

By: Menéndez

S.B. No. 1390

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT

2 relating to suicide prevention in public school curriculum and
3 certain educational programs concerning suicide prevention and
4 substance abuse prevention.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

6 SECTION 1. Section 21.451(d), Education Code, is amended to
7 read as follows:

8 (d) The staff development:

9 (1) may include training in:

10 (A) technology;

11 (B) conflict resolution;

12 (C) discipline strategies, including classroom
13 management, district discipline policies, and the student code of
14 conduct adopted under Section 37.001 and Chapter 37;

15 (D) preventing, identifying, responding to, and
16 reporting incidents of bullying; and

17 (E) digital learning;

18 (2) subject to Subsection (e) and to Section 21.3541
19 and rules adopted under that section, must include training that is
20 evidence-based, as defined by Section 8101, Every Student Succeeds
21 Act (20 U.S.C. Section 7801), that:

22 (A) relates to instruction of students with
23 disabilities; and

24 (B) is designed for educators who work primarily

1 outside the area of special education; and

2 (3) must include suicide prevention training that must
3 be provided:

4 (A) on an annual basis, as part of a new employee
5 orientation, to all new school district and open-enrollment charter
6 school educators; and

7 (B) to existing school district and
8 open-enrollment charter school educators on a biennial basis
9 [~~schedule adopted by the agency by rule~~].

10 SECTION 2. Section 28.002, Education Code, is amended by
11 amending Subsection (a) and adding Subsection (a-1) to read as
12 follows:

13 (a) Each school district that offers kindergarten through
14 grade 12 shall offer, as a required curriculum:

15 (1) a foundation curriculum that includes:

16 (A) English language arts;

17 (B) mathematics;

18 (C) science; and

19 (D) social studies, consisting of Texas, United
20 States, and world history, government, economics, with emphasis on
21 the free enterprise system and its benefits, and geography; and

22 (2) an enrichment curriculum that includes:

23 (A) to the extent possible, languages other than
24 English;

25 (B) health, with emphasis on:

26 (i) physical health, including the
27 importance of proper nutrition and exercise;

1 (ii) mental health, including instruction
2 on mental health conditions, substance abuse, skills to manage
3 emotions, establishing and maintaining positive relationships, and
4 responsible decision-making; and

5 (iii) suicide prevention, including
6 recognizing suicide-related risk factors and warning signs;

7 (C) physical education;

8 (D) fine arts;

9 (E) career and technology education;

10 (F) technology applications;

11 (G) religious literature, including the Hebrew
12 Scriptures (Old Testament) and New Testament, and its impact on
13 history and literature; and

14 (H) personal financial literacy.

15 (a-1) In adopting the essential knowledge and skills for the
16 health curriculum under Subsection (a)(2)(B), the State Board of
17 Education shall adopt essential knowledge and skills that address:

18 (1) the relationship between drug and alcohol use and
19 suicide;

20 (2) recognizing signs of suicidal tendencies and other
21 warning signs of suicide; and

22 (3) help-seeking behaviors and available community
23 suicide prevention services.

24 SECTION 3. Section 28.004, Education Code, is amended by
25 amending Subsection (c) and adding Subsection (o) to read as
26 follows:

27 (c) The local school health advisory council's duties

1 include recommending:

2 (1) the number of hours of instruction to be provided
3 in health education;

4 (2) policies, procedures, strategies, and curriculum
5 appropriate for specific grade levels designed to prevent obesity,
6 cardiovascular disease, Type 2 diabetes, and mental health
7 concerns, including suicide, through coordination of:

8 (A) health education;

9 (B) physical education and physical activity;

10 (C) nutrition services;

11 (D) parental involvement;

12 (E) instruction to prevent the use of
13 e-cigarettes, as defined by Section [161.081](#), Health and Safety
14 Code, and tobacco;

15 (F) school health services;

16 (G) counseling and guidance services;

17 (H) a safe and healthy school environment; and

18 (I) school employee wellness;

19 (3) appropriate grade levels and methods of
20 instruction for human sexuality instruction;

21 (4) strategies for integrating the curriculum
22 components specified by Subdivision (2) with the following elements
23 in a coordinated school health program for the district:

24 (A) school health services;

25 (B) counseling and guidance services;

26 (C) a safe and healthy school environment; and

27 (D) school employee wellness; and

1 (5) if feasible, joint use agreements or strategies
2 for collaboration between the school district and community
3 organizations or agencies.

4 (o) The local school health advisory council shall make
5 policy recommendations to the district to increase parental
6 awareness of suicide-related risk factors and warning signs and
7 available community suicide prevention services.

8 SECTION 4. Section 161.325(a-1), Health and Safety Code, as
9 amended by Chapter 714 (H.B. 4056) and Chapter 522 (S.B. 179), Acts
10 of the 85th Legislature, Regular Session, 2017, is reenacted and
11 amended to read as follows:

12 (a-1) The list must include programs and practices in the
13 following areas:

- 14 (1) early mental health prevention and intervention;
15 (2) ~~mental health promotion;~~
16 ~~(3)~~ substance abuse prevention and intervention;
17 (3) ~~(4) substance abuse intervention;~~
18 ~~(5)~~ suicide prevention, intervention, and
19 postvention;
20 (4) ~~(6)~~ grief-informed and trauma-informed
21 practices;
22 (5) ~~(7)~~ building skills related to managing
23 emotions, establishing and maintaining positive relationships, and
24 responsible decision-making;
25 (6) ~~(8)~~ positive behavior interventions and
26 supports and positive youth development; and
27 (7) ~~(9)~~ safe, ~~and~~ supportive, and positive school

1 climate.

2 SECTION 5. Section 161.325, Health and Safety Code, is
3 amended by adding Subsection (a-4) and amending Subsections (b) and
4 (d) to read as follows:

5 (a-4) In this section, "postvention" includes activities
6 that promote healing necessary to reduce the risk of suicide by a
7 person affected by the suicide of another.

8 (b) The suicide prevention programs on the list must include
9 components that provide for training counselors, teachers, nurses,
10 administrators, and other staff, as well as law enforcement
11 officers and social workers who regularly interact with students,
12 to:

13 (1) recognize students at risk of committing suicide,
14 including students who are or may be the victims of or who engage in
15 bullying;

16 (2) recognize students displaying early warning signs
17 and a possible need for early mental health or substance abuse
18 intervention, which warning signs may include declining academic
19 performance, depression, anxiety, isolation, unexplained changes
20 in sleep or eating habits, and destructive behavior toward self and
21 others; ~~and~~

22 (3) intervene effectively with students described by
23 Subdivision (1) or (2) by providing notice and referral to a parent
24 or guardian so appropriate action, such as seeking mental health or
25 substance abuse services, may be taken by a parent or guardian; and

26 (4) assist students in returning to school following
27 treatment of a mental health concern or suicide attempt.

1 (d) A school district shall [~~may~~] develop practices and
2 procedures concerning each area listed in Subsection (a-1),
3 including mental health promotion and intervention, substance
4 abuse prevention and intervention, and suicide prevention, that:

5 (1) include a procedure for providing notice of a
6 recommendation for early mental health or substance abuse
7 intervention regarding a student to a parent or guardian of the
8 student within a reasonable amount of time after the identification
9 of early warning signs as described by Subsection (b)(2);

10 (2) include a procedure for providing notice of a
11 student identified as at risk of committing suicide to a parent or
12 guardian of the student within a reasonable amount of time after the
13 identification of early warning signs as described by Subsection
14 (b)(2);

15 (3) establish that the district may develop a
16 reporting mechanism and may designate at least one person to act as
17 a liaison officer in the district for the purposes of identifying
18 students in need of early mental health or substance abuse
19 intervention or suicide prevention; [~~and~~]

20 (4) set out available counseling alternatives for a
21 parent or guardian to consider when their child is identified as
22 possibly being in need of early mental health or substance abuse
23 intervention or suicide prevention; and

24 (5) include procedures:

25 (A) to support the return of a student to school
26 following hospitalization or residential treatment for a mental
27 health condition or substance abuse; and

1 (B) for suicide prevention, intervention, and
2 postvention.

3 SECTION 6. This Act takes effect September 1, 2019.