

By: Lucio

S.B. No. 2005

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to authorizing certain border counties and municipalities in those counties to address population growth and prevent the proliferation of substandard dwellings; creating a criminal offense; authorizing a fee.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Chapter 242, Local Government Code, is amended by adding Subchapter B to read as follows:

SUBCHAPTER B. DEVELOPMENT REGULATIONS IN CERTAIN BORDER COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES LOCATED IN THOSE COUNTIES

Sec. 242.051. APPLICABILITY. This subchapter applies only to:

(1) a county with a population of more than 400,000

that is:

(A) located along an international border; and

(B) adjacent to another county with a population of more than 400,000; or

(2) a municipality located in that county if:

(A) the county does not exercise in the municipality's extraterritorial jurisdiction the authority described by this subchapter; and

(B) the county by resolution authorizes the municipality to exercise in the municipality's extraterritorial jurisdiction the authority described by this subchapter.

1 Sec. 242.052. REGULATORY AUTHORITY. (a) The commissioners
2 court of a county to which this subchapter applies may, by order,
3 regulate residential land development in the unincorporated area of
4 the county. The governing body of a municipality to which this
5 subchapter applies may, by ordinance, regulate residential land
6 development in the municipality's extraterritorial jurisdiction.
7 By this authority, the commissioners court or governing body may
8 prevent the proliferation of colonias and other areas with
9 substandard buildings by:

10 (1) adopting regulations relating to:

11 (A) maximum densities, including the size of
12 lots;

13 (B) the height, number of stories, size, or
14 number of buildings or other structures that may be located on a lot
15 or tract;

16 (C) the location of buildings and other
17 structures on a lot or tract; and

18 (D) the preparation of a plan for utility
19 development, environmental effect and adaptation, utility
20 extension, and capacity planning and providing financial analysis
21 of the plan; and

22 (2) adopting building codes to promote safe and
23 uniform building, plumbing, and electrical standards.

24 (b) If a tract of land is appraised as agricultural or
25 open-space land by the appraisal district, the commissioners court
26 or governing body may not regulate land development on that tract
27 under the authority granted by Subsection (a)(1)(B) or (C) or

1 (a)(2).

2 (c) The authority granted under this section does not
3 authorize the commissioners court or governing body to adopt an
4 order regulating commercial property that is uninhabitable.

5 (d) The authority granted under this section does not
6 authorize the commissioners court or governing body to adopt an
7 order that limits or otherwise impairs the rights of individuals or
8 entities in the exploration, development, or production of oil,
9 gas, or other minerals.

10 Sec. 242.053. BUILDING PERMITS. (a) The county or
11 municipality, as appropriate, shall issue a building permit if the
12 person submitting the application for the permit:

13 (1) files information relating to the location of the
14 residence;

15 (2) files the building plans for the residence; and

16 (3) complies with the applicable regulations relating
17 to the issuance of the permit.

18 (b) The county or municipality may charge a reasonable
19 building permit fee.

20 (c) The county or municipality shall deposit fees collected
21 under this section in an account in its general fund and dedicate
22 the fees to the building permit program. The funds in the account
23 may be used only for the purpose of administering the building
24 permit program.

25 Sec. 242.054. MUNICIPAL ORDINANCE PREVAILS OVER COUNTY
26 ORDER. If an order adopted by the county under this subchapter
27 conflicts with an ordinance of a municipality, the municipal

1 ordinance prevails within the municipality's jurisdiction to the
2 extent of the conflict.

3 Sec. 242.055. EXISTING AUTHORITY UNAFFECTED. The authority
4 granted by this subchapter does not affect the authority of the
5 commissioners court or governing body to adopt an order or
6 ordinance under other law.

7 Sec. 242.056. INJUNCTION. The county or municipality, in a
8 suit brought by the appropriate attorney representing the county or
9 municipality in the district court, is entitled to appropriate
10 injunctive relief to prevent the violation or threatened violation
11 of the entity's order or ordinance adopted under this subchapter
12 from continuing or occurring.

13 Sec. 242.057. PENALTY; EXCEPTION. (a) A person commits an
14 offense if the person violates a restriction or prohibition imposed
15 by an order or ordinance adopted under this subchapter. An offense
16 under this section is a Class C misdemeanor.

17 (b) It is an exception to the application of this section
18 that:

19 (1) the person is an owner-occupant of a residential
20 dwelling that is classified by the Texas Department of Housing and
21 Community Affairs as a low-income household;

22 (2) the dwelling was constructed before the effective
23 date of this subchapter;

24 (3) the violation related to a building standard or
25 building code for that dwelling; and

26 (4) the county or municipality, as appropriate:

27 (A) did not make available to the person a grant

1 or loan in an amount sufficient to cure the violation; or
2 (B) made available to the person a loan that was
3 sufficient to cure the violation but that caused the housing
4 expenses of the person to exceed 30 percent of the person's net
5 income.

6 SECTION 2. The heading to Chapter 242, Local Government
7 Code, is amended to read as follows:

8 CHAPTER 242. AUTHORITY OF MUNICIPALITY AND COUNTY TO REGULATE
9 SUBDIVISIONS AND PROPERTY DEVELOPMENT [~~IN AND OUTSIDE~~
10 ~~MUNICIPALITY'S EXTRATERRITORIAL JURISDICTION~~]

11 SECTION 3. Chapter 242, Local Government Code, is amended
12 by designating Sections 242.001, 242.0015, 242.002, and 242.003 as
13 Subchapter A and adding a subchapter heading to read as follows:

14 SUBCHAPTER A. AUTHORITY TO REGULATE SUBDIVISIONS IN AND OUTSIDE
15 MUNICIPALITY'S EXTRATERRITORIAL JURISDICTION

16 SECTION 4. This Act takes effect immediately if it receives
17 a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, as
18 provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. If this
19 Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate effect, this
20 Act takes effect September 1, 2019.