Code,
- 4 is amended to read as follows:
- 5 Sec. 411.073. PROCEDURE FOR COMMUNITY SUPERVISION
- 6 FOLLOWING CONVICTION; CERTAIN MISDEMEANORS AND STATE JAIL
- 7 FELONIES.
- 8 SECTION 4. Sections 411.073(a), (b), and (d), Government
- 9 Code, are amended to read as follows:
- 10 (a) This section applies only to a person placed on
- 11 community supervision under Chapter 42A [Article 42.12], Code of
- 12 Criminal Procedure:
- 13 (1) following a conviction of:
- 14 (A) a misdemeanor other than a misdemeanor:
- 15 (i) under Section 106.041, Alcoholic
- 16 Beverage Code, Section [49.04,] 49.05, 49.06, or 49.065, Penal
- 17 Code, or Chapter 71, Penal Code; or
- 18 (ii) punishable under Section 49.04(d),
- 19 Penal Code; or
- (B) a state jail felony under Section 481.115,
- 21 <u>481.1151</u>, <u>481.116</u>, <u>481.1161</u>, or <u>481.121</u>, <u>Health and Safety Code</u>;
- 22 and
- 23 (2) under a provision of Chapter 42A [Article 42.12],
- 24 Code of Criminal Procedure, other than <u>Subchapter C [Section 5]</u>,
- 25 including:
- 26 (A) a provision that requires the person to serve
- 27 a term of confinement as a condition of community supervision; or

- 1 (B) another provision that authorizes placing a
- 2 person on community supervision after the person has served part of
- 3 a term of confinement imposed for the offense.
- 4 (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of this subchapter
- 5 or Subchapter F, a person described by Subsection (a) whose
- 6 community supervision is not revoked and who completes the period
- 7 of community supervision may petition the court that placed the
- 8 person on community supervision for an order of nondisclosure of
- 9 criminal history record information under this section if the
- 10 person:
- 11 (1) satisfies the requirements of this section and
- 12 Section 411.074; and
- 13 (2) has never been previously convicted of or placed
- 14 on deferred adjudication community supervision for another offense
- 15 other than <u>a traffic</u> [an] offense [under the Transportation Code]
- 16 that is punishable by fine only.
- 17 (d) A person may petition the court that placed the person
- 18 on community supervision for an order of nondisclosure of criminal
- 19 history record information under this section only on or after:
- 20 (1) the completion of the community supervision, if
- 21 the offense for which the person was placed on community
- 22 supervision was a misdemeanor other than a misdemeanor described by
- 23 Subdivision (2); [or]
- 24 (2) the second anniversary of the date of completion
- 25 of the community supervision, if the offense for which the person
- 26 was placed on community supervision was a misdemeanor under Chapter
- 27 20, 21, 22, 25, 42, 43, or 46, Penal Code; or

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(3) the fifth anniversary of the date of completion of
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   the community supervision, if the offense for which the person was
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   placed on community supervision was a state jail felony.
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          SECTION 5. Section 411.0735, Government Code, is amended to
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   read as follows:
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          Sec. 411.0735. PROCEDURE FOR CONVICTION [AND CONFINEMENT];
   CERTAIN MISDEMEANORS AND STATE JAIL FELONIES. (a) This section
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   applies only to a person who:
               (1) is convicted of:
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                    (A) a misdemeanor other than a misdemeanor:
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                         (i) under
                                      Section 106.041,
                                                            Alcoholic
   Beverage Code, Section [49.04,] 49.05, 49.06, or 49.065, Penal
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   Code, or Chapter 71, Penal Code; or
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                         (ii) punishable under Section 49.04(d),
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   Penal Code; or
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                    (B) a state jail felony under Section 481.115,
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   481.1151, 481.116, 481.1161, or 481.121, Health and Safety Code;
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   and
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                    [is sentenced to and serves
   confinement; and
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               [(3)] is not eligible for an order of nondisclosure of
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or Subchapter F, a person described by Subsection (a) who completes

the person's sentence [period of confinement and is released] may

petition the court that imposed the sentence for an order of

nondisclosure of criminal history record information under this

Notwithstanding any other provision of this subchapter

criminal history record information under Section 411.073.

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- 1 section if the person:
- 2 (1) satisfies the requirements of this section and
- 3 Section 411.074; and
- 4 (2) has never been previously convicted of or placed
- 5 on deferred adjudication community supervision for another offense
- 6 other than <u>a traffic</u> [an] offense that is [under the Transportation
- 7 Code] punishable by fine only.
- 8 (c) After notice to the state, an opportunity for a hearing,
- 9 and a determination that the person is entitled to file the petition
- 10 and issuance of the order is in the best interest of justice, the
- 11 court shall issue an order prohibiting criminal justice agencies
- 12 from disclosing to the public criminal history record information
- 13 related to the offense for which the person was convicted [giving
- 14 rise to the confinement].
- 15 (d) A person may petition the court that imposed the
- 16 sentence for an order of nondisclosure of criminal history record
- 17 information under this section only on or after:
- 18 (1) the date of completion of the person's sentence, if
- 19 the offense of which the person was convicted was a misdemeanor
- 20 punishable by fine only;
- 21 (2) the second anniversary of the date of completion
- 22 of the person's sentence, if the offense of which the person was
- 23 convicted was a misdemeanor other than a misdemeanor described by
- 24 Subdivision (1); or
- 25 (3) the fifth anniversary of the date of completion of
- 26 the person's sentence, if the offense of which the person was
- 27 convicted was a state jail felony [period of confinement].

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1 SECTION 6. Section 411.074, Government Code, is amended to 2 read as follows:

Sec. 411.074. REQUIRED CONDITIONS FOR RECEIVING AN ORDER OF 3 (a) A person may be granted an order of 4 5 nondisclosure of criminal history record information under this subchapter and, when applicable, is entitled to petition the court 6 to receive an order under this subchapter only if, during the period 7 8 after the court pronounced the sentence or placed the person on community supervision, including deferred adjudication community 9 $\operatorname{supervision}_{\underline{\prime}}$ for the offense for which the order of nondisclosure 10 is requested, and during any applicable waiting period $\underline{\text{fo}}$ r the 11 person under this subchapter following [after] completion of the 12 person's sentence or community supervision, including deferred 13 14 adjudication community supervision [required by this subchapter], 15 the person is not convicted of or placed on deferred adjudication community supervision under Subchapter C, Chapter 42A, Code of 16 17 Criminal Procedure, for any offense other than a traffic [an] offense that is [under the Transportation Code] punishable by fine 18 19 only.

- (b) A person may not be granted an order of nondisclosure of criminal history record information under this subchapter and is not entitled to petition the court for an order of nondisclosure under this subchapter if:
- (1) the person <u>requests the order of nondisclosure</u>
 [was convicted or placed on deferred adjudication community
 [supervision] for, or the person has been previously convicted of or
 [any other] deferred adjudication community supervision

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   under Subchapter C, Chapter 42A, Code of Criminal Procedure, for:
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                         an offense requiring registration as a sex
                    (A)
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   offender under Chapter 62, Code of Criminal Procedure;
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                    (B)
                         an offense under Section 20.04, Penal Code,
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   regardless of whether the offense is a reportable conviction or
   adjudication for purposes of Chapter 62, Code of Criminal
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   Procedure;
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                    (C) an offense under Section 19.02,
   20A.02, 20A.03, 22.04, 22.041, 25.07, 25.072, or 42.072, Penal
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   Code; or
                         any other offense involving family violence,
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   as defined by Section 71.004, Family Code; or
               (2) the court makes an affirmative finding that the
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   offense for which the order of nondisclosure [of criminal history
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   record information] is requested involved family violence, as
   defined by Section 71.004, Family Code.
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          SECTION 7. Article 42A.105, Code of Criminal Procedure, is
   amended to conform to Chapter 1279 (S.B. 1902), Acts of the 84th
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   Legislature, Regular Session, 2015, by adding Subsection (f) to
   read as follows:
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          (f) If a judge places on deferred adjudication community
   supervision a defendant charged with a misdemeanor other than a
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   misdemeanor under Chapter 20, 21, 22, 25, 42, 43, 46, or 71, Penal
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   Code, the judge shall make an affirmative finding of fact and file a
   statement of that affirmative finding with the papers in the case if
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   the judge determines that it is not in the best interest of justice
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that the defendant receive an automatic order of nondisclosure

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- 1 under Section 411.072, Government Code.
- 2 SECTION 8. Section 32, Chapter 1279 (S.B. 1902), Acts of the
- 84th Legislature, Regular Session, 2015, is repealed.
- 4 SECTION 9. To the extent of any conflict, this Act prevails
- 5 over another Act of the 85th Legislature, Regular Session, 2017,
- 6 relating to nonsubstantive additions to and corrections in enacted
- 7 codes.
- 8 SECTION 10. This Act takes effect September 1, 2017.