

By: Hunter, Lucio III, Phelan, Cyrier,  
Morrison, et al.

H.B. No. 1300

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to cultivated oyster mariculture; authorizing fees;  
requiring a permit; creating a criminal offense.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Section 11.032(b), Parks and Wildlife Code, is  
amended to read as follows:

(b) The department shall deposit to the credit of the game,  
fish, and water safety account all revenue, less allowable costs,  
from the following sources:

(1) all types of fishing licenses and stamps and  
shrimping licenses;

(2) all types of hunting licenses and stamps;

(3) trapping licenses and other licenses relating to  
the taking, propagation, and sale of fur-bearing animals or their  
pelts;

(4) sale of marl, sand, gravel, shell, and mudshell;

(5) oyster bed rentals and permits;

(6) federal funds received for fish and wildlife  
research, management, development and conservation, resource  
protection, and law enforcement, unless the funds are received for  
the specific purposes of Subchapter F, Chapter 77;

(7) sale of property, less advertising costs,  
purchased from this account or a special fund or account that is now  
part of this account;

- 1           (8) fines and penalties collected for violations of a  
2 law pertaining to the protection and conservation of wild birds,  
3 wild fowl, wild animals, fish, shrimp, oysters, game birds and  
4 animals, fur-bearing animals, alligators, and any other wildlife  
5 resources of this state;
- 6           (9) sale of rough fish by the department;
- 7           (10) fees for importation permits;
- 8           (11) fees from supplying fish for or placing fish in  
9 water located on private property;
- 10          (12) sale of seized pelts;
- 11          (13) sale or lease of grazing rights to and the  
12 products from game preserves, sanctuaries, and management areas;
- 13          (14) contracts for the removal of fur-bearing animals  
14 and reptiles from wildlife management areas;
- 15          (15) vessel registration fees;
- 16          (16) vessel manufacturer or dealer licensing fees;
- 17          (17) fines or penalties imposed by a court for  
18 violation of water safety laws contained in Chapter 31 of this code;
- 19          (18) alligator hunter's or alligator buyer's licenses;
- 20          (19) sale of alligators or any part of an alligator by  
21 the department;
- 22          (20) fees and revenue collected under Section  
23 11.027(b) or (c) of this code that are associated with the  
24 conservation of fish and wildlife;
- 25          (21) fees related to cultivated oyster mariculture  
26 ~~[any other source provided by law]; [and]~~
- 27          (22) vessel and outboard motor titling fees; and

1           (23) any other source provided by law.

2           SECTION 2. Section 11.033(a), Parks and Wildlife Code, is  
3 amended to read as follows:

4           (a) To the extent allowed by federal law, money in the game,  
5 fish, and water safety account may be used for the following  
6 purposes:

7                 (1) enforcement of fish, shrimp, and oyster laws, game  
8 laws, and laws pertaining to sand, shell, and gravel;

9                 (2) dissemination of information pertaining to marine  
10 life, wild animal life, wildlife values, and wildlife management;

11                (3) scientific investigation and survey of marine life  
12 for the better protection and conservation of marine life;

13                (4) establishment and maintenance of fish hatcheries,  
14 fish sanctuaries, tidal water fish passes, wildlife management  
15 areas, and public hunting grounds;

16                (5) propagation and distribution of marine life, game  
17 animals, and wild birds;

18                (6) protection of wild birds, fish, and game;

19                (7) purchase, repair, and operation of boats and  
20 dredges;

21                (8) research, management, and protection of the fish  
22 and wildlife resources of this state, including alligators and  
23 fur-bearing animals;

24                (9) salaries of employees and other expenses necessary  
25 to carry out the duties of the department under laws relating to  
26 fish, shrimp, oysters, game, water safety, and sand, shell, and  
27 gravel;

1           (10) expansion and development of additional  
2 opportunities of hunting and fishing in state-owned land and water;

3           (11) removing rough fish from public water;

4           (12) administration and enforcement of the water  
5 safety laws as set out in Chapter 31;

6           (13) purchasing all necessary forms and supplies,  
7 including reimbursement of the department for any material produced  
8 by its existing facilities or work performed by other divisions of  
9 the department;

10           (14) purchase, construction, and maintenance of boat  
11 ramps on or near public waters as provided in Chapter 31;

12           (15) resource protection activities; ~~and~~

13           (16) the cleanup of illegal or abandoned cultivated  
14 oyster mariculture equipment and related debris in public water;  
15 and

16           (17) any other use provided by law.

17           SECTION 3. Section 47.0091, Parks and Wildlife Code, is  
18 amended to read as follows:

19           Sec. 47.0091. PURCHASE OF AQUATIC PRODUCTS BY WHOLESALE  
20 FISH DEALERS. No wholesale fish dealer may purchase for resale or  
21 receive for sale, barter, exchange, or any other commercial purpose  
22 any aquatic product from any person or entity in this state unless  
23 he purchases the product from the holder of:

24           (1) a general commercial fisherman's license;

25           (2) a commercial oyster fisherman's license;

26           (3) a commercial oyster boat license;

27           (4) a wholesale fish dealer's license;

- 1 (5) a fish farmer's license;
- 2 (6) a commercial shrimp boat license;
- 3 (7) a commercial oyster boat captain's license;
- 4 (8) a commercial shrimp boat captain's license;
- 5 (9) a commercial crab fisherman's license;
- 6 (10) a commercial finfish fisherman's license; [~~or~~]
- 7 (11) a commercial gulf shrimp unloading license; or
- 8 (12) a cultivated oyster mariculture permit.

9 SECTION 4. Subtitle D, Title 5, Parks and Wildlife Code, is  
10 amended by adding Chapter 75 to read as follows:

11 CHAPTER 75. CULTIVATED OYSTER MARICULTURE

12 Sec. 75.0101. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:

13 (1) "Broodstock oyster" means an oyster collected for  
14 the purpose of growing cultivated oysters.

15 (2) "Cultivated oyster" means an oyster grown at any  
16 point in the life cycle of the oyster in or on an artificial  
17 structure suspended in the water or resting on the bottom.

18 (3) "Cultivated oyster mariculture" means the process  
19 of growing cultivated oysters.

20 (4) "Natural oyster bed" has the meaning assigned by  
21 Section 76.001.

22 (5) "Oyster" means the Eastern oyster and the  
23 subspecies of the Eastern oyster.

24 Sec. 75.0102. APPLICABILITY; CONFLICT OF LAWS. (a) A  
25 structure used to grow oysters that is part of a cultivated oyster  
26 mariculture operation is not a natural oyster bed or a private  
27 oyster bed and is not subject to location requirements under

1 Subchapter A, Chapter 76.

2 (b) The licensing and permitting requirements of  
3 Subchapters B, C, and F, Chapter 76, do not apply to activity  
4 carried out under a cultivated oyster mariculture permit issued  
5 under this chapter.

6 (c) A regulation adopted under Section 76.301 does not apply  
7 to an activity carried out under a cultivated oyster mariculture  
8 permit issued under this chapter.

9 (d) A rule or proclamation issued under this section  
10 prevails to the extent of conflict over a rule or proclamation  
11 issued under:

12 (1) Chapter 61; or

13 (2) Chapter 76.

14 (e) Section 2001.0045, Government Code, does not apply to  
15 rules adopted under this chapter.

16 Sec. 75.0103. CULTIVATED OYSTER MARICULTURE PROGRAM. (a)  
17 The commission shall adopt rules to establish a program governing  
18 cultivated oyster mariculture.

19 (b) Rules adopted under the program may establish  
20 requirements for:

21 (1) the location and size of a cultivated oyster  
22 mariculture operation;

23 (2) the taking, possession, transport, movement, and  
24 sale of cultivated oysters;

25 (3) the taking, possession, transport, and movement of  
26 broodstock oysters;

27 (4) marking structures for the cultivation of oysters

1 in a cultivated oyster mariculture operation;

2 (5) fees and conditions for use of public resources,  
3 including broodstock oysters and public water; and

4 (6) any other matter necessary to implement and  
5 administer this chapter.

6 (c) The department shall coordinate with the Department of  
7 Agriculture, the Department of State Health Services, the General  
8 Land Office, and the Texas Commission on Environmental Quality in  
9 the adoption of rules under this section.

10 Sec. 75.0104. CULTIVATED OYSTER MARICULTURE PERMIT  
11 REQUIRED. (a) No person may engage in cultivated oyster  
12 mariculture without first having acquired a cultivated oyster  
13 mariculture permit.

14 (b) The commission shall adopt rules to implement this  
15 section. Rules adopted under this section may establish  
16 requirements for:

17 (1) permit applications and application fees;

18 (2) criteria for the approval, transfer, revocation,  
19 and suspension of permits; and

20 (3) procedures for hearings related to a permit.

21 Sec. 75.0105. DEPOSIT AND USE OF FEES; CULTIVATED OYSTER  
22 MARICULTURE CLEANUP SUBACCOUNT. (a) Except as provided by  
23 Subsection (c), fees collected under this chapter shall be  
24 deposited to the credit of the game, fish, and water safety account.

25 (b) The cultivated oyster mariculture cleanup subaccount is  
26 a subaccount in the game, fish, and water safety account. The  
27 subaccount consists of money deposited to the subaccount under this

1 section.

2 (c) The department shall set aside 20 percent of the fees  
3 collected under this chapter. That money shall be deposited to the  
4 credit of the cultivated oyster mariculture cleanup subaccount in  
5 the game, fish, and water safety account and may be used only for  
6 the cleanup of illegal or abandoned cultivated oyster mariculture  
7 equipment and related debris in public water.

8 Sec. 75.0106. PROHIBITED ACTIONS. (a) No person may sell  
9 or barter, or offer to sell or barter, a cultivated oyster, except  
10 as authorized by this chapter.

11 (b) No person may place a cultivated oyster in a natural  
12 oyster bed or private oyster bed.

13 (c) In this subsection, "coastal public land" has the  
14 meaning assigned by Section 33.004, Natural Resources Code.  
15 Regardless of whether a person holds a permit under this chapter, no  
16 person may place a structure related to cultivated oyster  
17 mariculture on coastal public land unless the person first obtains  
18 a lease or easement under Chapter 33 or 51, Natural Resources Code.

19 Sec. 75.0107. PENALTIES. (a) For purposes of this section,  
20 "final conviction" includes a plea of guilty or nolo contendere to  
21 or the imposition of deferred adjudication or deferred disposition  
22 for an offense.

23 (b) A person who violates Section 75.0104(a) or 75.0106 or a  
24 rule adopted under this chapter commits an offense that is a Class B  
25 Parks and Wildlife Code misdemeanor.

26 (c) If conduct constituting an offense under this section  
27 also constitutes an offense under Section 33.112, Natural Resources



1 Code, the actor may be prosecuted under this section, Section  
2 33.112, Natural Resources Code, or both.

3 SECTION 5. Not later than August 31, 2020, the Parks and  
4 Wildlife Commission shall adopt rules to implement Chapter 75,  
5 Parks and Wildlife Code, as added by this Act.

6 SECTION 6. This Act takes effect September 1, 2019.