H.B. No. 1592

AN ACT

relating to health care professional liability coverage for certain public institutions of higher education.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1.  The heading to Chapter 59, Education Code, is amended to read as follows:

CHAPTER 59. HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONAL [~~MEDICAL~~] MALPRACTICE COVERAGE FOR CERTAIN INSTITUTIONS

SECTION 2.  The heading to Subchapter A, Chapter 59, Education Code, is amended to read as follows:

SUBCHAPTER A. HEALTH CARE [~~MEDICAL~~] PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY

SECTION 3.  Sections 59.01(1), (2), (3), and (4), Education Code, are amended to read as follows:

(1)  "Health care professional [~~Medical~~] staff members or students" means:

(A)  physicians [~~medical doctors, doctors of osteopathy~~], dentists, veterinarians, [~~and~~] podiatrists, physician assistants, nurses, pharmacists, and other health care providers who:

(i)  are appointed to the faculty or [~~professional medical staff~~] employed [~~for student health services~~] by or volunteer for The University of Texas System, The Texas A&M University System, the Texas Tech University System, the Texas State University System, the University of Houston System, Stephen F. Austin State University, or the University of North Texas System; and

(ii)  either:

(a)  are appointed or employed on a full-time basis; [~~Health Science Center at Fort Worth, either full time~~] or

(b)  are appointed or volunteer on a part-time basis and who[~~, although appointed less than full time (including volunteers), either~~] devote their total professional service to providing health services [~~such appointment~~] or provide services to patients by assignment from the department chairman; and

(B)  interns, residents, fellows, [~~and~~] medical students, [~~or~~] dental students, veterinary students, [~~and~~] students of osteopathic medicine, nursing students, pharmacy students, and students of any other health care profession that requires a license, certificate, or other authorization under Title 3, Occupations Code, [~~osteopathy~~] participating in a patient-care program in The University of Texas System, The Texas A&M University System, the Texas Tech University System, the Texas State University System, the University of Houston System, Stephen F. Austin State University, or the University of North Texas System [~~Health Science Center at Fort Worth~~].

(2)  "Health care liability [~~Medical malpractice~~] claim" means a cause of action against a physician or health care professional for treatment, lack of treatment, or other claimed departure from accepted standards of medical care, health care, or veterinary care, or safety or professional or administrative services directly related to health care, which proximately results in injury to or death of a [~~the~~] patient, whether the [~~patient's~~] claim or cause of action [~~or the executor's claim or cause of action under Section 71.021, Civil Practice and Remedies Code,~~] sounds in tort or contract.

(3)  "Board" means the board of regents of The University of Texas System, the board of regents of The Texas A&M University System, the board of regents of the Texas Tech University System, the board of regents of the Texas State University System, the board of regents of the University of Houston System, the board of regents of Stephen F. Austin State University, or the board of regents of the University of North Texas System.

(4)  "Fund" means the health care [~~medical~~] professional liability fund.

SECTION 4.  Sections 59.02, 59.04, 59.05, and 59.06, Education Code, are amended to read as follows:

Sec. 59.02.  HEALTH CARE [~~MEDICAL~~] PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY FUND. (a) Each board may establish a separate self-insurance fund to pay any damages adjudged in a court of competent jurisdiction or a settlement of any health care liability [~~medical malpractice~~] claim against a health care professional [~~member of the medical~~] staff member or student [~~students~~] arising from the exercise of the member's or student's [~~his~~] appointment, duties, or training with The University of Texas System, The Texas A&M University System, the Texas Tech University System, the Texas State University System, the University of Houston System, Stephen F. Austin State University, or the University of North Texas System [~~Health Science Center at Fort Worth~~].

(b)  The boards may pay from the funds all expenses incurred in the investigation, settlement, defense, or payment of claims described above on behalf of the health care professional [~~medical~~] staff members or students.

(c)  On the establishment of each fund, transfers to the fund shall be made in an amount and at such intervals as determined by the board. Each board may receive and accept any gifts or donations specified for the purposes of this subchapter and deposit those gifts or donations into the fund. Each board may invest money deposited in the fund, and any income received shall be retained in the fund. The money shall be deposited in any of the approved depository banks of The University of Texas System, The Texas A&M University System, the Texas Tech University System, the Texas State University System, the University of Houston System, Stephen F. Austin State University, or the University of North Texas System [~~Health Science Center at Fort Worth~~]. All expenditures from the funds shall be paid pursuant to approval by the boards.

Sec. 59.04.  PURCHASE OF INSURANCE. Each board may purchase health care liability [~~medical malpractice~~] insurance from an insurance company authorized to engage in the [~~do~~] business of insurance in this state as it considers necessary to carry out the purpose of this subchapter.

Sec. 59.05.  LEGAL COUNSEL. Each board may employ private legal counsel to represent the health care professional [~~medical~~] staff members or [~~and~~] students covered by this subchapter under the rules of the board.

Sec. 59.06.  LIMITATION ON APPROPRIATED FUNDS. Funds appropriated by the legislature to The University of Texas System, The Texas A&M University System, [~~either system, to~~] the Texas Tech University System [~~Health Sciences Center, to the Texas Tech University Health Sciences Center at El Paso~~], the Texas State University System, the University of Houston System, Stephen F. Austin State University, or [~~to~~] the University of North Texas System [~~Health Science Center at Fort Worth~~] from the General Revenue Fund may not be used to establish or maintain the fund, to purchase insurance, or to employ private legal counsel.

SECTION 5.  Sections 59.08(a) and (e), Education Code, are amended to read as follows:

(a)  The state shall indemnify a health care professional [~~member of the medical~~] staff member or [~~a~~] student for damages paid as required by a judgment on or settlement of a health care liability [~~medical malpractice~~] claim arising out of the provision of charitable care or services.

(e)  The attorney general is entitled to approve any settlement of the portion of a health care liability [~~medical malpractice~~] claim that may result in the state being liable for indemnification of the defendant under this section. If the attorney general does not approve a settlement, the state is not liable for indemnification of the defendant under this section. The attorney general shall base the determination on the best interests of the defendant.

SECTION 6.  Section 59.08, Education Code, as amended by this Act, applies only to a cause of action that accrues on or after the effective date of this Act. A cause of action that accrued before the effective date of this Act is governed by the law as it existed immediately before the effective date of this Act, and that law is continued in effect for that purpose.

SECTION 7.  This Act takes effect September 1, 2019.

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    President of the Senate Speaker of the House

I certify that H.B. No. 1592 was passed by the House on April 10, 2019, by the following vote:  Yeas 145, Nays 1, 1 present, not voting.

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Chief Clerk of the House

I certify that H.B. No. 1592 was passed by the Senate on May 14, 2019, by the following vote:  Yeas 31, Nays 0.

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Secretary of the Senate

APPROVED:  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

                    Date

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                  Governor