86R10430 SMT/CJC/GCB/JRR-D

By:  Springer H.B. No. 2915

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to state and local taxes and fees.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

ARTICLE 1. PROVISIONS RELATED TO DECREASING PROPERTY TAX LIABILITY

SECTION 1.01.  Section 42.2516(a), Education Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a)  In this title, "state compression percentage" means the percentage of a school district's adopted maintenance and operations tax rate for the 2005 tax year that serves as the basis for state funding. The compression percentage is the lower of:

(1)  the following compression percentages, based on the district's maintenance and operations tax for the 2020 tax year:

(A)  if a district's maintenance and operations tax is equal to or greater than $1.00 per hundred dollars of valuation, 60 percent;

(B)  if a district's maintenance and operations tax is equal to or greater than $0.90 but less than $1.00 per hundred dollars of valuation, a compression percentage determined by the commissioner for that district that will compress the district's maintenance and operations tax to $0.90 per hundred dollars of valuation; or

(C)  if a district's maintenance and operations tax is $0.90 or less per hundred dollars of valuation, 66.67 percent; or

(2)  a compression percentage established by appropriation for a school year.  [~~If the state compression percentage is not established by appropriation for a school year, the commissioner shall determine the state compression percentage for each school year based on the percentage by which a district is able to reduce the district's maintenance and operations tax rate for that year, as compared to the district's adopted maintenance and operations tax rate for the 2005 tax year, as a result of state funds appropriated for that year from the property tax relief fund established under Section 403.109, Government Code, or from another funding source available for school district property tax relief.~~]

SECTION 1.02.  Section 403.302(d), Government Code, is amended to read as follows:

(d)  For the purposes of this section, "taxable value" means the market value of all taxable property less:

(1)  the total dollar amount of any residence homestead exemptions lawfully granted under Section 11.13(b), [~~or~~] (c), or (s), Tax Code, in the year that is the subject of the study for each school district;

(2)  one-half of the total dollar amount of any residence homestead exemptions granted under Section 11.13(n), Tax Code, in the year that is the subject of the study for each school district;

(3)  the total dollar amount of any exemptions granted before May 31, 1993, within a reinvestment zone under agreements authorized by Chapter 312, Tax Code;

(4)  subject to Subsection (e), the total dollar amount of any captured appraised value of property that:

(A)  is within a reinvestment zone created on or before May 31, 1999, or is proposed to be included within the boundaries of a reinvestment zone as the boundaries of the zone and the proposed portion of tax increment paid into the tax increment fund by a school district are described in a written notification provided by the municipality or the board of directors of the zone to the governing bodies of the other taxing units in the manner provided by former Section 311.003(e), Tax Code, before May 31, 1999, and within the boundaries of the zone as those boundaries existed on September 1, 1999, including subsequent improvements to the property regardless of when made;

(B)  generates taxes paid into a tax increment fund created under Chapter 311, Tax Code, under a reinvestment zone financing plan approved under Section 311.011(d), Tax Code, on or before September 1, 1999; and

(C)  is eligible for tax increment financing under Chapter 311, Tax Code;

(5)  the total dollar amount of any captured appraised value of property that:

(A)  is within a reinvestment zone:

(i)  created on or before December 31, 2008, by a municipality with a population of less than 18,000; and

(ii)  the project plan for which includes the alteration, remodeling, repair, or reconstruction of a structure that is included on the National Register of Historic Places and requires that a portion of the tax increment of the zone be used for the improvement or construction of related facilities or for affordable housing;

(B)  generates school district taxes that are paid into a tax increment fund created under Chapter 311, Tax Code; and

(C)  is eligible for tax increment financing under Chapter 311, Tax Code;

(6)  the total dollar amount of any exemptions granted under Section 11.251 or 11.253, Tax Code;

(7)  the difference between the comptroller's estimate of the market value and the productivity value of land that qualifies for appraisal on the basis of its productive capacity, except that the productivity value estimated by the comptroller may not exceed the fair market value of the land;

(8)  the portion of the appraised value of residence homesteads of individuals who receive a tax limitation under Section 11.26, Tax Code, on which school district taxes are not imposed in the year that is the subject of the study, calculated as if the residence homesteads were appraised at the full value required by law;

(9)  a portion of the market value of property not otherwise fully taxable by the district at market value because of:

(A)  action required by statute or the constitution of this state, other than Section 11.311, Tax Code, that, if the tax rate adopted by the district is applied to it, produces an amount equal to the difference between the tax that the district would have imposed on the property if the property were fully taxable at market value and the tax that the district is actually authorized to impose on the property, if this subsection does not otherwise require that portion to be deducted; or

(B)  action taken by the district under Subchapter B or C, Chapter 313, Tax Code, before the expiration of the subchapter;

(10)  the market value of all tangible personal property, other than manufactured homes, owned by a family or individual and not held or used for the production of income;

(11)  the appraised value of property the collection of delinquent taxes on which is deferred under Section 33.06, Tax Code;

(12)  the portion of the appraised value of property the collection of delinquent taxes on which is deferred under Section 33.065, Tax Code; and

(13)  the amount by which the market value of a residence homestead to which Section 23.23, Tax Code, applies exceeds the appraised value of that property as calculated under that section.

SECTION 1.03.  Section 11.13, Tax Code, is amended by amending Subsection (i) and adding Subsections (s) and (t) to read as follows:

(i)  The assessor and collector for a taxing unit may disregard the exemptions authorized by Subsection (b), (c), (d), [~~or~~] (n), or (s) [~~of this section~~] and assess and collect a tax pledged for payment of debt without deducting the amount of the exemption if:

(1)  prior to adoption of the exemption, the unit pledged the taxes for the payment of a debt; and

(2)  granting the exemption would impair the obligation of the contract creating the debt.

(s)  In addition to any other exemptions provided by this section, an individual is entitled to an exemption from taxation by a school district of a portion of the appraised value of the individual's residence homestead in an amount equal to the lesser of:

(1)  50 percent of the difference between:

(A)  the total appraised value of the individual's residence homestead; and

(B)  the total dollar amount of all other exemptions for which the individual qualifies the residence homestead under this section; or

(2)  150 percent of the median appraised value of all single family residences in this state in the preceding year as determined by the comptroller under Subsection (t).

(t)  Not later than January 1 of each year, the comptroller shall determine the median appraised value of all single-family residences in this state in the preceding year and publish that value in the Texas Register.

SECTION 1.04.  Subchapter B, Chapter 11, Tax Code, is amended by adding Section 11.35 to read as follows:

Sec. 11.35.  INVENTORY. (a) In this section, "inventory" means:

(1)  a finished good held for sale or resale; or

(2)  a raw or finished material held to be incorporated into or attached to tangible personal property to create a finished good.

(b)  A person is entitled to an exemption from taxation of the appraised value of the person's inventory.

SECTION 1.05.  This article applies only to an ad valorem tax year that begins on or after the effective date of this Act.

ARTICLE 2. PROVISIONS RELATED TO INCREASING STATE AND LOCAL REVENUE

SECTION 2.01.  Subchapter A, Chapter 2301, Occupations Code, is amended by adding Section 2301.008 to read as follows:

Sec. 2301.008.  ANNUAL REPORT ON WARRANTIES ISSUED FOR CERTAIN OFF-HIGHWAY VEHICLES PURCHASED OUTSIDE THIS STATE. (a) In this section:

(1)  "Off-highway vehicle" has the meaning assigned by Section 501.0301, Transportation Code.

(2)  "Retailer" has the meaning assigned by Section 151.008, Tax Code.

(b)  Not later than March 1 of each year, a manufacturer of off-highway vehicles shall submit to the department a report listing each warranty issued by the manufacturer for a new off-highway vehicle that was, during the preceding calendar year, sold to a resident of this state by a retailer located outside this state. The report must:

(1)  be in a form prescribed by the department; and

(2)  contain, at a minimum, the following information for each warranty:

(A)  the vehicle identification number of the vehicle;

(B)  the make, model, and model year of the vehicle;

(C)  the name and address of the purchaser of the vehicle; and

(D)  the sales price of the vehicle.

(c)  The department shall:

(1)  review each report submitted under this section to determine whether the report is complete; and

(2)  require a manufacturer to submit any additional information necessary to meet the requirements of this section if the department determines that the report submitted by the manufacturer is incomplete.

(d)  As soon as practicable after receiving a report submitted under this section that the department determines is complete, the department shall forward the report to the comptroller. The comptroller may use information contained in the report for the purpose of investigating and collecting any unpaid taxes imposed under Subchapter D, Chapter 151, Tax Code, on a new off-highway vehicle described in the report.

(e)  The board may adopt rules as necessary to implement this section.

(f)  Information contained in a report submitted under this section is confidential and not subject to disclosure under Chapter 552, Government Code.

SECTION 2.02.  Sections 23.1241(a)(1), (2), (7), (8), and (9), Tax Code, are amended to read as follows:

(1)  "Dealer" means a person engaged in the business in this state of selling[~~, leasing, or renting~~] heavy equipment.  The term does not include a bank, savings bank, savings and loan association, credit union, or other finance company.  In addition, for purposes of taxation of a person's inventory of heavy equipment in a tax year, the term does not include a person who renders the person's inventory of heavy equipment for taxation in that tax year by filing a rendition statement or property report in accordance with Chapter 22.

(2)  "Dealer's heavy equipment inventory" means all items of heavy equipment that a dealer holds for sale at retail [~~, lease, or rent~~] in this state [~~during a 12-month period~~]. The term includes items of heavy equipment that are leased or rented but subject to a purchase option by the lessee or renter.

(7)  "Sales price" means:

(A)  the total amount of money paid or to be paid to a dealer for the purchase of an item of heavy equipment; or

(B)  for a lease or rental with an option to purchase, the total amount of the lease or rental payments plus any final consideration, excluding interest.

(8)  "Subsequent sale" means a dealer-financed sale of an item of heavy equipment that, at the time of the sale, has been the subject of a dealer-financed sale from the same dealer's heavy equipment inventory in the same calendar year.  [~~The term does not include a rental or lease with an unexercised purchase option or without a purchase option.~~]

(9)  "Total annual sales" means the total of the[~~:~~

[~~(A)~~]  sales price for each sale from a dealer's heavy equipment inventory in a 12-month period[~~; and~~

[~~(B)  lease and rental payments received for each lease or rental of heavy equipment inventory in a 12-month period~~].

SECTION 2.03.  Sections 23.1241(b) and (e), Tax Code, are amended to read as follows:

(b)  For the purpose of the computation of property tax:

(1) [~~,~~]  the market value of a dealer's heavy equipment inventory on January 1 is the total annual sales, less sales to dealers, fleet transactions, and subsequent sales, for the 12-month period corresponding to the preceding tax year, divided by 12; and

(2)  a sale is considered to occur when possession of an item of heavy equipment is transferred from the dealer to the purchaser.

(e)  A dealer is presumed to be an owner of a dealer's heavy equipment inventory on January 1 if, in the 12-month period ending on December 31 of the preceding year, the dealer sold[~~, leased, or rented~~] an item of heavy equipment to a person other than a dealer.  The presumption is not rebutted by the fact that a dealer has no item of heavy equipment physically on hand for sale from the dealer's heavy equipment inventory on January 1.

SECTION 2.04.  Sections 23.1242(b), (e), and (f), Tax Code, are amended to read as follows:

(b)  Except for an item of heavy equipment sold to a dealer, an item of heavy equipment included in a fleet transaction, or an item of heavy equipment that is the subject of a subsequent sale, [~~or an item of heavy equipment that is subject to a lease or rental,~~] an owner or a person who has agreed by contract to pay the owner's current year property taxes levied against the owner's heavy equipment inventory shall assign a unit property tax to each item of heavy equipment sold from a dealer's heavy equipment inventory.  [~~In the case of a lease or rental, the owner shall assign a unit property tax to each item of heavy equipment leased or rented.~~]  The unit property tax of each item of heavy equipment is determined by multiplying the sales price of the item [~~or the monthly lease or rental payment received for the item, as applicable,~~] by the unit property tax factor.  [~~If the transaction is a lease or rental, the owner shall collect the unit property tax from the lessee or renter at the time the lessee or renter submits payment for the lease or rental.  The owner of the equipment shall state the amount of the unit property tax assigned as a separate line item on an invoice.~~]  On or before the 20th day of each month the owner shall, together with the statement filed by the owner as required by this section, deposit with the collector an amount equal to the total of unit property tax assigned to all items of heavy equipment sold[~~, leased, or rented~~] from the dealer's heavy equipment inventory in the preceding month to which a unit property tax was assigned.  The money shall be deposited by the collector to the credit of the owner's escrow account for prepayment of property taxes as provided by this section.  An escrow account required by this section is used to pay property taxes levied against the dealer's heavy equipment inventory, and the owner shall fund the escrow account as provided by this subsection.

(e)  The comptroller by rule shall adopt a dealer's heavy equipment inventory tax statement form.  Each month, a dealer shall complete the form regardless of whether an item of heavy equipment is sold[~~, leased, or rented~~].  A dealer may use no other form for that purpose.  The statement may include the information the comptroller considers appropriate but shall include at least the following:

(1)  a description of each item of heavy equipment sold, [~~leased, or rented~~] including any unique identification or serial number affixed to the item by the manufacturer;

(2)  the sales price of [~~or lease or rental payment received for~~] the item of heavy equipment[~~, as applicable~~];

(3)  the unit property tax of the item of heavy equipment, if any; and

(4)  the reason no unit property tax is assigned if no unit property tax is assigned.

(f)  On or before the 20th day of each month, a dealer shall file with the collector the statement covering the sale[~~, lease, or rental~~] of each item of heavy equipment sold[~~, leased, or rented~~] by the dealer in the preceding month.  On or before the 20th day of a month following a month in which a dealer does not sell[~~, lease, or rent~~] an item of heavy equipment, the dealer must file the statement with the collector and indicate that no sales[~~, leases, or rentals~~] were made in the prior month.  A dealer shall file a copy of the statement with the chief appraiser and retain documentation relating to the disposition of each item of heavy equipment sold [~~and the lease or rental of each item of heavy equipment~~].  A chief appraiser or collector may examine documents held by a dealer as provided by this subsection in the same manner, and subject to the same conditions, as provided by Section 23.1241(g).

SECTION 2.05.  Subchapter A, Chapter 151, Tax Code, is amended by adding Section 151.0023 to read as follows:

Sec. 151.0023.  "ACCOUNTING AND AUDIT SERVICES". "Accounting and audit services" means the making and recording of business financial records and statements, the creation and implementation of accounting or bookkeeping systems, cost accounting or bookkeeping services, and services provided by a certified public accountant, enrolled agent, or bookkeeping firm in connection with the preparation of financial and auditing reports. The term includes financial planning services, tax return preparation, and budgeting services.

SECTION 2.06.  Section 151.0028, Tax Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 151.0028.  "AMUSEMENT SERVICES". (a) "Amusement services" means the provision of amusement, entertainment, tanning, or recreation, but does not include the provision of educational or health services if prescribed by a licensed practitioner of the healing arts for the primary purpose of education or health maintenance or improvement.

(b)  "Amusement services" includes membership in a private club or organization that provides entertainment, tanning, recreational, sports, dining, or social facilities to its members.

SECTION 2.07.  Subchapter A, Chapter 151, Tax Code, is amended by adding Sections 151.0029, 151.00295, 151.00352, 151.00365, 151.00375, and 151.00378 to read as follows:

Sec. 151.0029.  "AUTOMOTIVE SERVICES". "Automotive services" means services performed on or to a motor vehicle, including washing, waxing, painting, lubrication, rustproofing, and undercoating.

Sec. 151.00295.  "BARBERING OR COSMETOLOGY SERVICES". "Barbering or cosmetology services" means acts or activities that constitute "barbering," as that term is defined by Section 1601.002, Occupations Code, or "cosmetology," as that term is defined by Section 1602.002, Occupations Code, and any other act or activity provided to a client of a person who holds a license, certificate, permit, or other credential issued under Chapter 1601, 1602, or 1603, Occupations Code, authorizing the person to practice or perform the activity.

Sec. 151.00352.  "DATING SERVICES". "Dating services" means services to arrange romantic or social dates between individuals, to offer potential romantic or social dates to individuals, or to allow individuals to contact other individuals for the purpose of arranging romantic or social dates.

Sec. 151.00365.  "DEBT MANAGEMENT SERVICES". "Debt management services" means acts or activities that constitute a "debt management service," as that term is defined by Section 394.202, Finance Code, and any other act or activity provided to a client of a provider, as that term is defined by that section.

Sec. 151.00375.  "FUNERAL SERVICES". "Funeral services" means acts or activities that constitute "funeral directing," as that term is defined by Section 651.001, Occupations Code, and services provided by a funeral director, embalmer, or funeral establishment, as those terms are defined by that section, or by an employee of one of those persons.

Sec. 151.00378.  "HUNTING OR FISHING GUIDE SERVICES". "Hunting or fishing guide services" means guiding a person who is hunting or fishing.

SECTION 2.08.  The heading to Section 151.0038, Tax Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 151.0038.  "INFORMATION SERVICES" [~~SERVICE"~~].

SECTION 2.09.  Section 151.0038(b), Tax Code, is amended to read as follows:

(b)  In this section, "newspaper" means a publication that is printed on newsprint, the average sales price of which for each copy over a 30-day period does not exceed $3, and that is printed and distributed at a daily, weekly, or other short interval for the dissemination of news of a general character and of a general interest. "Newspaper" does not include a magazine, handbill, circular, flyer, sales catalog, or similar printed item unless the printed item is printed for distribution as a part of a newspaper and is actually distributed as a part of a newspaper. For the purposes of this section, an advertisement is news of a general character and of a general interest. Notwithstanding any other provision of this subsection, "newspaper" includes:

(1)  a publication containing articles and essays of general interest by various writers and advertisements that is produced for the operator of a licensed and certified carrier of persons and distributed by the operator to its customers during their travel on the carrier; and

(2)  a publication for the dissemination of news of a general character and of a general interest that is printed on newsprint and distributed to the general public free of charge at a daily, weekly, or other short interval [~~has the meaning assigned by Section 151.319(f)~~].

SECTION 2.10.  Subchapter A, Chapter 151, Tax Code, is amended by adding Sections 151.00391, 151.00425, 151.0044, and 151.00442 to read as follows:

Sec. 151.00391.  "INTERIOR DESIGN OR INTERIOR DECORATING SERVICES". "Interior design or interior decorating services" means an act or activity provided by a person who represents that the person is a "registered interior designer" under Section 1053.151, Occupations Code, in connection with the act or activity or the selection or provision of advice regarding the selection of furnishings, materials, or finishing for a residential or commercial space.

Sec. 151.00425.  "MASSAGE THERAPY SERVICES". "Massage therapy services" means acts or activities that constitute "massage therapy," as that term is defined by Section 455.001, Occupations Code, and any other acts or activities performed for a massage therapist's client in relation to massage therapy.

Sec. 151.0044.  "PACKING SERVICES". "Packing services" means packing, crating, or wrapping. The term includes gift and package wrapping.

Sec. 151.00442.  "PERSONAL INSTRUCTION SERVICES". "Personal instruction services" means coaching or instruction in an individual skill, including dance, golf, or tennis.

SECTION 2.11.  Section 151.0047, Tax Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 151.0047.  "REAL PROPERTY CONSTRUCTION SERVICES" [~~REPAIR AND REMODELING"~~]. [~~(a)~~] "Real property construction services [~~repair and remodeling~~]" means the construction, repair, restoration, remodeling, or modification of an improvement to real property [~~other than:~~

[~~(1)  a structure or separate part of a structure used as a residence;~~

[~~(2)  an improvement immediately adjacent to a structure described by Subdivision (1) of this section and used in the residential occupancy of the structure or separate part of the structure by the person using the structure or part as a residence; or~~

[~~(3)  an improvement to a manufacturing or processing production unit in a petrochemical refinery or chemical plant that provides increased capacity in the production unit~~].

[~~(b)  In this section:~~

[~~(1)  "Increased capacity" means the capability to produce:~~

[~~(A)  additional products or services as measured by units per hour or units per year; or~~

[~~(B)  a new product or service.~~

[~~(2)  "Production unit" means a group of manufacturing and processing machines and ancillary equipment that together are necessary to create or produce a physical or chemical change beginning with the first processing of the raw material and ending with the finished product.~~

[~~(3)  "New product" means a product that:~~

[~~(A)  has different product properties and a different commercial application than the product previously manufactured or processed by the production unit that produced the previous product; and~~

[~~(B)  is not created by straining or purifying an existing product or by making cosmetic changes, such as adding or removing color or odor, to or from an existing product.~~]

SECTION 2.12.  Section 151.006(a), Tax Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a)  "Sale for resale" means a sale of:

(1)  tangible personal property or a taxable service to a purchaser who acquires the property or service for the purpose of reselling it with or as a taxable item as defined by Section 151.010 in the United States of America or a possession or territory of the United States of America or in the United Mexican States in the normal course of business in the form or condition in which it is acquired or as an attachment to or integral part of other tangible personal property or taxable service;

(2)  tangible personal property to a purchaser for the sole purpose of the purchaser's leasing or renting it in the United States of America or a possession or territory of the United States of America or in the United Mexican States in the normal course of business to another person, but not if incidental to the leasing or renting of real estate;

(3)  tangible personal property to a purchaser who acquires the property for the purpose of transferring it in the United States of America or a possession or territory of the United States of America or in the United Mexican States as an integral part of a taxable service;

(4)  a taxable service, other than a transport service, performed on tangible personal property that is held for sale by the purchaser of the taxable service; or

(5)  except as provided by Subsection (c), tangible personal property to a purchaser who acquires the property for the purpose of transferring it as an integral part of performing a contract, or a subcontract of a contract, with the federal government only if the purchaser:

(A)  allocates and bills to the contract the cost of the property as a direct or indirect cost; and

(B)  transfers title to the property to the federal government under the contract and applicable federal acquisition regulations.

SECTION 2.13.  Section 151.0101(a), Tax Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a)  "Taxable services" means:

(1)  amusement services;

(2)  cable television services;

(3)  personal services;

(4)  motor vehicle parking and storage services;

(5)  the repair, remodeling, maintenance, and restoration of tangible personal property, except:

(A)  aircraft;

(B)  a ship, boat, or other vessel, other than:

(i)  a taxable boat or motor as defined by Section 160.001;

(ii)  a sports fishing boat; or

(iii)  any other vessel used for pleasure; and

(C)  [~~the repair, maintenance, and restoration of a motor vehicle; and~~

[~~(D)~~]  the repair, maintenance, creation, and restoration of a computer program, including its development and modification, not sold by the person performing the repair, maintenance, creation, or restoration service;

(6)  telecommunications services;

(7)  credit reporting services;

(8)  debt collection services;

(9)  insurance services;

(10)  information services;

(11)  real property services;

(12)  data processing services;

(13)  real property construction services, except to the extent prohibited by Section 29, Article VIII, Texas Constitution [~~repair and remodeling~~];

(14)  security services;

(15)  telephone answering services;

(16)  Internet access service; [~~and~~]

(17)  a sale by a transmission and distribution utility, as defined in Section 31.002, Utilities Code, of transmission or delivery of service directly to an electricity end-use customer whose consumption of electricity is subject to taxation under this chapter;

(18)  accounting and audit services;

(19)  automotive services;

(20)  barbering or cosmetology services;

(21)  dating services;

(22)  debt management services;

(23)  funeral services;

(24)  hunting or fishing guide services;

(25)  interior design or interior decorating services;

(26)  massage therapy services;

(27)  packing services;

(28)  personal instruction services;

(29)  transport services; and

(30)  veterinary services.

SECTION 2.14.  Subchapter A, Chapter 151, Tax Code, is amended by adding Sections 151.0108 and 151.013 to read as follows:

Sec. 151.0108.  "TRANSPORT SERVICES". "Transport services" means private mail or package delivery or courier service sold to a person in this state.

Sec. 151.013.  "VETERINARY SERVICES". "Veterinary services" means an act or activity constituting the "practice of veterinary medicine," as that term is defined by Section 801.002, Occupations Code, and any other act or activity provided to a veterinarian's client in relation to the practice of veterinary medicine. The term also includes:

(1)  prescribed medications, artificial insemination, breeding services, boarding, and training provided by a veterinarian or a person employed by a veterinarian; and

(2)  medical tests performed on an animal or on tissue, fluids, or other substances removed from an animal in connection with diagnosis or treatment.

SECTION 2.15.  Section 151.1551(a), Tax Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a)  This section applies to an exemption provided by:

(1)  Section 151.316(a)(6), (7), (8), (10), (11), (12), or (14);

(2)  Section 151.316(b) for tangible personal property used in the production of agricultural products for sale;

(3)  Section 151.3162(b) for tangible personal property used in the production of timber for sale;

(4)  Sections 151.317(a)(4) and (10) [~~151.317(a)(5) and (11)~~] for electricity used in agriculture or timber operations; and

(5)  Section 151.3111 for services performed on tangible personal property exempted under Section 151.316(a)(6), (7), (8), (10), (11), or (12), 151.316(b), or 151.3162(b).

SECTION 2.16.  Section 151.313(a), Tax Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a)  The following items are exempted from the taxes imposed by this chapter:

(1)  a drug or medicine, other than insulin, if prescribed or dispensed for a human or animal by a licensed practitioner of the healing arts;

(2)  insulin;

(3)  [~~a drug or medicine that is required to be labeled with a "Drug Facts" panel in accordance with regulations of the federal Food and Drug Administration, without regard to whether it is prescribed or dispensed by a licensed practitioner of the healing arts;~~

[~~(4)~~]  a hypodermic syringe or needle;

(4) [~~(5)~~]  a brace; hearing aid or audio loop; orthopedic, dental, or prosthetic device; ileostomy, colostomy, or ileal bladder appliance; or supplies or replacement parts for the listed items;

(5) [~~(6)~~]  a therapeutic appliance, device, and any related supplies specifically designed for those products, if dispensed or prescribed by a licensed practitioner of the healing arts, when those items are purchased and used by an individual for whom the items listed in this subdivision were dispensed or prescribed;

(6) [~~(7)~~]  corrective lens and necessary and related supplies, if dispensed or prescribed by an ophthalmologist or optometrist;

(7) [~~(8)~~]  specialized printing or signalling equipment used by the deaf for the purpose of enabling the deaf to communicate through the use of an ordinary telephone and all materials, paper, and printing ribbons used in that equipment;

(8) [~~(9)~~]  a braille wristwatch, braille writer, braille paper and braille electronic equipment that connects to computer equipment, and the necessary adaptive devices and adaptive computer software;

(9) [~~(10)~~]  each of the following items if purchased for use by the blind to enable them to function more independently: a slate and stylus, print enlarger, light probe, magnifier, white cane, talking clock, large print terminal, talking terminal, or harness for guide dog;

(10) [~~(11)~~]  hospital beds;

(11) [~~(12)~~]  blood glucose monitoring test strips;

(12) [~~(13)~~]  an adjustable eating utensil used to facilitate independent eating if purchased for use by a person, including a person who is elderly or physically disabled, has had a stroke, or is a burn victim, who does not have full use or control of the person's hands or arms;

(13) [~~(14)~~]  subject to Subsection (d), a dietary supplement; and

(14) [~~(15)~~]  intravenous systems, supplies, and replacement parts designed or intended to be used in the diagnosis or treatment of humans.

SECTION 2.17.  Sections 151.314(b), (c), (c-2), (c-3), and (d), Tax Code, are amended to read as follows:

(b)  "Food products" shall include, except as otherwise provided herein, but shall not be limited to cereals and cereal products; milk and milk products[~~, including ice cream~~]; oleomargarine; meat and meat products; poultry and poultry products; fish and fish products; eggs and egg products; vegetables and vegetable products; fruit and fruit products; spices, condiments, and salt; sugar and sugar products; coffee and coffee substitutes; tea; cocoa products; [~~snack items;~~] or any combination of the above.

(c)  "Food products" shall not include:

(1)  drugs, medicines, tonics, vitamins, dietary supplements, and medicinal preparations in any form;

(2)  carbonated and noncarbonated packaged soft drinks, which are nonalcoholic beverages that contain natural or artificial sweeteners;

(3)  ice; [~~or~~]

(4)  candy;

(5)  bakery items; or

(6)  snack items.

(c-2)  The exemption provided by Subsection (a) does not include the following prepared food:

(1)  [~~except as provided by Subsection (c-3)(1),~~] food, food products, and drinks, including meals, milk and milk products, fruit and fruit products, sandwiches, salads, processed meats and seafoods, and vegetable juice[~~, and ice cream in cones or small cups,~~] served, prepared, or sold ready for immediate consumption by restaurants, lunch counters, cafeterias, delis, vending machines, hotels, or like places of business or sold ready for immediate consumption from pushcarts, motor vehicles, or any other form of vehicle;

(2)  [~~except as provided by Subsection (c-3)(1),~~] food sold in a heated state or heated by the seller; or

(3)  two or more food ingredients mixed or combined by the seller for sale as a single item, including items that are sold in an unheated state by weight or volume as a single item, but not including food that is only cut, repackaged, or pasteurized by the seller.

(c-3)  The exemption provided by Subsection (a) includes[~~:~~

[~~(1)  bakery items sold by a bakery, regardless of whether the items are:~~

[~~(A)  heated by the consumer or seller; or~~

[~~(B)  served with plates or other eating utensils;~~

[~~(2)  bakery items sold at a retail location other than a bakery without plates or other eating utensils; and~~

[~~(3)~~]  eggs, fish, meat, and poultry, and foods containing these raw animal foods, that require cooking by the consumer as recommended by the Food and Drug Administration in Chapter 3, Section 401.11 of its Food Code to prevent food-borne illness and any other food that requires cooking by the consumer before the food is edible.

(d)  Food products, meals, soft drinks, bakery items, snack items, and candy for human consumption are exempted from the taxes imposed by this chapter if:

(1)  served by a public or private school, school district, student organization, booster club or other school support organization, or parent-teacher association under an agreement with the proper school authorities in an elementary or secondary school during the regular school day or by a parent-teacher association during a fund-raising sale the proceeds of which do not benefit an individual;

(2)  sold by a church or at a function of a church;

(3)  served to a patient or inmate of a hospital or other institution licensed by the state for the care of humans;

(4)  served to a permanent resident of a retirement facility which provides permanent housing and residence to individuals, a majority of whom are 60 years or older; or

(5)  sold during an event sponsored or sanctioned by an elementary or secondary school or school district at a concession stand operated by a booster club or other school support organization formed to support the school or school district, but only if the proceeds from the sales benefit the school or school district.

SECTION 2.18.  Section 151.314(e), Tax Code, as amended by Chapters 209 (H.B. 2424) and 1310 (H.B. 2425), Acts of the 78th Legislature, 2003, is reenacted and amended to read as follows:

(e)  Food products, candy, snack items, bakery items, and soft drinks are exempted from the taxes imposed by this chapter if sold at an exempt sale qualifying under this subsection or if stored or used by the purchaser of the item at the exempt sale. A sale is exempted under this subsection if[~~:~~

[~~(1)~~]  the sale is made by a member of or volunteer for a nonprofit organization devoted to the exclusive purpose of education or religious or physical training or by a group associated with a public or private elementary or secondary school and:

(1)  [~~;~~

[~~(2)~~]  the sale is made as a part of a fund-raising drive sponsored by the organization or group; and

(2) [~~(3)~~]  all net proceeds from the sale go to the organization or group for its exclusive use.

SECTION 2.19.  Sections 151.317(a) and (d), Tax Code, are amended to read as follows:

(a)  Subject to Sections 151.1551, 151.359, and 151.3595 and Subsection (d) of this section, gas and electricity are exempted from the taxes imposed by this chapter when sold for:

(1)  [~~residential use;~~

[~~(2)~~]  use in powering equipment exempt under Section 151.318 or 151.3185 by a person processing tangible personal property for sale as tangible personal property, other than preparation or storage of prepared food described by Section 151.314(c-2);

(2) [~~(3)~~]  use in lighting, cooling, and heating in the manufacturing area during the actual manufacturing or processing of tangible personal property for sale as tangible personal property, other than preparation or storage of prepared food described by Section 151.314(c-2);

(3) [~~(4)~~]  use directly in exploring for, producing, or transporting, a material extracted from the earth;

(4) [~~(5)~~]  use in agriculture, including dairy or poultry operations and pumping for farm or ranch irrigation;

(5) [~~(6)~~]  use directly in electrical processes, such as electroplating, electrolysis, and cathodic protection;

(6) [~~(7)~~]  use directly in the off-wing processing, overhaul, or repair of a jet turbine engine or its parts for a certificated or licensed carrier of persons or property;

(7) [~~(8)~~]  use directly in providing, under contracts with or on behalf of the United States government or foreign governments, defense or national security-related electronics, classified intelligence data processing and handling systems, or defense-related platform modifications or upgrades;

(8) [~~(9)~~]  use directly by a data center or large data center project that is certified by the comptroller as a qualifying data center under Section 151.359 or a qualifying large data center project under Section 151.3595 in the processing, storage, and distribution of data;

(9) [~~(10)~~]  a direct or indirect use, consumption, or loss of electricity by an electric utility engaged in the purchase of electricity for resale; or

(10) [~~(11)~~]  use in timber operations, including pumping for irrigation of timberland.

(d)  To qualify for the exemptions in Subsections (a)(1)-(8) [~~(a)(2)-(9)~~], the gas or electricity must be sold to the person using the gas or electricity in the exempt manner.  For purposes of this subsection, the use of gas or electricity in an exempt manner by an independent contractor engaged by the purchaser of the gas or electricity to perform one or more of the exempt activities identified in Subsections (a)(1)-(8) [~~(a)(2)-(9)~~] is considered use by the purchaser of the gas or electricity.

SECTION 2.20.  Section 151.350(d), Tax Code, is amended to read as follows:

(d)  In this section, "restore" means:

(1)  launder, clean, repair, treat, or apply protective chemicals to an item, to the extent the service is a personal service as defined in Section 151.0045; and

(2)  repair, restore, or remodel, to the extent the service is:

(A)  considered to be the [~~a real property~~] repair, restoration, [~~or~~] remodeling, or modification of an improvement to real property under [~~service as defined in~~] Section 151.0047; or

(B)  defined as a taxable service in Section 151.0101(a)(5).

SECTION 2.21.  Section 151.401(a), Tax Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a)  The taxes imposed by this chapter are due and payable to the comptroller on or before the 20th day of the month following the end of each calendar month unless a taxpayer qualifies as a quarterly filer under Subsection (b) [~~of this section or unless the taxpayer prepays the tax on a quarterly basis as permitted by Section 151.424 of this code~~].

SECTION 2.22.  Section 151.425, Tax Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 151.425.  FORFEITURE OF [~~DISCOUNT OR~~] REIMBURSEMENT. If a taxpayer fails to file a report required by this chapter when due or to pay the tax when due, the taxpayer forfeits any claim to a deduction [~~or discount~~] allowed under Section 151.423 [~~or Section 151.424 of this code~~].

SECTION 2.23.  Section 151.428(c), Tax Code, is amended to read as follows:

(c)  The reporting, collection, refund, and penalty provisions of this chapter and Subtitle B of this title apply to the payments required by this section, except that Section [~~Sections~~] 151.423 does [~~and 151.424 of this code do~~] not apply to this section.

SECTION 2.24.  Section 152.047(a), Tax Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a)  Except as inconsistent with this chapter and rules adopted under this chapter, the seller of a motor vehicle shall report and pay the tax imposed on a seller-financed sale to the comptroller on the seller's receipts from seller-financed sales in the same manner as the sales tax is reported and paid by a retailer under Sections 151.401, 151.402, 151.405, 151.406, 151.409, 151.423, [~~151.424,~~] and 151.425.

SECTION 2.25.  The heading to Section 162.014, Tax Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 162.014.  OTHER MOTOR FUEL EXCISE OR OCCUPATION TAXES PROHIBITED.

SECTION 2.26.  Subtitle E, Title 2, Tax Code, is amended by adding Chapter 164 to read as follows:

CHAPTER 164. TAX ON SALE OF GASOLINE OR DIESEL FUEL

Sec. 164.0001.  DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:

(1)  "Diesel fuel" and "gasoline" have the meanings assigned by Section 162.001.

(2)  "Motor fuel" means diesel fuel or gasoline.

Sec. 164.0002.  RULES. The comptroller may adopt rules necessary for the administration of this chapter.

Sec. 164.0003.  SALES TAX IMPOSED. (a) A tax is imposed on each sale at retail of motor fuel in this state.

(b)  The rate of the tax is 6.25 percent of the sales price of the motor fuel.

Sec. 164.0004.  APPLICABILITY OF OTHER LAW. (a) Except as otherwise provided by this chapter:

(1)  the tax imposed by this chapter is administered, collected, and enforced in the same manner as the tax under Chapter 151 is administered, collected, and enforced; and

(2)  Chapter 151 applies to the tax imposed by this chapter in the same manner as Chapter 151 applies to the tax imposed under Section 151.051.

(b)  The tax imposed by this chapter is in addition to any other tax imposed by state law.

(c)  Motor fuel subject to the tax imposed under this chapter is exempt from the taxes imposed under Subtitle C, Title 3.

Sec. 164.0005.  ALLOCATION OF TAX. The comptroller shall allocate the net revenue derived from the tax imposed by this chapter as follows:

(1)  25 percent to the credit of the available school fund; and

(2)  the remainder to the credit of the state highway fund.

SECTION 2.27.  Subtitle E, Title 2, Tax Code, is amended by adding Chapter 165 to read as follows:

CHAPTER 165. TAX ON E-CIGARETTE VAPOR PRODUCTS

Sec. 165.0001.  DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:

(1)  "E-cigarette" has the meaning assigned by Section 161.081, Health and Safety Code.

(2)  "Vapor product" means a consumable nicotine liquid solution or other material containing nicotine suitable for use in an e-cigarette.

Sec. 165.0002.  E-CIGARETTE VAPOR PRODUCT SALES TAX. (a) A tax is imposed on each sale of a vapor product in this state.

(b)  The tax rate is 10 cents for each milliliter or fractional part of a milliliter of vapor product sold.

(c)  The tax imposed under this section is in addition to the tax imposed under Subchapter C, Chapter 151. The tax imposed under this section does not apply to a sale unless the tax imposed under Subchapter C, Chapter 151, applies to the sale.

Sec. 165.0003.  E-CIGARETTE VAPOR PRODUCT USE TAX. (a) A tax is imposed on the storage, use, or other consumption in this state of a vapor product purchased from a retailer for storage, use, or other consumption in this state.

(b)  The tax rate is 10 cents for each milliliter or fractional part of a milliliter of vapor product stored, used, or otherwise consumed in this state.

(c)  The tax imposed under this section is in addition to the tax imposed under Subchapter D, Chapter 151. The tax imposed under this section does not apply to the storage, use, or other consumption of a vapor product unless the tax imposed under Subchapter D, Chapter 151, applies to the storage, use, or other consumption.

Sec. 165.0004.  APPLICATION OF OTHER PROVISIONS OF CODE. (a) Except as provided by this chapter:

(1)  the taxes imposed under this chapter are administered, imposed, collected, and enforced in the same manner as the taxes under Chapter 151 are administered, imposed, collected, and enforced; and

(2)  the provisions of Chapter 151 applicable to the sales tax imposed under Subchapter C, Chapter 151, and the use tax imposed under Subchapter D, Chapter 151, apply to the sales and use taxes imposed under this chapter.

(b)  A change in the law relating to the taxation of the sale or use of a vapor product under Chapter 151 also applies to the sales or use tax imposed under this chapter.

Sec. 165.0005.  REPORTS. (a) A person required to file a report under Section 151.403 who is also required to collect or pay a tax under this chapter shall file with the comptroller a report stating:

(1)  for sales tax purposes, the volume of vapor products sold by the seller during the reporting period;

(2)  for use tax purposes, the volume of vapor products sold by the retailer during the reporting period for storage, use, or other consumption in this state;

(3)  the volume of vapor products subject to the use tax that were acquired during the reporting period for storage, use, or other consumption in this state by a purchaser who did not pay the tax to a retailer;

(4)  the amount of the taxes due under this chapter for the reporting period; and

(5)  any other information required by the comptroller.

(b)  The report required by this section for a reporting period is due on the same date that the tax payment for the period is due.

Sec. 165.0006.  RECORDS. A person required to file a report under Section 151.403 who is also required to collect or pay a tax under this chapter shall keep a complete record of:

(1)  the volume of vapor products sold in this state during each reporting period;

(2)  the volume of vapor products, including the constituent parts of vapor products, purchased from every source during each reporting period;

(3)  all sales and use taxes, and any money represented to be sales or use tax, collected during each reporting period; and

(4)  any other information required by the comptroller.

Sec. 165.0007.  DISPOSITION OF PROCEEDS. The comptroller shall deposit the proceeds from taxes imposed under this chapter to the credit of the general revenue fund.

SECTION 2.28.  Section 171.1012, Tax Code, is amended by adding Subsection (u) to read as follows:

(u)  Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, a taxable entity that employs a professional athlete and that elects to subtract costs of goods sold may not include the cost to employ the professional athlete as labor costs when calculating the entity's costs of goods sold to the extent the amount paid to the athlete exceeds the limit on wage and cash compensation under Section 171.1013(c) as applied to the athlete. In this subsection, "professional athlete" has the meaning assigned by Section 406.095, Labor Code.

SECTION 2.29.  Section 183.043(b), Tax Code, is amended to read as follows:

(b)  Section [~~Sections~~] 151.423 does [~~and 151.424 do~~] not apply to the tax imposed by this subchapter.

SECTION 2.30.  Section 313.021(2), Tax Code, is amended to read as follows:

(2)  "Qualified property" means:

(A)  land:

(i)  that is located in an area designated as a reinvestment zone under Chapter 311 or 312 or as an enterprise zone under Chapter 2303, Government Code;

(ii)  on which a person proposes to construct a new building or erect or affix a new improvement that does not exist before the date the person submits a complete application for a limitation on appraised value under this subchapter;

(iii)  that is not subject to a tax abatement agreement entered into by a school district under Chapter 312; and

(iv)  on which, in connection with the new building or new improvement described by Subparagraph (ii), the owner or lessee of, or the holder of another possessory interest in, the land proposes to:

(a)  make a qualified investment in an amount equal to at least the minimum amount required by Section 313.023; and

(b)  create at least 25 new qualifying jobs;

(B)  the new building or other new improvement described by Paragraph (A)(ii); and

(C)  tangible personal property:

(i)  that is not subject to a tax abatement agreement entered into by a school district under Chapter 312; and

(ii)  [~~for which a sales and use tax refund is not claimed under Section 151.3186; and~~

[~~(iii)~~]  except for new equipment described in Section 151.318(q) or (q-1), that is first placed in service in the new building, in the newly expanded building, or in or on the new improvement described by Paragraph (A)(ii), or on the land on which that new building or new improvement is located, if the personal property is ancillary and necessary to the business conducted in that new building or in or on that new improvement.

SECTION 2.31.  Section 321.203(n), Tax Code, is amended to read as follows:

(n)  A sale of a service described by Section 151.0047 to construct, repair, restore, remodel, [~~repair,~~] or modify an improvement to [~~restore nonresidential~~] real property is consummated at the location of the job site.

SECTION 2.32.  Section 323.203(m), Tax Code, is amended to read as follows:

(m)  A sale of a service described by Section 151.0047 to construct, repair, restore, remodel, [~~repair,~~] or modify an improvement to [~~restore nonresidential~~] real property is consummated at the location of the job site.

SECTION 2.33.  Subchapter B, Chapter 501, Transportation Code, is amended by adding Section 501.0301 to read as follows:

Sec. 501.0301.  CERTAIN OFF-HIGHWAY VEHICLES PURCHASED OUTSIDE THIS STATE. (a) In this section:

(1)  "Off-highway vehicle" means:

(A)  an all-terrain vehicle or recreational off-highway vehicle, as those terms are defined by Section 502.001;

(B)  a motorcycle, as that term is defined by Section 541.201, other than a motorcycle described by Section 521.001, that is designed by the manufacturer for off-highway use only; or

(C)  a utility vehicle, as that term is defined by Section 663.001.

(2)  "Retailer" has the meaning assigned by Section 151.008, Tax Code.

(b)  A county assessor-collector may not issue a title receipt and the department may not issue a certificate of title for an off-highway vehicle purchased from a retailer located outside this state unless the applicant for the title delivers to the assessor-collector or the department, as applicable, satisfactory evidence showing that the applicant:

(1)  has paid to the comptroller the applicable use tax imposed on the vehicle under Subchapter D, Chapter 151, Tax Code; or

(2)  is not required to pay any taxes described by Subdivision (1).

SECTION 2.34.  Subchapter F, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, is amended by adding Sections 502.257 and 502.258 to read as follows:

Sec. 502.257.  FEE; ELECTRIC MOTOR VEHICLE. The fee for a registration year for registration of a motor vehicle that uses electricity as its only source of motor power is the greater of:

(1)  $225; or

(2)  the applicable fee under Section 502.253.

Sec. 502.258.  FEE; HYBRID MOTOR VEHICLE. (a) In this section, "hybrid motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle that draws propulsion energy from both gasoline or conventional diesel fuel and a rechargeable energy storage system.

(b)  The fee for a registration year for registration of a hybrid motor vehicle is the greater of:

(1)  $125; or

(2)  the applicable fee under Section 502.253.

SECTION 2.35.  The following provisions of the Tax Code are repealed:

(1)  Section 23.1241(b-1);

(2)  Section 151.314(h);

(3)  Section 151.315;

(4)  Section 151.317(c);

(5)  Section 151.3186;

(6)  Section 151.319;

(7)  Section 151.320;

(8)  Section 151.335; and

(9)  Section 151.424.

SECTION 2.36.  Not later than March 1, 2020, a manufacturer shall submit the first report required by Section 2301.008, Occupations Code, as added by this article.

SECTION 2.37.  This article applies only to ad valorem taxes imposed for a tax year beginning on or after the effective date of this Act.

SECTION 2.38.  The changes in law made by this article do not affect tax liability accruing before the effective date of this Act. That liability continues in effect as if this Act had not been enacted, and the former law is continued in effect for the collection of taxes due and for civil and criminal enforcement of the liability for those taxes.

SECTION 2.39.  Section 501.0301, Transportation Code, as added by this article, applies only to an application for title that is filed on or after the effective date of this Act. An application for title that is filed before the effective date of this Act is governed by the law in effect on the date the application was filed, and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose.

ARTICLE 3. EFFECTIVE DATE

SECTION 3.01.  This Act takes effect January 1, 2020, but only if the constitutional amendment proposed by the 86th Legislature, Regular Session, 2019, authorizing the legislature to exempt from ad valorem taxation by a school district a portion of the appraised value of an individual's residence homestead in an amount equal to the lesser of 50 percent of the appraised value of the residence homestead after all other applicable exemptions for which the individual has qualified the homestead are applied or 150 percent of the median appraised value of all single-family residences in the state and authorizing the legislature to exempt from ad valorem taxation by one or more political subdivisions of this state inventory held for sale at retail is approved by the voters. If that constitutional amendment is not approved by the voters, this Act has no effect.