By: Alonzo H.R. No. 223

RESOLUTION

- 1 WHEREAS, Chicano History Week commences on February 2, 2018,
- 2 the 170th anniversary of the signing of the Treaty of Guadalupe
- 3 Hidalgo; and
- WHEREAS, A crucial document in the annals of both the United
- 5 States and Mexico, the 1848 treaty ended two years of war between
- 6 the nations; Mexico recognized the annexation of Texas by the
- 7 United States, accepted the Rio Grande as the state's southern
- 8 border, and gave up about half of its territory, including
- 9 modern-day California, Arizona, New Mexico, Texas, and parts of
- 10 Colorado, Nevada, and Utah; and
- 11 WHEREAS, Approximately 80,000 Mexicans lived in the ceded
- 12 area at the time, and the vast majority chose to become United
- 13 States citizens; although the treaty granted protection of their
- 14 property and civil rights, decades of land seizures ensued, and by
- 15 the end of the 19th century, most Mexicans in the region had lost
- 16 their land; and
- 17 WHEREAS, The Chicano movement that arose in the 1960s and
- 18 1970s focused attention on failed promises of the treaty; Hispanic
- 19 civil rights leaders raised awareness of the document's importance
- 20 in their struggle to promote social justice for Mexican Americans,
- 21 and, in working to gain representation and recognition, they also
- 22 developed an enduring consciousness of a long and rich heritage
- 23 that continues to inspire us today; now, therefore, be it
- 24 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives of the 85th Texas

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- 1 Legislature hereby recognize February 2-8, 2018, as Chicano History
- 2 Week and encourage all Texans to learn more about the enormous
- 3 contributions made by Chicanos to the vibrant culture of the Lone
- 4 Star State.