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By:  Lang H.B. No. 358

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to holding elections on uniform election dates.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1.  Section 11.0581(a), Education Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a)  An election for trustees of an independent school district shall be held on a uniform election date [~~the same date as:~~

[~~(1)  the election for the members of the governing body of a municipality located in the school district;~~

[~~(2)  the general election for state and county officers;~~

[~~(3)  the election for the members of the governing body of a hospital district, if the school district:~~

[~~(A)  is wholly or partly located in a county with a population of less than 40,000 that is adjacent to a county with a population of more than three million; and~~

[~~(B)  held its election for trustees jointly with the election for the members of the governing body of the hospital district before May 2007; or~~

[~~(4)  the election for the members of the governing board of a public junior college district in which the school district is wholly or partly located~~].

SECTION 2.  Section 41.253(b), Education Code, is amended to read as follows:

(b)  The transitional board of trustees shall divide the consolidated district into nine single-member trustee districts in accordance with the procedures provided by Section 11.052.  The transitional board shall order an election for the initial board of trustees to be held on the first [~~May~~] uniform election date after the effective date of a consolidation order.

SECTION 3.  Sections 41.001(a), (b), and (c), Election Code, are amended to read as follows:

(a)  Except as otherwise provided by this subchapter, each general or special election in this state shall be held on one of the following dates:

(1)  the first Tuesday in March [~~Saturday in May in an odd-numbered year;~~

[~~(2)  the first Saturday in May~~] in an even-numbered year[~~, for an election held by a political subdivision other than a county~~]; or

(2) [~~(3)~~]  the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November.

(b)  Subsection (a) does not apply to:

(1)  a runoff election;

(2)  an election to resolve a tie vote;

(3)  an election held under an order of a court or other tribunal;

(4)  an emergency election ordered under Section 41.0011;

(5)  an expedited election to fill a vacancy in the legislature held under Section 203.013;

(6)  a special [~~an~~] election held under Chapter 203 or 204 [~~a statute that expressly provides that the requirement of Subsection (a) does not apply to the election~~]; or

(7)  the initial election of the members of the governing body of a newly incorporated city.

(c)  Except for an election under Subsection (a) or Section 41.0011 [~~or a runoff election following an election held under Subsection (a)(2)~~], an election may not be held within 30 days before or after the date of the general election for state and county officers, general primary election, or runoff primary election.

SECTION 4.  Subchapter A, Chapter 41, Election Code, is amended by adding Section 41.0051 to read as follows:

Sec. 41.0051.  ELECTION TO ISSUE BONDS. Notwithstanding any other law, an election for the issuance of bonds by a political subdivision shall be held on a uniform election date.

SECTION 5.  Section 41.0052(a), Election Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a)  The governing body of a political subdivision[~~, other than a county or municipal utility district,~~] that holds its general election for officers on a date other than the November uniform election date shall [~~may~~], not later than December 31, 2019 [~~2016~~], change the date on which it holds its general election for officers to the November uniform election date.

SECTION 6.  Section 43.007(a), Election Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a)  The secretary of state shall implement a program to allow each commissioners court participating in the program to eliminate county election precinct polling places and establish countywide polling places for:

(1)  each general election for state and county officers;

(2)  [~~each election held on the uniform election date in May and any resulting runoff;~~

[~~(3)~~]  each election on a proposed constitutional amendment;

(3) [~~(4)~~]  each primary election and runoff primary election if:

(A)  the county chair or county executive committee of each political party participating in a joint primary election under Section 172.126 agrees to the use of countywide polling places; or

(B)  the county chair or county executive committee of each political party required to nominate candidates by primary election agrees to use the same countywide polling places; and

(4) [~~(5)~~]  each election of a political subdivision located in the county that is held jointly with an election described by Subdivision (1), (2), or (3)[~~, or (4)~~].

SECTION 7.  Section 49.103(b), Water Code, is amended to read as follows:

(b)  After [~~Unless a district holds its general election for officers on a date as otherwise provided by statute, after~~] confirmation of a district, an election shall be held on the uniform election date, provided by Section 41.001, Election Code, [~~in May of each even-numbered year~~] to elect the appropriate number of directors.

SECTION 8.  Section 56.804(a), Water Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a)  The election shall be held on a uniform election day [~~in May~~].

SECTION 9.  Sections 41.001(d), 41.0052(e), 41.007(d), 42.002(c), and 85.001(e), Election Code, are repealed.

SECTION 10.  This Act applies only to an election ordered on or after the effective date of this Act. An election ordered before the effective date of this Act is governed by the law as it existed immediately before the effective date of this Act, and that law is continued in effect for that purpose.

SECTION 11.  This Act takes effect September 1, 2019.