By: Davis of Dallas H.B. No. 4476

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT

- 2 relating to civil liability for abuse or exploitation of an elderly
- 3 person or person with a disability.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 5 SECTION 1. Subchapter D, Chapter 48, Human Resources Code,
- 6 is amended by adding Section 48.1524 to read as follows:
- 7 Sec. 48.1524. CIVIL LIABILITY. (a) A person is liable to
- 8 an elderly person or person with a disability for damages for abuse
- 9 <u>or exploitation.</u>
- 10 (b) A claimant who prevails in a suit under this section may
- 11 recover actual damages, including damages for mental anguish even
- 12 <u>if an injury other than mental anguish is not shown.</u>
- 13 (c) In addition to an award under Subsection (a), a claimant
- 14 who prevails in a suit under this section may recover exemplary
- 15 damages and reasonable attorney fees.
- 16 SECTION 2. The change in law made by this Act applies only
- 17 to a cause of action that accrues on or after the effective date of
- 18 this Act. A cause of action that accrues before the effective date
- 19 of this Act is governed by the law in effect immediately before that
- 20 date, and that law is continued in effect for that purpose.
- 21 SECTION 3. This Act takes effect September 1, 2019.