## RESOLUTION

- 1 WHEREAS, Americans across the country will pause on March 31,
- 2 2017, Cesar Chavez Day, to pay tribute to the inspiring life and
- 3 achievements of the founder and longtime leader of the United Farm
- 4 Workers of America on the anniversary of his birth; and
- 5 WHEREAS, Born in 1927 near Yuma, Arizona, and raised in
- 6 California, Cesar Estrada Chavez spent much of his youth as a
- 7 migrant laborer; as a Latino and a farmworker, he learned firsthand
- 8 about the indignities of second-class citizenship and the unhealthy
- 9 working and living conditions endured by those who tended the
- 10 fields; and
- WHEREAS, After serving in the U.S. Navy from 1946 to 1948,
- 12 Cesar Chavez returned to California, and in 1948 he married Helen
- 13 Fabela; four years later he became a community organizer for the
- 14 Community Service Organization, a Latino civil rights group that
- 15 focused most of its work in urban areas, and by the late 1950s he had
- 16 become its national director; and
- WHEREAS, When in 1962 the CSO declined to organize California
- 18 farmworkers, Mr. Chavez and his colleague Dolores Huerta left the
- 19 organization to found the National Farm Workers Association, a
- 20 forerunner of the UFW; their fledgling union gained national
- 21 prominence just three years later when it offered support to
- 22 workers who were striking against California's grape growers; in
- 23 addition to assuming leadership of the strike, Mr. Chavez launched
- 24 a successful nationwide consumers' boycott of nonunion grapes; and

- 1 WHEREAS, By the end of the five-year-long strike, the UFW had organized all of the California table-grape industry and negotiated 2 3 the first collective bargaining agreements between American farmworkers and corporations; in 1975 Mr. Chavez and the UFW 4 5 succeeded in securing the passage of California's Agricultural Labor Relations Act, the first law in U.S. history granting 6 farmworkers the right to unionize and bargain collectively; 7 8 numerous other gains achieved under his leadership included the establishment of a farmworkers' medical plan, pension plan, and 9 credit union, as well as the National Farm Workers Service Center, 10 whose projects have included the development of affordable housing, 11 12 health clinics, cooperatives, and a retirement home; and WHEREAS, Over the course of his life, Cesar Chavez sought to 13
- advance La Causa, the movement, through nonviolent means--through strikes, pickets, and boycotts; on several occasions he also undertook lengthy fasts to draw public attention to the farmworkers' struggle; and
- WHEREAS, Mr. Chavez continued to lead the UFW until his death on April 23, 1993; more than 50,000 people from throughout the nation gathered to mourn him at his funeral, indicating the far-reaching impact he had made on American society; and
- WHEREAS, Since that time, numerous schools, streets, scholarships, monuments, buildings, and parks have been named in his memory, a number of U.S. cities have initiated annual celebrations in tribute to his life, and several states, including Texas, have declared his birthday, March 31, a state holiday; in 1994 Mr. Chavez was posthumously awarded the nation's highest

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- 1 honor, the Presidential Medal of Freedom; and
- 2 WHEREAS, Cesar Chavez chose to devote his life to the pursuit
- 3 of social and economic justice through nonviolent means, and his
- 4 courage and steadfastness in this great work brought improved
- 5 health, greater security, and hope for a brighter future to
- 6 countless people; now, therefore, be it
- 7 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives of the 85th Texas
- 8 Legislature hereby honor the life of Cesar Chavez and join the
- 9 citizens of the Lone Star State in commemorating the 90th
- 10 anniversary of his birth on March 31, 2017.

Alonzo

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Speaker of the House

I certify that H.R. No. 82 was adopted by the House on February 23, 2017, by a non-record vote.

Chief Clerk of the House