By: Guillen H.C.R. No. 131

HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

1 WHEREAS, The heritage of the vaquero remains vital in South 2 Texas, and the central role this colorful and iconic figure has played in the history of the Lone Star State is being celebrated 3 with Vaguero Day on June 30; and 4 5 WHEREAS, Renowned for their horsemanship and stock-handling skills, vaqueros were crucial to the advance of Spanish ranching 6 into Texas; from the mid-18th century onward, vaqueros figured 7 significantly in the development of large, open-range cattle 8

9 ranches in the region between the Nueces River and the Rio Grande,

10 traces of which can still be seen on the land in the form of

11 fortified stone blockhouses, ranch outbuildings, chapels and

12 cemeteries, hand-dug wells, and the man-made reservoirs that made

13 it possible to assemble enormous herds; and

23

States; and

14 WHEREAS, With the expansion of the Texas cattle industry in 19th century, the vaquero's traditions shaped ranching 15 practices all across the state, and much of the vaquero's 16 equipment--his chaps, bandana, sombrero, lasso, spurs, 17 18 saddle--became standard gear for all Texas cowboys, while other elements of his craft, such as mounted herding and roping 19 techniques, also influenced early Anglo American practices; 20 21 eventually, these vaquero-inspired methods of working cattle spread across the High Plains and the western part of the United 22

24 WHEREAS, Today, the proud culture of the vaquero is being

H.C.R. No. 131

- 1 kept alive by such notable organizations as the Vaqueros of South
- 2 Texas, whose members, nearly 2,500 strong, work to preserve the
- 3 vaquero tradition for future generations; and
- WHEREAS, Through a deep appreciation of the land and through
- 5 skills honed over the course of centuries, the vaquero has
- 6 contributed immeasurably to the history, culture, and economy of
- 7 South Texas and to the rich ranching heritage of the Lone Star State
- 8 and the American West; now, therefore, be it
- 9 RESOLVED, That the 85th Legislature of the State of Texas
- 10 hereby designate June 30 as Vaquero Day; and, be it further
- 11 RESOLVED, That in accordance with the provisions of Section
- 12 391.004(d), Government Code, this designation remain in effect
- 13 until the 10th anniversary of the date this resolution is finally
- 14 passed by the legislature.