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| BILL ANALYSIS |

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| C.S.H.B. 3134 |
| By: Middleton |
| Public Education |
| Committee Report (Substituted) |

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| **BACKGROUND AND PURPOSE**  Therehave been calls to allow public school districts to expand their transportation services provided outside the county or district as necessary. C.S.H.B. 3134 seeks to address this issue by authorizing certain boards of county school trustees and school district boards of trustees to establish and operate an economical transportation system with regard to students who are served by the county system or enrolled in the school district and reside outside the county or district. |
| **CRIMINAL JUSTICE IMPACT**  It is the committee's opinion that this bill does not expressly create a criminal offense, increase the punishment for an existing criminal offense or category of offenses, or change the eligibility of a person for community supervision, parole, or mandatory supervision. |
| **RULEMAKING AUTHORITY**  It is the committee's opinion that this bill does not expressly grant any additional rulemaking authority to a state officer, department, agency, or institution. |
| **ANALYSIS**  C.S.H.B. 3134 amends the Education Code to authorize an applicable board of county school trustees or public school district board of trustees to establish and operate an economical public school transportation system outside the county or district, as applicable, if students served by the county system or enrolled in the school district reside outside the county or district, as applicable. This authorization applies only to a county system or school district located in a county that is adjacent to a county with a population of more than 3.3 million and that has a population of either less than 40,000 or more than 285,000 but less than 300,000. |
| **EFFECTIVE DATE**  On passage, or, if the bill does not receive the necessary vote, September 1, 2019. |
| **COMPARISON OF ORIGINAL AND SUBSTITUTE**  While C.S.H.B. 3134 may differ from the original in minor or nonsubstantive ways, the following summarizes the substantial differences between the introduced and committee substitute versions of the bill.  The substitute limits the applicability of the authorization to a county system or school district located in a county that is adjacent to a county with a population of more than 3.3 million and that meets specified population thresholds. |
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