By: King of Parker, Goldman, Price, Toth, H.R. No. 16 Miller

RESOLUTION

1 WHEREAS, For more than 3,000 years, Jerusalem has played a 2 central role in the history and identity of the Jewish people; and 3 WHEREAS, Jerusalem serves as a cultural and religious inspiration to people around the world; it is the location of the 4 5 holiest site for the Jewish people, the Temple Mount, as well as the Western Wall, where the faithful come to pray; moreover, the city 6 7 holds considerable religious significance for Christians and Muslims and has been a pilgrimage site for millennia; and 8

9 WHEREAS, The United Nations Educational, Scientific, and 10 Cultural Organization has passed a series of anti-Israeli resolutions in recent years regarding Jerusalem, both at the 11 12 committee level and by the executive board, the governing body of UNESCO; these resolutions attempt to erase or minimize the Jewish 13 14 and Christian historical and religious ties to Jerusalem, and they unjustly single out our close ally Israel with false accusations 15 16 and criticism; and

WHEREAS, Numerous archaeological excavations have uncovered 17 antiquities which scientifically reaffirm Jerusalem's historical 18 Christianity; 19 significance to Judaism and Israel's most archaeologically excavated site, the City of David, is believed to 20 21 be the very site recorded in the Bible upon which King David Israel; 22 established the capital of ancient international 23 delegations of archaeologists from the United States, England, France, and Germany have conducted excavations at the site since 24

1

H.R. No. 16

1 1867, and they have unearthed antiquities from more than 10 2 different civilizations, including Canaanite, Israelite, Roman, 3 Byzantine, and Persian societies; current excavations of the City 4 of David are carried out under the auspices of the Israel 5 Antiquities Authority and are held to the highest scientific 6 standards; and

7 WHEREAS, Significant archeological discoveries unearthed 8 from the City of David include the Siloam Inscription, which recounts the preparations made by King Hezekiah of Judah for the 9 impending Assyrian siege against Jerusalem, consistent with the 10 biblical account; clay seal impressions bearing the names of two 11 Judean Government officials who are mentioned in the very same 12 verse in the Bible; the Pool of Siloam, which served during the 13 14 Second Temple period as a ritual bath for Jewish pilgrims ascending 15 annually to the Temple, which stood atop the Temple Mount; and the Second Temple Pilgrimage Road, which began at the Pool of Siloam and 16 17 served as the main thoroughfare of Second Temple period Jerusalem and carried hundreds of thousands of people on their annual 18 19 pilgrimages to the Temple; located within the City of David, the Pilgrimage Road stretches nearly 2,000 feet from the Pool of Siloam 20 to the footsteps of the Western Wall and will be open to visitors 21 upon completion of the excavation; and 22

WHEREAS, These discoveries affirm the undeniable truth that the City of David, the Western Wall, and the Temple Mount are inextricably linked physically, historically, and symbolically as the bedrock of the connection between the Jewish people and Jerusalem and have been for millennia; and

2

H.R. No. 16

WHEREAS, The Government of Israel has done commendable work 1 to protect the freedoms of all faiths in Jerusalem and ensure 2 visitors' access to holy sites so that they may worship freely; any 3 past, present, or future efforts at UNESCO to delegitimize Israel 4 through attempts to rewrite and deny the history of Jerusalem 5 should be condemned, and the United States should continue to work 6 with allies to prevent UNESCO from passing biased and unjust 7 8 anti-Israeli resolutions in the future; now, therefore, be it

9 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives of the 86th Texas 10 Legislature hereby affirm the historical connection of the Jewish 11 people to the ancient and sacred city of Jerusalem and condemn 12 efforts at the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural 13 Organization to deny Judaism's millennia-old historical, 14 religious, and cultural ties to Jerusalem.