By: Klick

H.B. No. 1792

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to the authority of certain advanced practice registered nurses.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

ARTICLE 1. ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSES

SECTION 1.001. Section 301.002, Occupations Code, is amended by amending Subdivision (2) and adding Subdivisions (6), (7), (8), (9), and (10) to read as follows:

(2) "Professional nursing" means the performance of an act that requires substantial specialized judgment and skill, the proper performance of which is based on knowledge and application of the principles of biological, physical, and social science as acquired by a completed course in an approved school of professional nursing. The term does not include acts of medical diagnosis or the prescription of therapeutic or corrective measures, except as performed by an advanced practice registered nurse authorized to practice by the board under Section 301.357.

Professional nursing involves:

(A) the observation, assessment, intervention, evaluation, rehabilitation, care and counsel, or health teachings of a person who is ill, injured, infirm, or experiencing a change in normal health processes;

(B) the maintenance of health or prevention of illness;
(C) the administration of a medication or treatment as ordered by a health care practitioner legally authorized to prescribe the medication or treatment; 

(D) the supervision or teaching of nursing;

(E) the administration, supervision, and evaluation of nursing practices, policies, and procedures;

(F) the requesting, receiving, signing for, and distribution of prescription drug samples to patients at practices at which an advanced practice registered nurse is authorized to sign prescription drug orders as provided by Subchapter B, Chapter 157;

(G) the performance of an act delegated by a physician under Section 157.0512, 157.054, 157.058, or 157.059;

(H) the development of the nursing care plan; and

(I) the performance of an act by an advanced practice registered nurse authorized to practice by the board under Section 301.357.

(6) "Controlled substance" has the meaning assigned by Section 481.002, Health and Safety Code.

(7) "Dangerous drug" has the meaning assigned by Section 483.001, Health and Safety Code.

(8) "Device" has the meaning assigned by Section 551.003, and includes durable medical equipment.

(9) "Nonprescription drug" has the meaning assigned by Section 551.003.
"Prescribe or order a drug or device" has the meaning assigned by Section 157.051.

SECTION 1.002. Section 301.152(b), Occupations Code, is amended to read as follows:

(b) The board shall adopt rules to:

(1) license a registered nurse as an advanced practice registered nurse;

(2) establish:

(A) any specialized education or training, including pharmacology, that an advanced practice registered nurse must have to prescribe or order a drug or device as delegated by a physician under Section 157.0512 or 157.054 or authorized by the board under Section 301.358;

(B) a system for approving an advanced practice registered nurse to prescribe or order a drug or device as delegated by a physician under Section 157.0512 or 157.054 or authorized by the board under Section 301.358 on the receipt of evidence of completing the specialized education and training requirement under Paragraph (A); and

(C) a system for issuing a prescription authorization number to an advanced practice registered nurse approved under Paragraph (B); and

(3) concurrently renew any license or approval granted to an advanced practice registered nurse under this subsection and a license renewed by the advanced practice registered nurse under Section 301.301.
is amended by adding Sections 301.357 and 301.358 to read as
follows:

Sec. 301.357. INDEPENDENT PRACTICE BY CERTAIN ADVANCED
PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSES. (a) The board shall authorize the
practice under this section of an advanced practice registered
nurse who:

(1) is a nurse practitioner, nurse midwife, or
clinical nurse specialist;

(2) has practiced for at least 2,080 hours under the
delegation of a physician under Chapter 157; and

(3) applies for authorization under this section in
the manner prescribed by the board.

(b) The scope of practice of an advanced practice registered
nurse authorized to practice under this section includes:

(1) ordering, performing, and interpreting diagnostic
tests;

(2) formulating primary and differential medical
diagnoses and advanced assessments;

(3) treating actual and potential health problems;

(4) prescribing therapeutic and corrective measures,
including nutrition and diagnostic support services, home health
care, hospice care, physical therapy, and occupational therapy, and
delegating and assigning the performance of therapeutic and
corrective measures to assistive personnel;

(5) to the extent authorized by the board under
Section 301.358, prescribing, ordering, procuring, administering,
and dispensing drugs and devices, including blood and blood
products, controlled substances listed in Schedules II, III, IV, and V, dangerous drugs, and nonprescription drugs;

(6) providing referrals to health care agencies, health care providers, and community resources;

(7) serving as the primary care provider of record; and

(8) performing other acts that require education and training consistent with professional standards and that are commensurate with the advanced practice registered nurse's education, licensure, and demonstrated competencies and experience.

(c) An advanced practice registered nurse authorized to practice by the board under this section shall practice as a licensed independent practitioner in accordance with standards established and recognized by the board to protect the public health and safety.

(d) An advanced practice registered nurse authorized to practice by the board under this section is accountable to patients, the nursing profession, and the board for:

(1) complying with the requirements of this chapter;

(2) providing quality advanced nursing care;

(3) recognizing the nurse's limits of knowledge;

(4) planning for the management of situations beyond the nurse's expertise; and

(5) consulting with or referring patients to other health care providers as appropriate.

(e) This section does not limit or modify the scope of
practice of a nurse who is not authorized to practice by the board under this section.

(f) The board by rule shall:

(1) prescribe the application process for authorization to practice under this section; and

(2) establish guidelines for continuing education for advanced practice registered nurses authorized to practice under this section, including:

(A) a requirement that the advanced practice registered nurse complete not less than 48 hours of continuing education in each two-year period as a condition of license renewal; and

(B) a provision authorizing the advanced practice registered nurse to complete up to 24 hours of the continuing education required under Paragraph (A) through informal self-study or attendance at hospital lectures.

Sec. 301.358. PRESCRIBING AND ORDERING AUTHORITY OF ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE. (a) The board may authorize an advanced practice registered nurse authorized to practice by the board under Section 301.357 to prescribe and order drugs and devices, including controlled substances listed in Schedules III, IV, and V, dangerous drugs, and nonprescription drugs.

(b) The board may authorize an advanced practice registered nurse authorized to practice by the board under Section 301.357 to prescribe and order controlled substances listed in Schedule II only:

(1) in a hospital facility-based practice in
accordance with policies approved by the hospital's medical staff or a committee of the hospital's medical staff as provided by the hospital bylaws to ensure patient safety, and as part of the care provided to a patient who:

(A) has been admitted to the hospital and is expected to remain in the hospital for a period of 24 hours or more; or

(B) is receiving services in the emergency department of the hospital; or

(2) as part of the plan of care for the treatment of a person who has executed a written certification of a terminal illness, has elected to receive hospice care, and is receiving hospice treatment from a qualified hospice provider.

ARTICLE 2. CONFORMING AMENDMENTS

SECTION 2.001. Section 671.001(b), Government Code, is amended to read as follows:

(b) The pilot program must provide for the following:

(1) a licensed advanced practice registered nurse as defined by Section 301.152, Occupations Code, or a licensed physician assistant as described by Chapter 204, Occupations Code, who is employed by the state or whose services are acquired by contract, who will be located at a state office complex;

(2) if applicable, a licensed physician, who is employed by a state governmental entity for purposes other than the pilot program or whose services are acquired by contract, who will delegate to and supervise the advanced practice registered nurse or physician assistant under a prescriptive authority agreement under
Chapter 157, Occupations Code;

(3) appropriate office space and equipment for the advanced practice registered nurse or physician assistant to provide basic medical care to employees at the state office complex where the nurse or physician assistant is located; and

(4) professional liability insurance covering services provided by the advanced practice registered nurse or the physician assistant.

SECTION 2.002. Section 481.002(39), Health and Safety Code, is amended to read as follows:

(39) "Practitioner" means:

(A) a physician, dentist, veterinarian, podiatrist, scientific investigator, advanced practice registered nurse authorized to prescribe and order drugs and devices under Section 301.358, Occupations Code, or other person licensed, registered, or otherwise permitted to distribute, dispense, analyze, conduct research with respect to, or administer a controlled substance in the course of professional practice or research in this state;

(B) a pharmacy, hospital, or other institution licensed, registered, or otherwise permitted to distribute, dispense, conduct research with respect to, or administer a controlled substance in the course of professional practice or research in this state;

(C) a person practicing in and licensed by another state as a physician, dentist, veterinarian, advanced practice registered nurse, or podiatrist, having a current Federal
Drug Enforcement Administration registration number, who may legally prescribe Schedule II, III, IV, or V controlled substances in that state; or

(D) an advanced practice registered nurse or physician assistant to whom a physician has delegated the authority to prescribe or order a drug or device under Section 157.0511, 157.0512, or 157.054, Occupations Code.

SECTION 2.003. Section 481.073(a), Health and Safety Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a) Only a practitioner defined by Section 481.002(39)(A) and an agent designated in writing by the practitioner in accordance with rules adopted by the board may communicate a prescription by telephone. A pharmacy that receives a telephonically communicated prescription shall promptly write the prescription and file and retain the prescription in the manner required by this subchapter. A practitioner who designates an agent to communicate prescriptions shall maintain the written designation of the agent in the practitioner's usual place of business and shall make the designation available for inspection by investigators for the Texas Medical Board, the State Board of Dental Examiners, the State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners, the Texas Board of Nursing, the board, and the department. A practitioner who designates a different agent shall designate that agent in writing and maintain the designation in the same manner in which the practitioner initially designated an agent under this section.

SECTION 2.004. Section 481.074(d), Health and Safety Code,
is amended to read as follows:

(d) Except as specified in Subsections (e) and (f), the board, by rule and in consultation with the Texas Medical Board and the Texas Board of Nursing, shall establish the period after the date on which the prescription is issued that a person may fill a prescription for a controlled substance listed in Schedule II. A person may not refill a prescription for a substance listed in Schedule II.

SECTION 2.005. Section 481.076(c), Health and Safety Code, is amended to read as follows:

(c) The board by rule shall design and implement a system for submission of information to the board by electronic or other means and for retrieval of information submitted to the board under this section and Sections 481.074 and 481.075. The board shall use automated information security techniques and devices to preclude improper access to the information. The board shall submit the system design to the director, [and] the Texas Medical Board, and the Texas Board of Nursing for review and comment a reasonable time before implementation of the system and shall comply with the comments of those agencies unless it is unreasonable to do so.

SECTION 2.006. Sections 483.001(4), (12), and (13), Health and Safety Code, are amended to read as follows:

(4) "Designated agent" means:

(A) a licensed nurse, physician assistant, pharmacist, or other individual designated by a practitioner to communicate prescription drug orders to a pharmacist;

(B) a licensed nurse, physician assistant, or
pharmacist employed in a health care facility to whom the practitioner communicates a prescription drug order; or

(C) an advanced practice registered nurse or physician assistant authorized by a practitioner to carry out a prescription drug order for dangerous drugs under Subchapter B, Chapter 157, Occupations Code.

(12) "Practitioner" means:

(A) a person licensed by:

(1) the Texas Medical Board, State Board of Dental Examiners, Texas State Board of Pediatric Medical Examiners, Texas Optometry Board, or State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners to prescribe and administer dangerous drugs; or

(2) the Texas Department of Licensing and Regulation, with respect to podiatry, to prescribe and administer dangerous drugs;

(B) a person licensed by another state in a health field in which, under the laws of this state, a licensee may legally prescribe dangerous drugs;

(C) a person licensed in Canada or Mexico in a health field in which, under the laws of this state, a licensee may legally prescribe dangerous drugs; or

(D) an advanced practice registered nurse or physician assistant to whom a physician has delegated the authority to prescribe or order a drug or device under Section 157.0511, 157.0512, or 157.054, Occupations Code; or

(E) an advanced practice registered nurse authorized to prescribe and order drugs and devices under Section
301.358, Occupations Code.

(13) "Prescription" means an order from a practitioner, or an agent of the practitioner designated in writing as authorized to communicate prescriptions, or an order made in accordance with Subchapter B, Chapter 157, Occupations Code, or Section 203.353, Occupations Code, to a pharmacist for a dangerous drug to be dispensed that states:

(A) the date of the order's issue;
(B) the name and address of the patient;
(C) if the drug is prescribed for an animal, the species of the animal;
(D) the name and quantity of the drug prescribed;
(E) the directions for the use of the drug;
(F) the intended use of the drug unless the practitioner determines the furnishing of this information is not in the best interest of the patient;
(G) the name, address, and telephone number of the practitioner at the practitioner's usual place of business, legibly printed or stamped; and
(H) the name, address, and telephone number of the licensed midwife, advanced practice registered nurse, or physician assistant, legibly printed or stamped, if signed by a licensed midwife, advanced practice registered nurse, or physician assistant.

SECTION 2.007. Section 483.042(a), Health and Safety Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a) A person commits an offense if the person delivers or
offers to deliver a dangerous drug:

(1) unless:

(A) the dangerous drug is delivered or offered for delivery by a pharmacist under:

(i) a prescription issued by a practitioner described by Section 483.001(12)(A) or (B);

(ii) a prescription signed by an advanced practice [a] registered nurse or physician assistant in accordance with Subchapter B, Chapter 157, Occupations Code; or

(iii) an original written prescription issued by a practitioner described by Section 483.001(12)(C); and

(B) a label is attached to the immediate container in which the drug is delivered or offered to be delivered and the label contains the following information:

(i) the name and address of the pharmacy from which the drug is delivered or offered for delivery;

(ii) the date the prescription for the drug is dispensed;

(iii) the number of the prescription as filed in the prescription files of the pharmacy from which the prescription is dispensed;

(iv) the name of the practitioner who prescribed the drug and, if applicable, the name of the advanced practice registered nurse or physician assistant who signed the prescription;

(v) the name of the patient and, if the drug is prescribed for an animal, a statement of the species of the
animal; and

(vi) directions for the use of the drug as contained in the prescription; or

(2) unless:

(A) the dangerous drug is delivered or offered for delivery by:

(i) a practitioner in the course of practice; or

(ii) an advanced practice registered nurse or physician assistant in the course of practice in accordance with Subchapter B, Chapter 157, Occupations Code; and

(B) a label is attached to the immediate container in which the drug is delivered or offered to be delivered and the label contains the following information:

(i) the name and address of the practitioner who prescribed the drug, and if applicable, the name and address of the advanced practice registered nurse or physician assistant;

(ii) the date the drug is delivered;

(iii) the name of the patient and, if the drug is prescribed for an animal, a statement of the species of the animal; and

(iv) the name of the drug, the strength of the drug, and directions for the use of the drug.

SECTION 2.008. Section 32.03141, Human Resources Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 32.03141. AUTHORITY OF ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED
H.B. No. 1792

1 NURSES AND PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS REGARDING DURABLE MEDICAL
2 EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES. To the extent allowed by federal law, in
3 addition to other health care practitioners authorized by federal
4 law, the following persons may order and prescribe durable medical
5 equipment and supplies under the medical assistance program:
6 (1) an advanced practice registered nurse authorized
7 to prescribe and order drugs and devices under Section 301.358,
8 Occupations Code; and
9 (2) an advanced practice registered nurse or physician
10 assistant acting under adequate physician supervision and to whom a
11 physician has delegated the authority to prescribe and order drugs
12 and devices under Chapter 157, Occupations Code[., may order and
13 prescribe durable medical equipment and supplies under the medical
14 assistance program].
15 SECTION 2.009. Section 843.312, Insurance Code, is amended
16 to read as follows:
17 Sec. 843.312. PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE
18 REGISTERED NURSES. (a) A health maintenance organization may not
19 refuse a request by a physician participating in the health
20 maintenance organization delivery network and a physician
21 assistant or advanced practice registered nurse who is authorized
22 by the physician to provide care under Subchapter B, Chapter 157,
23 Occupations Code, to identify a physician assistant or advanced
24 practice registered nurse as a provider in the network.
25 (b) A health maintenance organization may refuse a request
26 under Subsection (a) if the physician assistant or advanced
27 practice registered nurse does not meet the quality of care

15
standards previously established by the health maintenance organization for participation in the network by physician assistants and advanced practice registered nurses.

SECTION 2.010. Section 1301.001(1-a), Insurance Code, is amended to read as follows:

(1-a) "Health care provider" means a practitioner, institutional provider, or other person or organization that furnishes health care services and that is licensed or otherwise authorized to practice in this state. The term includes a pharmacist, a pharmacy, and an advanced practice registered nurse authorized to practice under Section 301.357, Occupations Code. The term does not include a physician.

SECTION 2.011. Section 1301.052, Insurance Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 1301.052. DESIGNATION OF ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE OR PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT AS PREFERRED PROVIDER. An insurer offering a preferred provider benefit plan may not refuse a request made by a physician participating as a preferred provider under the plan and an advanced practice registered nurse or physician assistant to have the advanced practice registered nurse or physician assistant included as a preferred provider under the plan if:

(1) the advanced practice registered nurse or physician assistant is authorized by the physician to provide care under Subchapter B, Chapter 157, Occupations Code; and

(2) the advanced practice registered nurse or physician assistant meets the quality of care standards previously established by the health maintenance organization for participation in the network by physician assistants and advanced practice registered nurses.
established by the insurer for participation in the plan by advanced practice registered nurses and physician assistants.

SECTION 2.012. Section 1451.001(2), Insurance Code, is amended to read as follows:

(2) "Advanced practice registered nurse" means an individual licensed by the Texas Board of Nursing as a registered nurse and licensed by that board as an advanced practice registered nurse.

SECTION 2.013. Section 1451.104(c), Insurance Code, is amended to read as follows:

(c) Notwithstanding Subsection (a), a health insurance policy may provide for a different amount of payment or reimbursement for scheduled services or procedures performed by an advanced practice registered nurse, nurse first assistant, licensed surgical assistant, or physician assistant if the methodology used to compute the amount is the same as the methodology used to compute the amount of payment or reimbursement when the services or procedures are provided by a physician.

SECTION 2.014. Section 1451.106, Insurance Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 1451.106. SELECTION OF ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE. An insured may select an advanced practice registered nurse to provide the services scheduled in the health insurance policy that are within the scope of the nurse's license.

SECTION 2.015. Section 1452.051(1), Insurance Code, is amended to read as follows:

(1) "Advanced practice nurse" has the meaning assigned
to "advanced practice registered nurse" by Section 301.152, Occupations Code.

SECTION 2.016. Section 301.303(b), Occupations Code, is amended to read as follows:

(b) Except as provided by a rule adopted under Section 301.357(f), the board may not require participation in more than a total of 20 hours of continuing education in a two-year licensing period.

SECTION 2.017. Sections 551.003(14) and (34), Occupations Code, are amended to read as follows:

(14) "Designated agent" means:
(A) an individual, including a licensed nurse, physician assistant, or pharmacist:
   (i) who is designated by a practitioner and authorized to communicate a prescription drug order to a pharmacist; and
   (ii) for whom the practitioner assumes legal responsibility;
(B) a licensed nurse, physician assistant, or pharmacist employed in a health care facility to whom a practitioner communicates a prescription drug order; or
(C) an advanced practice registered nurse or physician assistant authorized by a practitioner to administer a prescription drug order for a dangerous drug under Subchapter B, Chapter 157.

(34) "Practitioner" means:
(A) a person licensed or registered to prescribe,
distribute, administer, or dispense a prescription drug or device in the course of professional practice in this state, including a physician, dentist, podiatrist, advanced practice registered nurse authorized to prescribe and order drugs and devices under Section 301.358, or veterinarian but excluding a person licensed under this subtitle;

(B) a person licensed by another state, Canada, or the United Mexican States in a health field in which, under the law of this state, a license holder in this state may legally prescribe a dangerous drug;

(C) a person practicing in another state and licensed by another state as a physician, dentist, veterinarian, advanced practice registered nurse, or podiatrist, who has a current federal Drug Enforcement Administration registration number and who may legally prescribe a Schedule II, III, IV, or V controlled substance, as specified under Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code, in that other state; or

(D) an advanced practice registered nurse or physician assistant to whom a physician has delegated the authority to prescribe or order a drug or device under Section 157.0511, 157.0512, or 157.054.

SECTION 2.018. Section 563.053, Occupations Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 563.053. DISPENSING OF DANGEROUS DRUGS IN CERTAIN RURAL AREAS. (a) In this section, "reimbursement for cost" means an additional charge, separate from that imposed for the physician's or advanced practice registered nurse's professional
services, that includes the cost of the drug product and all other
actual costs to the physician or advanced practice registered nurse
incidental to providing the dispensing service. The term does not
include a separate fee imposed for the act of dispensing the drug
itself.
(a-1) This section applies to an advanced practice
registered nurse only to the extent that the advanced practice
registered nurse is authorized to prescribe and order drugs and
devices under Section 301.358.
(b) This section applies to an area located in a county with
a population of 5,000 or less, or in a municipality or an
unincorporated town with a population of less than 2,500, that is
within a 15-mile radius of the physician's or advanced practice
registered nurse's office and in which a pharmacy is not located.
This section does not apply to a municipality or an unincorporated
town that is adjacent to a municipality with a population of 2,500
or more.
(c) A physician who practices medicine or an advanced
practice registered nurse who practices advanced practice
registered nursing in an area described by Subsection (b) may:
(1) maintain a supply of dangerous drugs in the
physician's or advanced practice registered nurse's office to be
dispensed in the course of treating the physician's or advanced
practice registered nurse's patients; and
(2) be reimbursed for the cost of supplying those
drugs without obtaining a license under Chapter 558.
(d) A physician or advanced practice registered nurse who
dispenses dangerous drugs under Subsection (c) shall:

(1) comply with each labeling provision under this subtitle applicable to that class of drugs; and

(2) oversee compliance with packaging and recordkeeping provisions applicable to that class of drugs.

(e) A physician who desires to dispense dangerous drugs under this section shall notify both the board and the Texas Medical Board that the physician practices in an area described by Subsection (b). An advanced practice registered nurse who desires to dispense dangerous drugs under this section shall notify both the board and the Texas Board of Nursing that the advanced practice registered nurse practices in an area described by Subsection (b). The physician or advanced practice registered nurse may continue to dispense dangerous drugs in the area until the board determines, after notice and hearing, that the physician or advanced practice registered nurse no longer practices in an area described by Subsection (b).

SECTION 2.019. Section 605.002(14), Occupations Code, is amended to read as follows:

(14) "Orthotics" means the science and practice of measuring, designing, fabricating, assembling, fitting, adjusting, or servicing an orthosis under an order from a licensed physician, chiropractor, podiatrist, or advanced practice registered nurse authorized to prescribe and order drugs and devices under Section 301.358, or an advanced practice registered nurse or physician assistant acting under the delegation and supervision of a licensed physician as provided by Subchapter B, Chapter 157, and
rules adopted by the Texas Medical Board, for the correction or alleviation of a neuromuscular or musculoskeletal dysfunction, disease, injury, or deformity.

SECTION 2.020. Section 605.2515, Occupations Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 605.2515. ADDITIONAL LICENSE: DEVICE MANUFACTURER. A person licensed to practice orthotics or prosthetics who measures, designs, fabricates, fits, assembles, adjusts, or services an orthosis or a prosthesis under an order from a licensed physician, chiropractor, podiatrist, or advanced practice registered nurse authorized to prescribe and order drugs and devices under Section 301.358, or an advanced practice registered nurse or physician assistant acting under the delegation and supervision of a licensed physician as provided by Subchapter B, Chapter 157, and rules adopted by the Texas Medical Board, for a specific patient is exempt from licensing as a device manufacturer under Subchapter L, Chapter 431, Health and Safety Code. A person licensed to practice orthotics or prosthetics who fabricates or assembles an orthosis or a prosthesis without an order from a licensed physician, chiropractor, podiatrist, or advanced practice registered nurse authorized to prescribe and order drugs and devices under Section 301.358, or an advanced practice registered nurse or physician assistant acting under the delegation and supervision of a licensed physician as provided by Subchapter B, Chapter 157, and rules adopted by the Texas Medical Board, for a specific patient is required to be licensed as a device manufacturer under Subchapter L, Chapter 431, Health and Safety Code.
ARTICLE 3. TRANSITION; CONFLICT WITH OTHER LEGISLATION; EFFECTIVE DATE

SECTION 3.001. Not later than December 1, 2019, the Texas Board of Nursing shall adopt the rules necessary to implement the changes in law made by this Act.

SECTION 3.002. To the extent of any conflict, this Act prevails over another Act of the 86th Legislature, Regular Session, 2019, relating to nonsubstantive additions to and corrections in enacted codes.

SECTION 3.003. This Act takes effect September 1, 2019.