H.B. No. 1694

AN ACT

relating to limitations on food regulations at farms, farmers' markets, and cottage food production operations.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1.  Section 437.020(a)(2), Health and Safety Code, is amended to read as follows:

(2)  "Food" means an agricultural, apicultural, horticultural, silvicultural, viticultural, or vegetable product for human consumption, in either its natural or processed state, that has been produced or processed or otherwise has had value added to the product in this state. The term includes:

(A)  fish or other aquatic species;

(B)  livestock, a livestock product, or a livestock by-product;

(C)  planting seed;

(D)  poultry, a poultry product, or a poultry by-product;

(E)  wildlife processed for food or by-products;

(F)  a product made from a product described by this subdivision by a farmer or other producer, including a cottage food production operation, who grew or processed the product; or

(G)  produce.

SECTION 2.  Section 437.020, Health and Safety Code, is amended by adding Subsections (b-1), (b-2), (b-3), (f), and (g) to read as follows:

(b-1)  The department or a local government authority, including a local health department, may not require a person to obtain a permit under this chapter to provide samples of food at a farm or farmers' market under this section.

(b-2)  A local government authority, including a local health department, may not regulate the provision of samples of food at a farm or farmers' market except as provided by this chapter.

(b-3)  The department or a local government authority, including a local health department, may:

(1)  perform an inspection to enforce the requirements of this section for preparing and distributing samples of food at a farm or farmers' market; and

(2)  require a person to obtain a permit under this chapter to offer for sale or distribution to consumers food cooked at a farm or farmers' market.

(f)  A cottage food production operation may only provide samples of food described by Section 437.001(2-b)(A) produced by the operation.

(g)  This section does not apply to a person who:

(1)  provides samples of food at a farm or farmers' market; and

(2)  does not sell food directly to consumers at the farm or farmers' market.

SECTION 3.  Section 437.0201(e), Health and Safety Code, is amended to read as follows:

(e)  The executive commissioner, [~~or~~] a state [~~or local~~] enforcement agency, or a local government authority, including a local health department, may not adopt a rule requiring a farmers' market to pay a permit fee for:

(1)  conducting a cooking demonstration [~~or providing samples of food~~] if the demonstration [~~or provision of samples~~] is conducted for a bona fide educational purpose; or

(2)  providing samples of food.

SECTION 4.  This Act takes effect September 1, 2019.

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    President of the Senate Speaker of the House

I certify that H.B. No. 1694 was passed by the House on April 26, 2019, by the following vote:  Yeas 134, Nays 5, 2 present, not voting.

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Chief Clerk of the House

I certify that H.B. No. 1694 was passed by the Senate on May 20, 2019, by the following vote:  Yeas 31, Nays 0.

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Secretary of the Senate

APPROVED:  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

                    Date

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                  Governor