Senate Amendments Section-by-Section Analysis

HOUSE VERSION

SECTION 1. Section 511.009(a), Government Code, is amended to read as follows:

- (a) The commission shall:
- (1) adopt reasonable rules and procedures establishing minimum standards for the construction, equipment, maintenance, and operation of county jails;
- (2) adopt reasonable rules and procedures establishing minimum standards for the custody, care, and treatment of prisoners;
- (3) adopt reasonable rules establishing minimum standards for the number of jail supervisory personnel and for programs and services to meet the needs of prisoners;
- (4) adopt reasonable rules and procedures establishing minimum requirements for programs of rehabilitation, education, and recreation in county jails;
- (5) revise, amend, or change rules and procedures if necessary;
- (6) provide to local government officials consultation on and technical assistance for county jails;
- (7) review and comment on plans for the construction and major modification or renovation of county jails;
- (8) require that the sheriff and commissioners of each county submit to the commission, on a form prescribed by the commission, an annual report on the conditions in each county jail within their jurisdiction, including all information necessary to determine compliance with state law, commission orders, and the rules adopted under this chapter; (9) review the reports submitted under Subdivision (8) and require commission employees to inspect county jails regularly to ensure compliance with state law, commission orders, and rules and procedures adopted under this chapter;

SENATE VERSION (CS)

SECTION 1. Section 511.009(a), Government Code, is amended to read as follows:

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- (1) adopt reasonable rules and procedures establishing minimum standards for the construction, equipment, maintenance, and operation of county jails;
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- (5) revise, amend, or change rules and procedures if necessary;
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- (10) adopt a classification system to assist sheriffs and judges in determining which defendants are low-risk and consequently suitable participants in a county jail work release program under Article 42.034, Code of Criminal Procedure;
- (11) adopt rules relating to requirements for segregation of classes of inmates and to capacities for county jails;
- (12) require that the chief jailer of each municipal lockup submit to the commission, on a form prescribed by the commission, an annual report of persons under 17 years of age securely detained in the lockup, including all information necessary to determine compliance with state law concerning secure confinement of children in municipal lockups;
- (13) at least annually determine whether each county jail is in compliance with the rules and procedures adopted under this chapter;
- (14) require that the sheriff and commissioners court of each county submit to the commission, on a form prescribed by the commission, an annual report of persons under 17 years of age securely detained in the county jail, including all information necessary to determine compliance with state law concerning secure confinement of children in county jails;
- (15) schedule announced and unannounced inspections of jails under the commission's jurisdiction using the risk assessment plan established under Section 511.0085 to guide the inspections process;
- (16) adopt a policy for gathering and distributing to jails under the commission's jurisdiction information regarding:
- (A) common issues concerning jail administration;

SENATE VERSION (CS)

- (10) adopt a classification system to assist sheriffs and judges in determining which defendants are low-risk and consequently suitable participants in a county jail work release program under Article 42.034, Code of Criminal Procedure;
- (11) adopt rules relating to requirements for segregation of classes of inmates and to capacities for county jails;
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- (13) at least annually determine whether each county jail is in compliance with the rules and procedures adopted under this chapter;
- (14) require that the sheriff and commissioners court of each county submit to the commission, on a form prescribed by the commission, an annual report of persons under 17 years of age securely detained in the county jail, including all information necessary to determine compliance with state law concerning secure confinement of children in county jails;
- (15) schedule announced and unannounced inspections of jails under the commission's jurisdiction using the risk assessment plan established under Section 511.0085 to guide the inspections process;
- (16) adopt a policy for gathering and distributing to jails under the commission's jurisdiction information regarding:
- (A) common issues concerning jail administration;

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- (B) examples of successful strategies for maintaining compliance with state law and the rules, standards, and procedures of the commission; and
- (C) solutions to operational challenges for jails;
- (17) report to the Texas Correctional Office on Offenders with Medical or Mental Impairments on a jail's compliance with Article 16.22, Code of Criminal Procedure;
- (18) adopt reasonable rules and procedures establishing minimum requirements for jails to:
- (A) determine if a prisoner is pregnant; and
- (B) ensure that the jail's health services plan addresses medical and mental health care, including nutritional requirements, and any special housing or work assignment needs for persons who are confined in the jail and are known or determined to be pregnant;
- (19) provide guidelines to sheriffs regarding contracts between a sheriff and another entity for the provision of food services to or the operation of a commissary in a jail under the commission's jurisdiction, including specific provisions regarding conflicts of interest and avoiding the appearance of impropriety;
- (20) adopt reasonable rules and procedures establishing minimum standards for prisoner visitation that provide each prisoner at a county jail with a minimum of two in-person, noncontact visitation periods per week of at least 20 minutes duration each:
- (21) require the sheriff of each county to:
- (A) investigate and verify the veteran status of each prisoner by using data made available from the Veterans Reentry Search Service (VRSS) operated by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs or a similar service; and

SENATE VERSION (CS)

- (B) examples of successful strategies for maintaining compliance with state law and the rules, standards, and procedures of the commission; and
- (C) solutions to operational challenges for jails;
- (17) report to the Texas Correctional Office on Offenders with Medical or Mental Impairments on a jail's compliance with Article 16.22, Code of Criminal Procedure;
- (18) adopt reasonable rules and procedures establishing minimum requirements for jails to:
- (A) determine if a prisoner is pregnant; and
- (B) ensure that the jail's health services plan addresses medical and mental health care, including nutritional requirements, and any special housing or work assignment needs for persons who are confined in the jail and are known or determined to be pregnant;
- (19) provide guidelines to sheriffs regarding contracts between a sheriff and another entity for the provision of food services to or the operation of a commissary in a jail under the commission's jurisdiction, including specific provisions regarding conflicts of interest and avoiding the appearance of impropriety;
- (20) adopt reasonable rules and procedures establishing minimum standards for prisoner visitation that provide each prisoner at a county jail with a minimum of two in-person, noncontact visitation periods per week of at least 20 minutes duration each:
- (21) require the sheriff of each county to:
- (A) investigate and verify the veteran status of each prisoner by using data made available from the Veterans Reentry Search Service (VRSS) operated by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs or a similar service; and

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- (B) use the data described by Paragraph (A) to assist prisoners who are veterans in applying for federal benefits or compensation for which the prisoners may be eligible under a program administered by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs;
- (22) adopt reasonable rules and procedures regarding visitation of a prisoner at a county jail by a guardian, as defined by Section 1002.012, Estates Code, that:
- (A) allow visitation by a guardian to the same extent as the prisoner's next of kin, including placing the guardian on the prisoner's approved visitors list on the guardian's request and providing the guardian access to the prisoner during a facility's standard visitation hours if the prisoner is otherwise eligible to receive visitors; and
- (B) require the guardian to provide the sheriff with letters of guardianship issued as provided by Section 1106.001, Estates Code, before being allowed to visit the prisoner; [and]
- (23) adopt reasonable rules and procedures to ensure the safety of prisoners, including rules and procedures that require a county jail to:
- (A) give prisoners the ability to access a mental health professional at the jail through a telemental health service 24 hours a day;
- (B) give prisoners the ability to access a health professional at the jail or through a telehealth service 24 hours a day or, if a health professional is unavailable at the jail or through a telehealth service, provide for a prisoner to be transported to access a health professional; and
- (C) if funding is available under Section 511.019, install automated electronic sensors or cameras to ensure accurate

SENATE VERSION (CS)

- (B) use the data described by Paragraph (A) to assist prisoners who are veterans in applying for federal benefits or compensation for which the prisoners may be eligible under a program administered by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs;
- (22) adopt reasonable rules and procedures regarding visitation of a prisoner at a county jail by a guardian, as defined by Section 1002.012, Estates Code, that:
- (A) allow visitation by a guardian to the same extent as the prisoner's next of kin, including placing the guardian on the prisoner's approved visitors list on the guardian's request and providing the guardian access to the prisoner during a facility's standard visitation hours if the prisoner is otherwise eligible to receive visitors; and
- (B) require the guardian to provide the sheriff with letters of guardianship issued as provided by Section 1106.001, Estates Code, before being allowed to visit the prisoner; [and]
- (23) adopt reasonable rules and procedures to ensure the safety of prisoners, including rules and procedures that require a county jail to:
- (A) give prisoners the ability to access a mental health professional at the jail through a telemental health service 24 hours a day;
- (B) give prisoners the ability to access a health professional at the jail or through a telehealth service 24 hours a day or, if a health professional is unavailable at the jail or through a telehealth service, provide for a prisoner to be transported to access a health professional; and
- (C) if funding is available under Section 511.019, install automated electronic sensors or cameras to ensure accurate

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and timely in-person checks of cells or groups of cells confining at-risk individuals; and

(24) adopt reasonable rules and procedures establishing minimum standards for the quantity and quality of feminine hygiene products, including tampons in regular and large sizes with a plastic applicator and menstrual pads with wings in regular and large sizes, provided to a female prisoner.

SECTION 2. Section 511.0101(a), Government Code, is amended to read as follows:

- (a) Each county shall submit to the commission on or before the fifth day of each month a report containing the following information:
- (1) the number of prisoners confined in the county jail on the first day of the month, classified on the basis of the following categories:
- (A) total prisoners;
- (B) pretrial Class C misdemeanor offenders;
- (C) pretrial Class A and B misdemeanor offenders;
- (D) convicted misdemeanor offenders;
- (E) felony offenders whose penalty has been reduced to a misdemeanor;
- (F) pretrial felony offenders;
- (G) convicted felony offenders;
- (H) prisoners detained on bench warrants;
- (I) prisoners detained for parole violations;
- (J) prisoners detained for federal officers;
- (K) prisoners awaiting transfer to the institutional division of the Texas Department of Criminal Justice following conviction of a felony or revocation of probation, parole, or

SENATE VERSION (CS)

and timely in-person checks of cells or groups of cells confining at-risk individuals; and

(24) adopt reasonable rules and procedures establishing minimum standards for the quantity and quality of feminine hygiene products, including tampons in regular and large sizes and menstrual pads with wings in regular and large sizes, provided to a female prisoner.

SECTION 2. Same as House version.

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release on mandatory supervision and for whom paperwork and processing required for transfer have been completed;

- (L) prisoners detained after having been transferred from another jail and for whom the commission has made a payment under Subchapter F, Chapter 499, Government Code;
- (M) prisoners for whom an immigration detainer has been issued by United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement; [and]
- (N) female prisoners; and
- (O) other prisoners;
- (2) the total capacity of the county jail on the first day of the month;
- (3) the total number of prisoners who were confined in the county jail during the preceding month, based on a count conducted on each day of that month, who were known or had been determined to be pregnant;
- (4) the total cost to the county during the preceding month of housing prisoners described by Subdivision (1)(M), calculated based on the average daily cost of housing a prisoner in the county jail; and
- (5) certification by the reporting official that the information in the report is accurate.

SECTION 3. Not later than December 1, 2019, the Commission on Jail Standards shall adopt the rules and procedures required by Section 511.009(a)(24), Government Code, as added by this Act.

SECTION 3. Same as House version.

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SECTION 4. A county shall submit the first report required by Section 511.0101, Government Code, as amended by this Act, not later than October 5, 2019.

SECTION 4. Same as House version.

SECTION 5. This Act takes effect September 1, 2019.

SECTION 5. Same as House version.