

1 AN ACT

2 relating to election integrity and security, including by
3 preventing fraud in the conduct of elections in this state;
4 increasing criminal penalties; creating criminal offenses.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

6 ARTICLE 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS

7 SECTION 1.01. SHORT TITLE. This Act may be cited as the
8 Election Integrity Protection Act of 2021.

9 SECTION 1.02. PURPOSE. The purpose of this Act is to
10 exercise the legislature's constitutional authority under Section
11 4, Article VI, Texas Constitution, to make all laws necessary to
12 detect and punish fraud.

13 SECTION 1.03. FINDINGS. The legislature finds that:

14 (1) full, free, and fair elections are the
15 underpinnings of a stable constitutional democracy;

16 (2) fraud in elections threatens the stability of a
17 constitutional democracy by undermining public confidence in the
18 legitimacy of public officers chosen by election;

19 (3) reforms are needed to the election laws of this
20 state to ensure that fraud does not undermine the public confidence
21 in the electoral process;

22 (4) the reforms to the election laws of this state made
23 by this Act are not intended to impair the right of free suffrage
24 guaranteed to the people of Texas by the United States and Texas

1 Constitutions, but are enacted solely to prevent fraud in the
2 electoral process and ensure that all legally cast ballots are
3 counted. Integral to the right to vote is the assurance of voter
4 access and the right for all votes legally cast to be counted;

5 (5) additionally, preventing a valid vote from being
6 counted violates the basic constitutional rights guaranteed to each
7 citizen by the United States Constitution; and

8 (6) providing for voter access and increasing the
9 stability of a constitutional democracy ensures public confidence
10 in the legitimacy of public officers chosen by election.

11 SECTION 1.04. Chapter 1, Election Code, is amended by
12 adding Section 1.0015 to read as follows:

13 Sec. 1.0015. LEGISLATIVE INTENT. It is the intent of the
14 legislature that the application of this code and the conduct of
15 elections be uniform and consistent throughout this state to reduce
16 the likelihood of fraud in the conduct of elections, protect the
17 secrecy of the ballot, promote voter access, and ensure that all
18 legally cast ballots are counted.

19 SECTION 1.05. Section 1.003, Election Code, is amended by
20 adding Subsection (a-1) to read as follows:

21 (a-1) Election officials and other public officials shall
22 strictly construe the provisions of this code to effect the intent
23 of the legislature under Section 1.0015.

24 SECTION 1.06. Section 1.005, Election Code, is amended by
25 amending Subdivision (4-a) and adding Subdivision (4-b) to read as
26 follows:

27 (4-a) "Election official" means:

- 1 (A) a county clerk;
- 2 (B) a permanent or temporary deputy county clerk;
- 3 (C) an elections administrator;
- 4 (D) a permanent or temporary employee of an
5 elections administrator;
- 6 (E) an election judge;
- 7 (F) an alternate election judge;
- 8 (G) an early voting clerk;
- 9 (H) a deputy early voting clerk;
- 10 (I) an election clerk;
- 11 (J) the presiding judge of an early voting ballot
12 board;
- 13 (K) the alternate presiding judge of an early
14 voting ballot board;
- 15 (L) a member of an early voting ballot board;
- 16 (M) the chair of a signature verification
17 committee;
- 18 (N) the vice chair of a signature verification
19 committee;
- 20 (O) a member of a signature verification
21 committee;
- 22 (P) the presiding judge of a central counting
23 station;
- 24 (Q) the alternate presiding judge of a central
25 counting station;
- 26 (R) a central counting station manager;
- 27 (S) a central counting station clerk;

1 (T) a tabulation supervisor;

2 (U) an assistant to a tabulation supervisor; and

3 (V) a chair of a county political party holding a
4 primary election or a runoff primary election.

5 (4-b) "Federal judge" means:

6 (A) a judge, former judge, or retired judge of a
7 United States court of appeals;

8 (B) a judge, former judge, or retired judge of a
9 United States district court;

10 (C) a judge, former judge, or retired judge of a
11 United States bankruptcy court; or

12 (D) a magistrate judge, former magistrate judge,
13 or retired magistrate judge of a United States district court.

14 SECTION 1.07. Section 1.018, Election Code, is amended to
15 read as follows:

16 Sec. 1.018. APPLICABILITY OF PENAL CODE. In addition to
17 Section 1.03, Penal Code, and to other titles of the Penal Code that
18 may apply to this code, Titles 2 and [Title] 4, Penal Code, apply
19 [applies] to offenses prescribed by this code.

20 SECTION 1.08. Chapter 1, Election Code, is amended by
21 adding Section 1.022 to read as follows:

22 Sec. 1.022. REASONABLE ACCOMMODATION OR MODIFICATION. A
23 provision of this code may not be interpreted to prohibit or limit
24 the right of a qualified individual with a disability from
25 requesting a reasonable accommodation or modification to any
26 election standard, practice, or procedure mandated by law or rule
27 that the individual is entitled to request under federal or state

1 law.

2 ARTICLE 2. REGISTRATION OF VOTERS

3 SECTION 2.01. Section 13.002, Election Code, is amended by
4 adding Subsection (c-1) to read as follows:

5 (c-1) The information required under Subsections (c)(3),
6 (4), (5), (6), and (8) must be supplied by the person desiring to
7 register to vote.

8 SECTION 2.02. Section 13.007, Election Code, is amended to
9 read as follows:

10 Sec. 13.007. FALSE STATEMENT ON APPLICATION. (a) A person
11 commits an offense if the person knowingly or intentionally:

12 (1) makes a false statement; or

13 (2) requests, commands, coerces, or attempts to induce
14 another person to make a false statement on a registration
15 application.

16 (b) An offense under this section is a Class A [~~B~~]
17 misdemeanor, except that an offense under this section is a state
18 jail felony if the person:

19 (1) directly or through a third party offers or
20 provides compensation or other benefit to a person for activity
21 described by Subsection (a); or

22 (2) solicits, receives, or accepts compensation or
23 other benefit for an activity described by Subsection (a).

24 (c) If conduct that constitutes an offense under this
25 section also constitutes an offense under another law, the actor
26 may be prosecuted under this section, the other law, or both. [~~For~~
27 purposes of this code, an offense under this section is considered

1 ~~to be perjury, but may be prosecuted only under this section.]~~

2 SECTION 2.03. Section [15.021](#), Election Code, is amended by
3 amending Subsections (b) and (d) and adding Subsections (d-1) and
4 (d-2) to read as follows:

5 (b) Except as provided by Subsection (d), the ~~[The]~~ voter
6 shall use the registration certificate or a registration
7 application form as the notice, indicating the correct information
8 in the appropriate space on the certificate or application form
9 unless the voter does not have possession of the certificate or an
10 application form at the time of giving the notice.

11 (d) A voter ~~[who continues to reside in the county in which~~
12 ~~the voter is registered]~~ may correct information under this section
13 by digital transmission of the information under a program
14 administered by the secretary of state and the Department of
15 Information Resources.

16 (d-1) If the notice indicates that a voter no longer resides
17 in the county in which the voter is registered, the registrar shall
18 forward the notice and the voter's application for registration to
19 the registrar of the county in which the voter resides. The
20 registrars shall coordinate to ensure that the voter's existing
21 registration is canceled immediately after the voter is registered
22 in the county in which the voter resides in accordance with
23 Subsection (d-2).

24 (d-2) A registrar who receives a voter's notice and
25 application from another registrar under Subsection (d-1) shall
26 treat it as an original application for registration under Section
27 [13.002](#), and shall register the voter if the voter resides in the

1 county and is otherwise eligible under Section 13.001.

2 SECTION 2.04. Section 15.028, Election Code, is amended to
3 read as follows:

4 Sec. 15.028. NOTICE OF UNLAWFUL VOTING OR REGISTRATION [~~TO~~
5 ~~PROSECUTOR~~]. [~~(a)~~] If the registrar determines that a person who
6 is not eligible to vote registered to vote or [~~a registered voter~~]
7 voted in an election, the registrar shall, within 72 hours not
8 including weekends after making the determination, execute and
9 deliver to the attorney general, the secretary of state, and the
10 county or district attorney having jurisdiction in the territory
11 covered by the election an affidavit stating the relevant facts.

12 [~~(b) If the election covers territory in more than one~~
13 ~~county, the registrar shall also deliver an affidavit to the~~
14 ~~attorney general.~~]

15 SECTION 2.05. Section 16.0332, Election Code, is amended
16 by amending Subsection (a) and adding Subsections (a-1), (d), and
17 (e) to read as follows:

18 (a) After the registrar receives notification [~~a list~~]
19 under Subsection (a-1) of this section, Section 18.068 of this
20 code, or Section 62.113, Government Code, of persons excused or
21 disqualified from jury service because of citizenship status or
22 notification of persons who indicate a lack of citizenship status
23 in connection with a motor vehicle or Department of Public Safety
24 record as provided by Subsection (a-1), the registrar shall deliver
25 to each registered voter whose name appears on the list a written
26 notice requiring the voter to submit to the registrar proof of
27 United States citizenship in the form of a certified copy of the

1 voter's birth certificate, United States passport, or certificate
2 of naturalization or any other form prescribed by the secretary of
3 state. The notice shall be delivered by forwardable mail to the
4 mailing address on the voter's registration application and to any
5 new address of the voter known to the registrar.

6 (a-1) The secretary of state shall enter into an agreement
7 with the Department of Public Safety under which information in the
8 existing statewide computerized voter registration list is
9 compared against information in the database of the Department of
10 Public Safety on a monthly basis to verify the accuracy of
11 citizenship status information previously provided on voter
12 registration applications. In comparing information under this
13 subsection, the secretary of state shall consider only a voter's
14 information in the database of the Department of Public Safety that
15 was derived from documents presented by the voter to the department
16 after the person's current voter registration became effective, and
17 may not consider information derived from documents presented by
18 the voter to the department before the person's current voter
19 registration became effective.

20 (d) The secretary of state shall prescribe rules for the
21 administration of this section.

22 (e) Not later than December 31 of each year, the secretary
23 of state shall provide a report to the legislature of the number of
24 voter registrations canceled under this section during the calendar
25 year.

26 SECTION 2.06. Section 18.065, Election Code, is amended by
27 adding Subsections (e), (f), (g), (h), and (i) to read as follows:

1 (e) If the secretary of state determines that a voter
2 registrar is not in substantial compliance with a requirement
3 imposed on the registrar by a provision or rule described in
4 Subsection (a), the secretary of state shall:

5 (1) for the first violation, require the registrar to
6 attend a training course under Subsection (h);

7 (2) for the second violation, audit the voter
8 registration list for the county in which the registrar serves to
9 determine the actions needed to achieve substantial compliance
10 under Subsection (a) and provide the results of the audit to the
11 registrar; or

12 (3) for a third or subsequent violation, if the
13 secretary of state determines that the registrar has not performed
14 any overt actions in pursuance of compliance with the actions
15 identified under Subdivision (2) as necessary for the registrar to
16 achieve substantial compliance under Subsection (a) within 14 days
17 of receiving the results of the audit conducted under that
18 subsection, inform the attorney general that the county which the
19 registrar serves may be subject to a civil penalty under Subsection
20 (f).

21 (f) A county is liable to this state for a civil penalty of
22 \$1,000 for each day after the 14th day following the receipt of the
23 results of the audit conducted under Subsection (e)(2) that the
24 county's voter registrar fails to take overt action to comply with
25 the actions identified under that subsection as necessary for the
26 registrar to achieve substantial compliance under Subsection (a).
27 The attorney general may bring an action to recover a civil penalty

1 imposed under this section.

2 (g) A civil penalty collected by the attorney general under
3 this section shall be deposited in the state treasury to the credit
4 of the general revenue fund.

5 (h) The secretary of state shall develop and implement a
6 training course for registrars on substantial compliance with
7 Sections 15.083, 16.032, and 18.061 and with rules implementing the
8 statewide computerized voter registration list.

9 (i) The secretary of state shall adopt rules and prescribe
10 procedures for the implementation of this section.

11 SECTION 2.07. Section 18.068, Election Code, is amended by
12 amending Subsection (a) and adding Subsection (a-1) to read as
13 follows:

14 (a) The secretary of state shall quarterly compare the
15 information received under Section 16.001 of this code and Sections
16 [Section] 62.113 and 62.114, Government Code, to the statewide
17 computerized voter registration list. If the secretary determines
18 that a voter on the registration list is deceased or has been
19 excused or disqualified from jury service because the voter is not a
20 citizen or a resident of the county in which the voter is registered
21 to vote, the secretary shall send notice of the determination
22 to the voter registrar of the counties considered appropriate by
23 the secretary.

24 (a-1) The secretary of state is not required to send notice
25 under Subsection (a) for a voter who is subject to an exemption from
26 jury service under Section 62.106, Government Code, if that
27 exemption is the only reason the voter is excused from jury service.

1 SECTION 2.08. Section 31.006, Election Code, is amended to
2 read as follows:

3 Sec. 31.006. REFERRAL [~~OF COMPLAINT~~] TO ATTORNEY GENERAL.

4 (a) If, after receiving or discovering information indicating that
5 [~~a complaint alleging~~] criminal conduct in connection with an
6 election has occurred, the secretary of state determines that there
7 is reasonable cause to suspect that [~~the alleged~~] criminal conduct
8 occurred, the secretary shall promptly refer the information
9 [~~complaint~~] to the attorney general. The secretary shall deliver
10 to the attorney general all pertinent documents and information in
11 the secretary's possession.

12 (b) The documents and information submitted under
13 Subsection (a) are not considered public information until:

14 (1) the secretary of state makes a determination that
15 the information [~~complaint~~] received does not warrant an
16 investigation; or

17 (2) if referred to the attorney general, the attorney
18 general has completed the investigation or has made a determination
19 that the information [~~complaint~~] referred does not warrant an
20 investigation.

21 SECTION 2.09. Subchapter B, Chapter 87, Election Code, is
22 amended by adding Section 87.028 to read as follows:

23 Sec. 87.028. ACCESS TO INFORMATION. (a) On request, a
24 county election official shall provide to a member of an early
25 voting ballot board all available information necessary to
26 fulfilling the functions of the board, including any information
27 from the statewide computerized voter registration list under

1 Section 18.061.

2 (b) On request, a county election official shall provide to
3 a member of a signature verification committee all available
4 information necessary to fulfilling the functions of the committee,
5 including any information from the statewide computerized voter
6 registration list under Section 18.061.

7 (c) The secretary of state shall adopt rules as necessary to
8 prevent a member of an early voting ballot board or signature
9 verification committee from retaining or sharing personally
10 identifiable information from the statewide computerized voter
11 registration list under Section 18.061 obtained under this section
12 for any reason unrelated to the official's official duties.

13 SECTION 2.10. Section 62.113(b), Government Code, is
14 amended to read as follows:

15 (b) On the third business day of each month, the clerk shall
16 send a copy of the list of persons excused or disqualified because
17 of citizenship in the previous month to:

- 18 (1) the voter registrar of the county;
19 (2) the secretary of state; and
20 (3) the county or district attorney~~[, as applicable,]~~

21 for an investigation of whether the person committed an offense
22 under Section 13.007, Election Code, or other law.

23 SECTION 2.11. Sections 62.114(b) and (c), Government Code,
24 are amended to read as follows:

25 (b) On the third business day of each month, the clerk shall
26 send [~~to the voter registrar of the county~~] a copy of the list of
27 persons excused or disqualified in the previous month because the

1 persons do not reside in the county to:

2 (1) the voter registrar of the county; and

3 (2) the secretary of state.

4 (c) A list compiled under this section may not be used for a
5 purpose other than a purpose described by Subsection (b) or Section
6 [15.081](#) or [18.068](#), Election Code.

7 ARTICLE 3. CONDUCT AND SECURITY OF ELECTIONS

8 SECTION 3.01. Section [2.053](#)(a), Election Code, is amended
9 to read as follows:

10 (a) On receipt of the certification, the governing body of
11 the political subdivision by order or ordinance shall [~~may~~] declare
12 each unopposed candidate elected to the office. If no election is
13 to be held on election day by the political subdivision, a copy of
14 the order or ordinance shall be posted on election day at each
15 polling place used or that would have been used in the election.

16 SECTION 3.02. Section [2.056](#)(c), Election Code, is amended
17 to read as follows:

18 (c) A certifying authority shall [~~may~~] declare a candidate
19 elected to an office of the state or county government if, were the
20 election held, only the votes cast for that candidate in the
21 election for that office may be counted.

22 SECTION 3.03. Sections [43.007](#)(c) and (d), Election Code,
23 are amended to read as follows:

24 (c) In conducting the program, the secretary of state shall
25 provide for an audit of the voting system equipment [~~direct~~
26 ~~recording electronic voting units~~] before and after the election,
27 and during the election to the extent such an audit is practicable.

1 (d) The secretary of state shall select to participate in
2 the program each county that:

3 (1) has held a public hearing under Subsection (b);

4 (2) has submitted documentation listing the steps
5 taken to solicit input on participating in the program by
6 organizations or persons who represent the interests of voters;

7 (3) has implemented a computerized voter registration
8 list that allows an election officer at the polling place to verify
9 that a voter has not previously voted in the election;

10 (4) uses direct recording electronic voting machines,
11 ballot marking devices, or hand-marked scannable paper ballots that
12 are printed and scanned at the polling place or any other type of
13 voting system equipment that the secretary of state determines is
14 capable of processing votes for each type of ballot to be voted in
15 the county; and

16 (5) is determined by the secretary of state to have the
17 appropriate technological capabilities.

18 SECTION 3.04. Section 43.031(b), Election Code, is amended
19 to read as follows:

20 (b) Each polling place shall be located inside a building.
21 No voter may cast a vote from inside a motor vehicle unless the
22 voter meets the requirements of Section 64.009.

23 SECTION 3.05. Section 52.092(a), Election Code, is amended
24 to read as follows:

25 (a) Except as provided by Section 2.053(c) or 2.056(e), for
26 [For] an election at which offices regularly filled at the general
27 election for state and county officers are to appear on the ballot,

1 the offices shall be listed in the following order:

- 2 (1) offices of the federal government;
- 3 (2) offices of the state government:
 - 4 (A) statewide offices;
 - 5 (B) district offices;
- 6 (3) offices of the county government:
 - 7 (A) county offices;
 - 8 (B) precinct offices.

9 SECTION 3.06. Section 61.002, Election Code, is amended to
10 read as follows:

11 Sec. 61.002. OPENING AND CLOSING POLLING PLACE FOR VOTING.

12 (a) Immediately before opening the polls for voting on the first
13 day of early voting and on election day, the presiding election
14 judge or alternate election judge shall confirm that each voting
15 machine has any public counter reset to zero and shall print the
16 tape that shows the counter was set to zero for each candidate or
17 measure on the ballot.

18 (b) At the official time for opening the polls for voting,
19 an election officer shall open the polling place entrance and admit
20 the voters.

21 (c) Immediately after closing the polls for voting on
22 election day, the presiding election judge or alternate election
23 judge shall print the tape to show the number of votes cast for each
24 candidate or ballot measure for each voting machine.

25 (d) Each election judge or alternate election judge present
26 shall sign a tape printed under this section.

27 SECTION 3.07. Section 64.007(c), Election Code, is amended

1 to read as follows:

2 (c) An election officer shall maintain a register of spoiled
3 ballots at the polling place. An election officer shall enter on
4 the register the name of each voter who returns a spoiled ballot and
5 the spoiled ballot's number. The secretary of state shall create
6 and promulgate a form to be used for this purpose.

7 SECTION 3.08. Subchapter A, Chapter 66, Election Code, is
8 amended by adding Section 66.004 to read as follows:

9 Sec. 66.004. POLLING PLACE CHECKLISTS. The secretary of
10 state shall adopt rules and create a checklist or similar
11 guidelines to assist the presiding judge of a polling place in
12 processing forms and conducting procedures required by this code at
13 the opening and closing of the polling place.

14 SECTION 3.09. Section 85.005, Election Code, is amended to
15 read as follows:

16 Sec. 85.005. REGULAR DAYS AND HOURS FOR VOTING. (a) Except
17 as provided by Subsection (c), in an election in which a county
18 clerk [~~or city secretary~~] is the early voting clerk under Section
19 83.002 [~~or 83.005~~], early voting by personal appearance at the main
20 early voting polling place shall be conducted on each weekday of
21 [~~the weekdays of~~] the early voting period that is not a legal state
22 holiday and for a period of at least nine hours, except that voting
23 may not be conducted earlier than 6 a.m. or later than 10 p.m.
24 [~~during the hours that the county clerk's or city secretary's main~~
25 ~~business office is regularly open for business.~~]

26 (b) In an election to which Subsection (a) does not apply,
27 early voting by personal appearance at the main early voting

1 polling place shall be conducted at least nine [~~eight~~] hours each
2 weekday of the early voting period that is not a legal state holiday
3 unless the territory covered by the election has fewer than 1,000
4 registered voters. In that case, the voting shall be conducted at
5 least four [~~three~~] hours each day. The authority ordering the
6 election, or the county clerk if that person is the early voting
7 clerk, shall determine which hours the voting is to be conducted.

8 (c) In a county with a population of 55,000 [~~100,000~~] or
9 more, the voting in a primary election or the general election for
10 state and county officers shall be conducted at the main early
11 voting polling place for at least 12 hours on each weekday of the
12 last week of the early voting period, and the voting in a special
13 election ordered by the governor shall be conducted at the main
14 early voting polling place for at least 12 hours on each of the last
15 two days of the early voting period. Voting under this subsection
16 may not be conducted earlier than 6 a.m. or later than 10 p.m.
17 Voting shall be conducted in accordance with this subsection in
18 those elections in a county with a population under 55,000
19 [~~100,000~~] on receipt by the early voting clerk of a written request
20 for the extended hours submitted by at least 15 registered voters of
21 the county. The request must be submitted in time to enable
22 compliance with Section [85.067](#).

23 (d) A voter who has not voted before the scheduled time for
24 closing a polling place is entitled to vote after that time if the
25 voter is in line at the polling place by closing time. The
26 secretary of state shall promulgate any materials and provide any
27 training to presiding judges necessary to properly process voters

1 under this subsection [~~In an election ordered by a city, early~~
2 ~~voting by personal appearance at the main early voting polling~~
3 ~~place shall be conducted for at least 12 hours.~~

4 ~~(1) on one weekday, if the early voting period~~
5 ~~consists of less than six weekdays, or~~

6 ~~(2) on two weekdays, if the early voting period~~
7 ~~consists of six or more weekdays].~~

8 SECTION 3.10. Sections 85.006(b) and (e), Election Code,
9 are amended to read as follows:

10 (b) In an election in which a county clerk [~~or city~~
11 ~~secretary~~] is the early voting clerk under Section 83.002 [~~or~~
12 ~~83.005~~], only the early voting clerk may order voting on a Saturday
13 or Sunday. The clerk must do so by written order.

14 (e) In a primary election or the general election for state
15 and county officers in a county with a population of 55,000
16 [~~100,000~~] or more, the early voting clerk shall order voting by
17 personal appearance [~~voting~~] at the main early voting polling place
18 to be conducted on the last Saturday of the early voting period for
19 at least 12 hours, except that voting may not be conducted earlier
20 than 6 a.m. or later than 10 p.m., [~~on the last Saturday~~] and on the
21 last Sunday of the early voting period for at least six [~~five~~]
22 hours, except that voting may not be conducted earlier than 9 a.m.
23 or later than 10 p.m. [~~on the last Sunday of the early voting~~
24 ~~period~~]. The early voting clerk shall order voting to be conducted
25 at those times in those elections in a county with a population
26 under 55,000 [~~100,000~~] on receipt of a written request for those
27 hours submitted by at least 15 registered voters of the county. The

1 request must be submitted in time to enable compliance with Section
2 85.007. This subsection supersedes any provision of this
3 subchapter to the extent of any conflict.

4 SECTION 3.11. Section 85.010(a-1), Election Code, is
5 amended to read as follows:

6 (a-1) In this section, "eligible county polling place"
7 means an early voting polling place [~~, other than a polling place~~
8 ~~established under Section 85.062(e),~~] established by a county.

9 SECTION 3.12. Section 85.061(a), Election Code, is amended
10 to read as follows:

11 (a) In a countywide election in which the county clerk is
12 the early voting clerk under Section 83.002, an early voting
13 polling place shall be located inside [~~at~~] each branch office that
14 is regularly maintained for conducting general clerical functions
15 of the county clerk, except as provided by Subsection (b). If a
16 suitable room is unavailable inside the branch office, the polling
17 place may be located in another room inside the same building as the
18 branch office.

19 SECTION 3.13. Section 85.062, Election Code, is amended by
20 amending Subsection (b) and adding Subsection (f-1) to read as
21 follows:

22 (b) A polling place established under this section may be
23 located, subject to Subsection (d), at any place in the territory
24 served by the early voting clerk and may be located inside [~~in~~] any
25 building [~~stationary structure~~] as directed by the authority
26 establishing the branch office. The polling place may not be
27 located in a movable structure in the general election for state and

1 county officers, general primary election, or runoff primary
2 election. Ropes or other suitable objects may be used at the
3 polling place to ensure compliance with Section 62.004. Persons
4 who are not expressly permitted by law to be in a polling place
5 shall be excluded from the polling place to the extent practicable.

6 (f-1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section
7 concerning the location of temporary branch polling places, in an
8 election in which countywide polling places are used, the
9 commissioners court of a county shall employ the same methodology
10 it uses to determine the location of countywide polling places to
11 determine the location of temporary branch polling places.

12 SECTION 3.14. Section 87.002, Election Code, is amended to
13 read as follows:

14 Sec. 87.002. COMPOSITION OF BOARD. (a) The early voting
15 ballot board consists of a presiding judge, an alternate presiding
16 judge, and at least one [~~two~~] other member [~~members~~].

17 (b) Except as provided by Subsection (d), the presiding
18 judge and the alternate presiding judge are [~~is~~] appointed in the
19 same manner as a presiding election judge and alternate presiding
20 election judge, respectively. Except as provided by Subsection
21 (c), each [~~the~~] other member is [~~members are~~] appointed by the
22 presiding judge in the same manner as the precinct election clerks.

23 (c) In the general election for state and county officers,
24 each county chair of a political party with nominees on the general
25 election ballot shall submit to the county election board a list of
26 names of persons eligible to serve on the early voting ballot board
27 in order of the county chair's preference. The county election

1 board shall appoint at least one person from each list to serve as a
2 member of the early voting ballot board. The same number of members
3 must be appointed from each list. The county election board shall
4 appoint persons as members of the early voting ballot board in the
5 order of preference indicated on each list.

6 (d) In addition to the members appointed under Subsection
7 (c), the county election board shall appoint as the presiding judge
8 the highest-ranked person on [from] the list provided under that
9 subsection by the political party whose nominee for governor
10 received the most votes in the county in the most recent
11 gubernatorial general election and as the alternate presiding judge
12 the highest-ranked person on the list provided under that
13 subsection by the political party whose nominee for governor
14 received the second most votes in the county in the most recent
15 gubernatorial general election.

16 SECTION 3.15. Section 124.002, Election Code, is amended by
17 adding Subsection (c) to read as follows:

18 (c) Voting system ballots may not be arranged in a manner
19 that allows a political party's candidates to be selected in one
20 motion or gesture.

21 SECTION 3.16. Sections 127.006(a) and (c), Election Code,
22 are amended to read as follows:

23 (a) The [Both the] manager, [and] the presiding judge, and
24 the alternate presiding judge may appoint clerks to serve at the
25 central counting station.

26 (c) A clerk appointed by the manager serves under the
27 manager and shall perform the functions directed by the manager. A

1 clerk appointed by the presiding judge or the alternate presiding
2 judge serves under the presiding judge and shall perform the
3 functions directed by the presiding judge.

4 SECTION 3.17. Subchapter A, Chapter 127, Election Code, is
5 amended by adding Section 127.009 to read as follows:

6 Sec. 127.009. ELECTRONIC DEVICES IN CENTRAL COUNTING
7 STATION. (a) A counting station manager and the presiding judge of
8 the counting station shall develop a protocol under which any
9 electronic device inside a central counting station that is
10 necessary to count votes is equipped with software that tracks all
11 input and activity on the electronic device.

12 (b) The counting station manager and the presiding judge of
13 the counting station shall ensure that the input and activity
14 tracked by the software is delivered to the secretary of state not
15 later than the fifth day after vote counting is complete.

16 (c) This section applies only to a central counting station
17 located in a county with a population of 250,000 or more.

18 SECTION 3.18. Section 127.1232, Election Code, is amended
19 to read as follows:

20 Sec. 127.1232. SECURITY OF VOTED BALLOTS. (a) The general
21 custodian of election records shall post a licensed peace officer
22 [guard] to ensure the security of ballot boxes containing voted
23 ballots throughout the period of tabulation at the central counting
24 station.

25 (b) The general custodian of election records in a county
26 with a population of 100,000 or more shall implement a video
27 surveillance system that retains a record of all areas containing

1 voted ballots:

2 (1) from the time the voted ballots are delivered to
3 the central counting station until the canvass of precinct election
4 returns; and

5 (2) from the time the voted ballots are delivered to
6 the signature verification committee or early voting ballot board
7 until the canvass of precinct election returns.

8 (c) A video from a system implemented under Subsection (b)
9 shall be made available to the public by a livestream.

10 (d) The video recorded is an election record under Section
11 1.012 and shall be retained by the general custodian of election
12 records until the end of the calendar year in which an election is
13 held or until an election contest filed in the county has been
14 resolved, whichever is later.

15 SECTION 3.19. Chapter 127, Election Code, as effective
16 September 1, 2021, is amended by adding Subchapter J to read as
17 follows:

18 SUBCHAPTER J. RANDOMIZED AUDITS

19 Sec. 127.351. RANDOMIZED COUNTY AUDITS. (a) Immediately
20 after the uniform election date in November of an even-numbered
21 year, the secretary of state shall conduct an audit of the elections
22 held in four counties during the previous two years.

23 (b) The secretary of state shall select the counties to be
24 audited under Subsection (a) at random, except that:

25 (1) two of the counties selected must have a total
26 population of less than 300,000;

27 (2) two of the counties selected must have a total

1 population of 300,000 or more; and

2 (3) a county selected in the most recent audit cycle
3 may not be selected in the current audit cycle.

4 (c) A county selected to be audited may not pay the cost of
5 performing an audit under this section.

6 (d) The secretary of state shall adopt rules as necessary to
7 implement this section.

8 ARTICLE 4. ELECTION OFFICERS AND OBSERVERS

9 SECTION 4.01. Section 32.075, Election Code, is amended by
10 adding Subsections (g) and (h) to read as follows:

11 (g) A presiding judge may not have a watcher duly accepted
12 for service under Subchapter A, Chapter 33, removed from the
13 polling place for violating a provision of this code or any other
14 provision of law relating to the conduct of elections, other than a
15 violation of the Penal Code, unless the violation was observed by an
16 election judge or clerk.

17 (h) Notwithstanding Subsection (g), a presiding judge may
18 call a law enforcement officer to request that a poll watcher be
19 removed if the poll watcher commits a breach of the peace or a
20 violation of law.

21 SECTION 4.02. Subchapter A, Chapter 33, Election Code, is
22 amended by adding Section 33.0015 to read as follows:

23 Sec. 33.0015. CHAPTER PURPOSE AND WATCHER DUTY. The
24 purpose of this chapter is to preserve the integrity of the ballot
25 box in accordance with Section 4, Article VI, Texas Constitution,
26 by providing for the appointment of watchers. It is the intent of
27 the legislature that watchers duly accepted for service under this

1 chapter be allowed to observe and report on irregularities in the
2 conduct of any election, but may not interfere in the orderly
3 conduct of an election. To effect that purpose, a watcher appointed
4 under this chapter shall observe without obstructing the conduct of
5 an election and call to the attention of an election officer any
6 observed or suspected irregularity or violation of law in the
7 conduct of the election.

8 SECTION 4.03. Subchapter A, Chapter 33, Election Code, is
9 amended by adding Section 33.0016 to read as follows:

10 Sec. 33.0016. REFERENCES TO EARLY VOTING BALLOT BOARD IN
11 THIS CHAPTER. A reference in this chapter to an early voting ballot
12 board includes a signature verification committee.

13 SECTION 4.04. Subchapter A, Chapter 33, Election Code, is
14 amended by adding Section 33.008 to read as follows:

15 Sec. 33.008. TRAINING PROGRAM. The secretary of state
16 shall develop and maintain a training program for watchers. The
17 training program must:

18 (1) be available:

19 (A) entirely via the Internet; and

20 (B) at any time, without a requirement for prior
21 registration; and

22 (2) provide a watcher who completes the training with
23 a certificate of completion.

24 SECTION 4.05. Section 33.031, Election Code, is amended by
25 adding Subsection (b) to read as follows:

26 (b) In addition to the requirements of Subsection (a), to be
27 eligible to serve as a watcher, a person must complete training

1 under Section 33.008.

2 SECTION 4.06. Section 33.051, Election Code, is amended by
3 amending Subsections (a), (b), (d), and (e) and adding Subsections
4 (a-1), (g), and (h) to read as follows:

5 (a) A watcher appointed to serve at a precinct polling
6 place, a meeting place for an early voting ballot board, or a
7 central counting station must deliver the following materials [~~a~~
8 ~~certificate of appointment~~] to the presiding judge at the time the
9 watcher reports for service:

10 (1) a certificate of appointment; and

11 (2) a certificate of completion from training
12 completed by the watcher under Section 33.008.

13 (a-1) A watcher appointed to serve at an early voting
14 polling place must deliver the certificates under Subsection (a) [~~a~~
15 ~~certificate of appointment~~] to the early voting clerk or deputy
16 clerk in charge of the polling place when the watcher first reports
17 for service.

18 (b) The officer presented with a watcher's certificates
19 [~~certificate of appointment~~] shall require the watcher to
20 countersign the certificate of appointment to ensure that the
21 watcher is the same person who signed the certificate of
22 appointment. Except as provided by Subsection (c), a watcher who
23 presents himself or herself at the proper time with the
24 certificates required under Subsection (a) [~~a certificate of~~
25 ~~appointment~~] shall be accepted for service unless the person is
26 ineligible to serve or the number of appointees to which the
27 appointing authority is entitled have already been accepted.

1 (d) The certificates [~~certificate~~] of a watcher serving at
2 an early voting polling place shall be retained at the polling place
3 until voting at the polling place is concluded. At each subsequent
4 time that the watcher reports for service, the watcher shall inform
5 the clerk or deputy in charge. The officer may require the watcher
6 to sign the watcher's name in the officer's presence, for comparison
7 with the signature on the certificate of appointment, if the
8 officer is uncertain of the watcher's identity.

9 (e) If a watcher is not accepted for service, the
10 certificates [~~certificate of appointment~~] shall be returned to the
11 watcher with a signed statement of the reason for the rejection.

12 (g) An election officer commits an offense if the officer
13 intentionally or knowingly refuses to accept a watcher for service
14 when acceptance of the watcher is required by this section. An
15 offense under this subsection is a Class A misdemeanor.

16 (h) Before accepting a watcher, the officer presented with a
17 watcher's certificate of appointment shall require the watcher to
18 take the following oath, administered by the officer: "I swear (or
19 affirm) that I will not disrupt the voting process or harass voters
20 in the discharge of my duties."

21 SECTION 4.07. Section 33.056, Election Code, is amended by
22 amending Subsection (a) and adding Subsections (e) and (f) to read
23 as follows:

24 (a) Except as provided by Section 33.057, a watcher is
25 entitled to observe any activity conducted at the location at which
26 the watcher is serving. A watcher is entitled to sit or stand
27 [~~conveniently~~] near enough to see and hear the election officers

1 conducting the observed activity, except as otherwise prohibited by
2 this chapter.

3 (e) Except as provided by Section 33.057(b), a watcher may
4 not be denied free movement where election activity is occurring
5 within the location at which the watcher is serving.

6 (f) In this code, a watcher who is entitled to "observe" an
7 election activity is entitled to sit or stand near enough to see and
8 hear the activity.

9 SECTION 4.08. Subchapter C, Chapter 33, Election Code, is
10 amended by adding Section 33.0605 to read as follows:

11 Sec. 33.0605. OBSERVING DATA STORAGE SEALING AND TRANSFER.

12 (a) A watcher appointed to serve at a polling place in an election
13 who is available at the time of the action may observe all election
14 activities relating to closing the polling place, including the
15 sealing and transfer of a memory card, flash drive, hard drive, data
16 storage device, or other medium now existing or later developed
17 used by the voting system equipment.

18 (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of this code, a
19 watcher duly accepted for service at a polling location is entitled
20 to follow the transfer of election materials from the polling place
21 at which the watcher was accepted to a regional tabulating center,
22 the central counting station, or any other location designated to
23 process election materials. The authority responsible for
24 administering a regional tabulating center or another location
25 where election materials are processed must accept duly appointed
26 watchers for service in the same manner a watcher is accepted for
27 service under Section 33.051 and must accept the same number of

1 watchers that may serve under Section 33.007(a).

2 SECTION 4.09. Section 33.061(a), Election Code, is amended
3 to read as follows:

4 (a) A person commits an offense if the person serves in an
5 official capacity at a location at which the presence of watchers is
6 authorized and knowingly prevents a watcher from observing an
7 activity or procedure the person knows the watcher is entitled to
8 observe, including by taking any action to obstruct the view of a
9 watcher or distance the watcher from the activity or procedure to be
10 observed in a manner that would make observation not reasonably
11 effective.

12 SECTION 4.10. Subchapter C, Chapter 33, Election Code, is
13 amended by adding Section 33.063 to read as follows:

14 Sec. 33.063. RELIEF. The appointing authority for a
15 watcher who believes that the watcher was unlawfully prevented or
16 obstructed from the performance of the watcher's duties may seek:

17 (1) injunctive relief under Section 273.081,
18 including issuance of temporary orders;

19 (2) a writ of mandamus under Section 161.009 or
20 273.061; and

21 (3) any other remedy available under law.

22 SECTION 4.11. Section 34.005, Election Code, is amended to
23 read as follows:

24 Sec. 34.005. ACTION BY SECRETARY OF STATE. (a) The
25 secretary of state may refer a reported violation of law for
26 appropriate action to the attorney general, if the attorney general
27 has jurisdiction, or to a prosecuting attorney having jurisdiction.

1 (b) If the secretary of state believes that a state
2 inspector was unlawfully prevented or obstructed from the
3 performance of the inspector's duties, the secretary of state may
4 seek:

5 (1) injunctive relief under Section 273.081,
6 including issuance of temporary orders;

7 (2) a writ of mandamus under Section 161.009 or
8 273.061; and

9 (3) any other remedy available under law.

10 SECTION 4.12. Section 86.006, Election Code, is amended by
11 amending Subsection (a) and adding Subsection (a-2) to read as
12 follows:

13 (a) A marked ballot voted under this chapter must be
14 returned to the early voting clerk in the official carrier
15 envelope. The carrier envelope may be delivered in another
16 envelope and must be transported and delivered only by:

17 (1) mail;

18 (2) common or contract carrier; or

19 (3) subject to Subsections [~~Subsection~~] (a-1) and
20 (a-2), in-person delivery by the voter who voted the ballot.

21 (a-2) An in-person delivery of a marked ballot voted under
22 this chapter must be received by an election official at the time of
23 delivery. The receiving official shall record the voter's name,
24 signature, and type of identification provided under Section
25 63.0101 on a roster prescribed by the secretary of state. The
26 receiving official shall attest on the roster that the delivery
27 complies with this section.

1 SECTION 4.13. Chapter 121, Election Code, is amended by
2 adding Section 121.004 to read as follows:

3 Sec. 121.004. COMMUNICATIONS WITH VOTING SYSTEMS VENDOR
4 PUBLIC INFORMATION. (a) Except as provided by Subsection (b), a
5 written letter, e-mail, or other communication, including a
6 communication made confidential by other law, between a public
7 official and a voting systems vendor:

8 (1) is not confidential;

9 (2) is public information for purposes of Chapter 552,
10 Government Code; and

11 (3) is not subject to an exception to disclosure
12 provided by Chapter 552, Government Code, other than Sections
13 552.110 and 552.1101, Government Code.

14 (b) A written letter, e-mail, or other communication
15 between a public official and a voting systems vendor is excepted
16 from disclosure under Chapter 552, Government Code, if the
17 communication discloses information, data, or records relating to
18 the security of elections critical infrastructure.

19 SECTION 4.14. Section 127.1301, Election Code, is amended
20 to read as follows:

21 Sec. 127.1301. [~~TALLYING, TABULATING, AND REPORTING~~]
22 CENTRALLY COUNTED OPTICAL SCAN BALLOTS [~~BALLOT UNDERVOTES AND~~
23 ~~OVERVOTES~~]. (a) In an election using centrally counted optical
24 scan ballots, the undervotes and overvotes on those ballots shall
25 be tallied, tabulated, and reported by race and by election
26 precinct in the form and manner prescribed by the secretary of
27 state.

1 (b) An authority operating a central counting station under
2 this chapter may not purchase or use a centrally counted optical
3 ballot scan system that uses a data storage disc on which
4 information, once written, is capable of being modified.

5 (c) An authority that purchases system components in order
6 to comply with this section is eligible to have 100 percent of the
7 cost of those system components reimbursed.

8 (d) Subsection (b) applies starting on the earlier of:

9 (1) the date on which the state certifies the first
10 centrally counted optical ballot scan system under this section; or

11 (2) September 1, 2026.

12 (e) This subsection and Subsection (d) expire October 1,
13 2026.

14 SECTION 4.15. Section [127.131](#), Election Code, is amended by
15 adding Subsection (f) to read as follows:

16 (f) The presiding judge of the central counting station
17 shall provide and attest to a written reconciliation of votes and
18 voters at the close of tabulation for election day and again after
19 the central counting station meets for the last time to process
20 late-arriving ballots by mail and provisional ballots. The
21 secretary of state shall create and promulgate rules and a form to
22 facilitate compliance with this subsection. The form shall be
23 posted on a website maintained by the county along with election
24 returns and results.

25 SECTION 4.16. Section [129.023](#), Election Code, is amended by
26 adding Subsections (b-2) and (c-1) to read as follows:

27 (b-2) If the test is being conducted for an election in

1 which a county election board has been established under Section
2 51.002, the general custodian of election records shall notify each
3 member of the board of the test at least 48 hours before the date of
4 the test. If the county election board chooses to witness the test,
5 each member shall sign the statement required by Subsection (e)(1).

6 (c-1) A test conducted under this section must also require
7 the general custodian of election records to demonstrate, using a
8 representative sample of voting system equipment, that the source
9 code of the equipment has not been altered.

10 ARTICLE 5. VOTING BY MAIL

11 SECTION 5.01. Section 84.001(b), Election Code, is amended
12 to read as follows:

13 (b) Subject to Section 1.011, an [An] application must be
14 submitted in writing and signed by the applicant using ink on paper.
15 An electronic signature or photocopied signature is not permitted.

16 SECTION 5.02. Section 84.002, Election Code, as effective
17 September 1, 2021, is amended by amending Subsection (a) and adding
18 Subsection (b-1) to read as follows:

19 (a) An early voting ballot application must include:

20 (1) the applicant's name and the address at which the
21 applicant is registered to vote;

22 (1-a) the following information:

23 (A) the number of the applicant's driver's
24 license, election identification certificate, or personal
25 identification card issued by the Department of Public Safety;

26 (B) if the applicant has not been issued a number
27 described by Paragraph (A), the last four digits of the applicant's

1 social security number; or

2 (C) a statement by the applicant that the
3 applicant has not been issued a number described by Paragraph (A) or
4 (B);

5 (2) for an application for a ballot to be voted by mail
6 on the ground of absence from the county of residence, the address
7 outside the applicant's county of residence to which the ballot is
8 to be mailed;

9 (3) for an application for a ballot to be voted by mail
10 on the ground of age or disability, the address of the hospital,
11 nursing home or other long-term care facility, or retirement
12 center, or of a person related to the applicant within the second
13 degree by affinity or the third degree by consanguinity, as
14 determined under Chapter 573, Government Code, if the applicant is
15 living at that address and that address is different from the
16 address at which the applicant is registered to vote;

17 (4) for an application for a ballot to be voted by mail
18 on the ground of confinement in jail, the address of the jail or of a
19 person related to the applicant within the degree described by
20 Subdivision (3);

21 (5) for an application for a ballot to be voted by mail
22 on any ground, an indication of each election for which the
23 applicant is applying for a ballot;

24 (6) an indication of the ground of eligibility for
25 early voting; and

26 (7) for an application for a ballot to be voted by mail
27 on the ground of involuntary civil commitment, the address of the

1 facility operated by or under contract with the Texas Civil
2 Commitment Office or of a person related to the applicant within the
3 degree of consanguinity described by Subdivision (3).

4 (b-1) A person may use the number of a driver's license,
5 election identification certificate, or personal identification
6 card that has expired for the purpose of fulfilling the requirement
7 under Subsection (a)(1-a) if the license or identification is
8 otherwise valid.

9 SECTION 5.03. Section 84.011(a), Election Code, as
10 effective September 1, 2021, is amended to read as follows:

11 (a) The officially prescribed application form for an early
12 voting ballot must include:

13 (1) immediately preceding the signature space the
14 statement: "I certify that the information given in this
15 application is true, and I understand that giving false information
16 in this application is a crime.";

17 (2) a statement informing the applicant of the
18 offenses prescribed by Sections 84.003 and 84.004;

19 (3) spaces for entering an applicant's voter
20 registration number and county election precinct of registration,
21 with a statement informing the applicant that failure to furnish
22 that information does not invalidate the application;

23 (3-a) a space for entering the information required
24 under Section 84.002(a)(1-a); and

25 (4) on an application for a ballot to be voted by mail:

26 (A) a space for an applicant applying on the
27 ground of absence from the county of residence to indicate the date

1 on or after which the applicant can receive mail at the address
2 outside the county;

3 (B) a space for indicating the fact that an
4 applicant whose application is signed by a witness cannot make the
5 applicant's mark and a space for indicating the relationship or
6 lack of relationship of the witness to the applicant;

7 (C) a space for entering an applicant's telephone
8 number, with a statement informing the applicant that failure to
9 furnish that information does not invalidate the application;

10 (D) a space or box for an applicant applying on
11 the ground of age or disability to indicate that the address to
12 which the ballot is to be mailed is the address of a facility or
13 relative described by Section 84.002(a)(3), if applicable;

14 (E) a space or box for an applicant applying on
15 the ground of confinement in jail or involuntary civil commitment
16 to indicate that the address to which the ballot is to be mailed is
17 the address of a relative described by Section 84.002(a)(4) or (7),
18 if applicable;

19 (F) a space for an applicant applying on the
20 ground of age or disability to indicate if the application is an
21 application under Section 86.0015;

22 (G) spaces for entering the signature, printed
23 name, and residence address of any person assisting the applicant;

24 (H) a statement informing the applicant of the
25 condition prescribed by Section 81.005; and

26 (I) a statement informing the applicant of the
27 requirement prescribed by Section 86.003(c).

1 SECTION 5.04. Subchapter A, Chapter 84, Election Code, is
2 amended by adding Section 84.0111 to read as follows:

3 Sec. 84.0111. DISTRIBUTION OF APPLICATION FORM. (a)
4 Except as provided by Subsection (c) or as otherwise authorized by
5 this code, an officer or employee of this state or of a political
6 subdivision of this state may not distribute an application form
7 for an early voting ballot to a person who did not request an
8 application under Section 84.001.

9 (b) An officer or employee of this state or of a political
10 subdivision of this state may not use public funds to facilitate the
11 distribution by another person of an application form for an early
12 voting ballot to a person who did not request an application under
13 Section 84.001.

14 (c) A political party or a candidate for office may
15 distribute an application form for an early voting ballot to a
16 person who did not request an application under Section 84.001.

17 SECTION 5.05. Section 84.032(c), Election Code, is amended
18 to read as follows:

19 (c) An applicant may submit a request after the close of
20 early voting by personal appearance by appearing in person and:

21 (1) returning the ballot to be voted by mail to the
22 early voting clerk; or

23 (2) executing an affidavit that the applicant:

24 (A) has not received the ballot to be voted by
25 mail; ~~or~~

26 (B) never requested a ballot to be voted by mail;

27 or

1 (C) received notice of a defect under Section
2 87.0271(b) or (c) or 87.0411(b) or (c).

3 SECTION 5.06. Section 84.035, Election Code, is amended to
4 read as follows:

5 Sec. 84.035. BALLOT SENT TO APPLICANT. (a) If the early
6 voting clerk cancels an application by an applicant to whom an early
7 voting ballot has been sent, the clerk shall:

8 (1) remove the applicant's name from the early voting
9 roster; and

10 (2) make any other entries in the records and take any
11 other action necessary to prevent the ballot from being counted if
12 returned.

13 (b) An election judge may permit a person to whom an early
14 voting ballot has been sent who cancels the person's application
15 for a ballot to be voted by mail in accordance with Section 84.032
16 but fails to return the ballot to be voted by mail to the early
17 voting clerk, deputy early voting clerk, or presiding judge as
18 provided by that section to vote only a provisional ballot under
19 Section 63.011.

20 SECTION 5.07. Section 86.001, Election Code, is amended by
21 adding Subsections (f), (f-1), and (f-2) to read as follows:

22 (f) If the information required under Section
23 84.002(a)(1-a) included on the application does not identify the
24 same voter identified on the applicant's application for voter
25 registration under Section 13.002(c)(8), the clerk shall reject the
26 application.

27 (f-1) If an application is rejected under Subsection (f),

1 the clerk shall provide notice of the rejection in accordance with
2 Subsection (c). The notice must include information regarding the
3 ability to correct or add information required under Section
4 84.002(a)(1-a) through the online tool described by Section
5 86.015(c).

6 (f-2) If an applicant corrects an application for a ballot
7 to be voted by mail online and that application subsequently
8 identifies the same voter identified on the applicant's application
9 for voter registration, the clerk shall provide a ballot to the
10 applicant as provided by this chapter.

11 SECTION 5.08. Section 86.002, Election Code, is amended by
12 adding Subsections (g), (h), and (i) to read as follows:

13 (g) The carrier envelope must include a space that is hidden
14 from view when the envelope is sealed for the voter to enter the
15 following information:

16 (1) the number of the voter's driver's license,
17 election identification certificate, or personal identification
18 card issued by the Department of Public Safety;

19 (2) if the voter has not been issued a number described
20 by Subdivision (1), the last four digits of the voter's social
21 security number; or

22 (3) a statement by the applicant that the applicant
23 has not been issued a number described by Subdivision (1) or (2).

24 (h) A person may use the number of a driver's license,
25 election identification certificate, or personal identification
26 card that has expired for purposes of Subsection (g) if the license
27 or identification is otherwise valid.

1 (i) No record associating an individual voter with a ballot
2 may be created.

3 SECTION 5.09. Section 86.011(c), Election Code, is amended
4 to read as follows:

5 (c) If the return is not timely, the clerk shall enter the
6 time of receipt on the carrier envelope and retain it in a locked
7 container for the period for preserving the precinct election
8 records. The clerk shall destroy the unopened envelope and its
9 contents after the preservation period.

10 SECTION 5.10. Section 86.015(c), Election Code, as
11 effective September 1, 2021, is amended to read as follows:

12 (c) An online tool used under this section must:

13 (1) for each election, record:

14 (A) each application for a ballot to be voted by
15 mail received by the clerk; and

16 (B) each carrier envelope sent to a voter by the
17 clerk;

18 (2) for each carrier envelope, record or assign a
19 serially numbered and sequentially issued barcode or tracking
20 number that is unique to each envelope; ~~and~~

21 (3) update the applicable Internet website as soon as
22 practicable after each of the following events occurs:

23 (A) receipt by the early voting clerk of the
24 person's application for a ballot to be voted by mail;

25 (B) acceptance or rejection by the early voting
26 clerk of the person's application for a ballot to be voted by mail;

27 (C) placement in the mail by the early voting

1 clerk of the person's official ballot;

2 (D) receipt by the early voting clerk of the
3 person's marked ballot; and

4 (E) acceptance or rejection by the early voting
5 ballot board of a person's marked ballot; and

6 (4) allow a voter to add or correct information
7 required under Section 84.002(a)(1-a) or Section 86.002(g).

8 SECTION 5.11. Sections 87.027(d), (e), and (i), Election
9 Code, are amended to read as follows:

10 (d) The early voting clerk shall determine the number of
11 members who are to compose the signature verification committee and
12 shall state that number in the order calling for the committee's
13 appointment. A committee must consist of not fewer than five
14 members. In an election in which party alignment is indicated on
15 the ballot, each county chair of a political party with a nominee or
16 aligned candidate on the ballot shall submit to the appointing
17 authority a list of names of persons eligible to serve on the
18 signature verification committee in order of the county chair's
19 preference. The authority shall appoint at least two persons from
20 each list in the order of preference indicated on each list to serve
21 as members of the committee. The same number of members must be
22 appointed from each list. The authority shall appoint as ~~the~~
23 chair of the committee the highest-ranked person on ~~from~~ the list
24 provided by the political party whose nominee for governor received
25 the most votes in the county in the most recent gubernatorial
26 general election. The authority shall appoint as vice chair of the
27 committee the highest-ranked person on the list provided by the

1 political party whose nominee for governor received the second most
2 votes in the county in the most recent gubernatorial general
3 election. A vacancy on the committee shall be filled by appointment
4 from the original list or from a new list submitted by the
5 appropriate county chair.

6 (e) To be eligible to serve on a signature verification
7 committee, a person must be eligible under Subchapter C, Chapter
8 32, for service as a presiding election judge, except that the
9 person must be a qualified voter:

10 (1) of the county, in a countywide election ordered by
11 the governor or a county authority or in a primary election;

12 (2) of the part of the county in which the election is
13 held, for an election ordered by the governor or a county authority
14 that does not cover the entire county of the person's residence; or

15 (3) of the political subdivision, in an election
16 ordered by an authority of a political subdivision other than a
17 county.

18 (i) The signature verification committee shall compare the
19 signature on each carrier envelope certificate, except those signed
20 for a voter by a witness, with the signature on the voter's ballot
21 application to determine whether the signatures are those of the
22 voter. The committee may also compare the signatures with any
23 known signature [~~two or more signatures~~] of the voter [~~made within~~
24 ~~the preceding six years and~~] on file with the county clerk or voter
25 registrar to determine whether the signatures are those of the
26 voter. Except as provided by Subsection (l), a determination under
27 this subsection that the signatures are not those of the voter must

1 be made by a majority vote of the committee's membership. The
2 committee shall place the jacket envelopes, carrier envelopes, and
3 applications of voters whose signatures are not those of the voter
4 in separate containers from those of voters whose signatures are
5 those of the voter. The committee chair shall deliver the sorted
6 materials to the early voting ballot board at the time specified by
7 the board's presiding judge.

8 SECTION 5.12. Subchapter B, Chapter 87, Election Code, is
9 amended by adding Section 87.0271 to read as follows:

10 Sec. 87.0271. OPPORTUNITY TO CORRECT DEFECT: SIGNATURE
11 VERIFICATION COMMITTEE. (a) This section applies to an early
12 voting ballot voted by mail:

13 (1) for which the voter did not sign the carrier
14 envelope certificate;

15 (2) for which it cannot immediately be determined
16 whether the signature on the carrier envelope certificate is that
17 of the voter;

18 (3) missing any required statement of residence;

19 (4) missing information or containing incorrect
20 information required under Section 84.002(a)(1-a) or Section
21 86.002; or

22 (5) containing incomplete information with respect to
23 a witness.

24 (b) Not later than the second business day after a signature
25 verification committee discovers a defect described by Subsection
26 (a) and before the committee decides whether to accept or reject a
27 timely delivered ballot under Section 87.027, the committee shall:

1 (1) determine if it would be possible for the voter to
2 correct the defect and return the carrier envelope before the time
3 the polls are required to close on election day; and

4 (2) return the carrier envelope to the voter by mail,
5 if the committee determines that it would be possible for the voter
6 to correct the defect and return the carrier envelope before the
7 time the polls are required to close on election day.

8 (c) If the signature verification committee determines
9 under Subsection (b)(1) that it would not be possible for the voter
10 to correct the defect and return the carrier envelope before the
11 time the polls are required to close on election day, the committee
12 may notify the voter of the defect by telephone or e-mail and inform
13 the voter that the voter may request to have the voter's application
14 to vote by mail canceled in the manner described by Section 84.032
15 or come to the early voting clerk's office in person not later than
16 the sixth day after election day to correct the defect.

17 (d) If the signature verification committee takes an action
18 described by Subsection (b) or (c), the committee must take either
19 action described by that subsection with respect to each ballot in
20 the election to which this section applies.

21 (e) A poll watcher is entitled to observe an action taken
22 under Subsection (b) or (c).

23 (f) The secretary of state may prescribe any procedures
24 necessary to implement this section.

25 (g) Notwithstanding any other law, a ballot may not be
26 finally rejected for a reason listed in Section 87.041(b)(1), (2),
27 or (6) before the seventh day after election day.

1 SECTION 5.13. Section 87.041, Election Code, is amended by
2 amending Subsections (b) and (e) and adding Subsection (d-1) to
3 read as follows:

4 (b) A ballot may be accepted only if:

5 (1) the carrier envelope certificate is properly
6 executed;

7 (2) neither the voter's signature on the ballot
8 application nor the signature on the carrier envelope certificate
9 is determined to have been executed by a person other than the
10 voter, unless signed by a witness;

11 (3) the voter's ballot application states a legal
12 ground for early voting by mail;

13 (4) the voter is registered to vote, if registration
14 is required by law;

15 (5) the address to which the ballot was mailed to the
16 voter, as indicated by the application, was outside the voter's
17 county of residence, if the ground for early voting is absence from
18 the county of residence;

19 (6) for a voter to whom a statement of residence form
20 was required to be sent under Section 86.002(a), the statement of
21 residence is returned in the carrier envelope and indicates that
22 the voter satisfies the residence requirements prescribed by
23 Section 63.0011; ~~and~~

24 (7) the address to which the ballot was mailed to the
25 voter is an address that is otherwise required by Sections 84.002
26 and 86.003; and

27 (8) the information required under Section 86.002(g)

1 provided by the voter identifies the same voter identified on the
2 voter's application for voter registration under Section
3 13.002(c)(8).

4 (d-1) If a voter provides the information required under
5 Section 86.002(g) and it identifies the same voter identified on
6 the voter's application for voter registration under Section
7 13.002(c)(8), the signature on the ballot application and on the
8 carrier envelope certificate shall be rebuttably presumed to be
9 the signatures of the voter.

10 (e) In making the determination under Subsection (b)(2), to
11 determine whether the signatures are those of the voter, the board
12 may also compare the signatures with any known signature [~~two or~~
13 ~~more signatures~~] of the voter [~~made within the preceding six years~~
14 ~~and~~] on file with the county clerk or voter registrar [~~to determine~~
15 ~~whether the signatures are those of the voter~~].

16 SECTION 5.14. Subchapter C, Chapter 87, Election Code, is
17 amended by adding Section 87.0411 to read as follows:

18 Sec. 87.0411. OPPORTUNITY TO CORRECT DEFECT: EARLY VOTING
19 BALLOT BOARD. (a) This section applies to an early voting ballot
20 voted by mail:

21 (1) for which the voter did not sign the carrier
22 envelope certificate;

23 (2) for which it cannot immediately be determined
24 whether the signature on the carrier envelope certificate is that
25 of the voter;

26 (3) missing any required statement of residence;

27 (4) missing information or containing incorrect

1 information required under Section 84.002(a)(1-a) or Section
2 86.002; or

3 (5) containing incomplete information with respect to
4 a witness.

5 (b) Not later than the second business day after an early
6 voting ballot board discovers a defect described by Subsection (a)
7 and before the board decides whether to accept or reject a timely
8 delivered ballot under Section 87.041, the board shall:

9 (1) determine if it would be possible for the voter to
10 correct the defect and return the carrier envelope before the time
11 the polls are required to close on election day; and

12 (2) return the carrier envelope to the voter by mail,
13 if the board determines that it would be possible for the voter to
14 correct the defect and return the carrier envelope before the time
15 the polls are required to close on election day.

16 (c) If the early voting ballot board determines under
17 Subsection (b)(1) that it would not be possible for the voter to
18 correct the defect and return the carrier envelope before the time
19 the polls are required to close on election day, the board may
20 notify the voter of the defect by telephone or e-mail and inform the
21 voter that the voter may request to have the voter's application to
22 vote by mail canceled in the manner described by Section 84.032 or
23 come to the early voting clerk's office in person not later than the
24 sixth day after election day to correct the defect.

25 (d) If the early voting ballot board takes an action
26 described by Subsection (b) or (c), the board must take either
27 action described by that subsection with respect to each ballot in

1 the election to which this section applies.

2 (e) A poll watcher is entitled to observe an action taken
3 under Subsection (b) or (c).

4 (f) The secretary of state may prescribe any procedures
5 necessary to implement this section.

6 (g) Notwithstanding any other law, a ballot may not be
7 finally rejected for a reason listed in Section 87.041(b)(1), (2),
8 or (6) before the seventh day after election day.

9 SECTION 5.15. Section 87.0431(b), Election Code, is amended
10 to read as follows:

11 (b) The early voting clerk shall, not later than the 30th
12 day after election day, deliver notice to the attorney general,
13 including certified copies of the carrier envelope and
14 corresponding ballot application, of any ballot rejected because:

15 (1) the voter was deceased;

16 (2) the voter already voted in person in the same
17 election;

18 (3) the signatures on the carrier envelope and ballot
19 application were not executed by the same person;

20 (4) the carrier envelope certificate lacked a witness
21 signature; ~~or~~

22 (5) the carrier envelope certificate was improperly
23 executed by an assistant; or

24 (6) the early voting ballot board or the signature
25 verification committee determined that another violation of the
26 Election Code occurred.

27 SECTION 5.16. Sections 87.062(a) and (c), Election Code,

1 are amended to read as follows:

2 (a) On the direction of the presiding judge, the early
3 voting ballot board, in accordance with Section 85.032(b), shall
4 open the containers [~~container~~] for the early voting ballots that
5 are to be counted by the board, remove the contents from each [~~the~~]
6 container, and remove any ballots enclosed in ballot envelopes from
7 their envelopes.

8 (c) Ballots voted by mail shall be tabulated and stored
9 separately from the ballots voted by personal appearance and shall
10 be separately reported on the returns [~~The results of all early~~
11 ~~voting ballots counted by the board under this subchapter shall be~~
12 ~~included in the same return~~].

13 SECTION 5.17. Section 87.103, Election Code, is amended to
14 read as follows:

15 Sec. 87.103. COUNTING BALLOTS AND PREPARING RETURNS. (a)
16 The early voting electronic system ballots counted at a central
17 counting station, the ballots cast at precinct polling places, and
18 the ballots voted by mail shall be tabulated separately [~~from the~~
19 ~~ballots cast at precinct polling places~~] and shall be separately
20 reported on the returns.

21 (b) The early voting returns prepared at the central
22 counting station must include any early voting results obtained by
23 the early voting ballot board under Subchapter [~~Subchapters~~] D [~~and~~
24 ~~E~~].

25 SECTION 5.18. Section 87.126, Election Code, is amended by
26 adding Subsection (a-1) to read as follows:

27 (a-1) Electronic records made under this section shall

1 record both sides of any application, envelope, or ballot recorded,
2 and all such records shall be provided to the early voting ballot
3 board, the signature verification committee, or both.

4 SECTION 5.19. Subchapter G, Chapter 87, Election Code, is
5 amended by adding Section 87.128 to read as follows:

6 Sec. 87.128. NOTES. (a) Each member of an early voting
7 ballot board and each member of a signature verification committee
8 is entitled to take any notes reasonably necessary to perform the
9 member's duties under this chapter.

10 (b) Notes taken under this section may not contain
11 personally identifiable information.

12 (c) Each member who takes notes under this section shall
13 sign the notes and deliver them to the presiding judge or committee
14 chair, as applicable, for delivery to the custodian of election
15 records.

16 (d) Notes collected under this section shall be preserved in
17 the same manner as precinct election records under Section 66.058.

18 ARTICLE 6. ASSISTANCE OF VOTERS

19 SECTION 6.01. Section 64.009, Election Code, is amended by
20 amending Subsection (b) and adding Subsections (e), (f), (f-1),
21 (g), and (h) to read as follows:

22 (b) The regular voting procedures, except those in
23 Subchapter B, may be modified by the election officer to the extent
24 necessary to conduct voting under this section.

25 (e) Except as provided by Section 33.057, a poll watcher is
26 entitled to observe any activity conducted under this section.

27 (f) A person who simultaneously assists seven or more voters

1 voting under this section by providing the voters with
2 transportation to the polling place must complete and sign a form,
3 provided by an election officer, that contains the person's name
4 and address and whether the person is providing assistance solely
5 under this section or under both this section and Subchapter B.

6 (f-1) Subsection (f) does not apply if the person is related
7 to each voter within the second degree by affinity or the third
8 degree by consanguinity, as determined under Subchapter B, Chapter
9 573, Government Code.

10 (g) A form completed under Subsection (f) shall be delivered
11 to the secretary of state as soon as practicable. The secretary
12 shall retain a form delivered under this section for the period for
13 preserving the precinct election records and shall make the form
14 available to the attorney general for inspection upon request.

15 (h) The secretary of state shall prescribe the form
16 described by Subsection (f).

17 SECTION 6.02. Section 64.031, Election Code, is amended to
18 read as follows:

19 Sec. 64.031. ELIGIBILITY FOR ASSISTANCE. A voter is
20 eligible to receive assistance in marking or reading the ballot, as
21 provided by this subchapter, if the voter cannot prepare or read the
22 ballot because of:

23 (1) a physical disability that renders the voter
24 unable to write or see; or

25 (2) an inability to read the language in which the
26 ballot is written.

27 SECTION 6.03. Subchapter B, Chapter 64, Election Code, is

1 amended by adding Section 64.0322 to read as follows:

2 Sec. 64.0322. SUBMISSION OF FORM BY ASSISTANT. (a) A
3 person, other than an election officer, who assists a voter in
4 accordance with this chapter is required to complete a form
5 stating:

6 (1) the name and address of the person assisting the
7 voter;

8 (2) the relationship to the voter of the person
9 assisting the voter; and

10 (3) whether the person assisting the voter received or
11 accepted any form of compensation or other benefit from a
12 candidate, campaign, or political committee.

13 (b) The secretary of state shall prescribe the form required
14 by this section. The form must be incorporated into the official
15 carrier envelope if the voter is voting an early voting ballot by
16 mail and receives assistance under Section 86.010, or must be
17 submitted to an election officer at the time the voter casts a
18 ballot if the voter is voting at a polling place or under Section
19 64.009.

20 SECTION 6.04. Section 64.034, Election Code, is amended to
21 read as follows:

22 Sec. 64.034. OATH. A person, other than an election
23 officer, selected to provide assistance to a voter must take the
24 following oath, administered by an election officer at the polling
25 place, before providing assistance:

26 "I swear (or affirm) under penalty of perjury that the voter I
27 am assisting represented to me they are eligible to receive

1 assistance; I will not suggest, by word, sign, or gesture, how the
 2 voter should vote; I will confine my assistance to reading the
 3 ballot to the voter, directing the voter to read the ballot, marking
 4 the voter's ballot, or directing the voter to mark the ballot;
 5 ~~[answering the voter's questions, to stating propositions on the~~
 6 ~~ballot, and to naming candidates and, if listed, their political~~
 7 ~~parties.]~~ I will prepare the voter's ballot as the voter directs; I
 8 did not pressure or coerce the voter into choosing me to provide
 9 assistance; ~~[and]~~ I am not the voter's employer, an agent of the
 10 voter's employer, or an officer or agent of a labor union to which
 11 the voter belongs; I will not communicate information about how the
 12 voter has voted to another person; and I understand that if
 13 assistance is provided to a voter who is not eligible for
 14 assistance, the voter's ballot may not be counted."

15 SECTION 6.05. Sections [86.010](#)(e), (h), and (i), Election
 16 Code, are amended to read as follows:

17 (e) A person who assists a voter to prepare a ballot to be
 18 voted by mail shall enter on the official carrier envelope of the
 19 voter:

20 (1) the person's signature, printed name, and
 21 residence address;

22 (2) the relationship of the person providing the
 23 assistance to the voter; and

24 (3) whether the person received or accepted any form
 25 of compensation or other benefit from a candidate, campaign, or
 26 political committee in exchange for providing assistance ~~[on the~~
 27 ~~official carrier envelope of the voter].~~

1 (h) Subsection (f) does not apply:

2 (1) to a violation of Subsection (c), if the person is
3 related to the voter within the second degree by affinity or the
4 third degree by consanguinity, as determined under Subchapter B,
5 Chapter 573, Government Code, or was physically living in the same
6 dwelling as the voter at the time of the event; or

7 (2) to a violation of Subsection (e), if the person is
8 related to the voter within the second degree by affinity or the
9 third degree by consanguinity, as determined under Subchapter B,
10 Chapter 573, Government Code.

11 (i) An offense under this section for a violation of
12 Subsection (c) is increased to the next higher category of offense
13 if it is shown on the trial of an offense under this section that:

14 (1) the defendant was previously convicted of an
15 offense under this code;

16 (2) the offense involved a voter 65 years of age or
17 older; or

18 (3) the defendant committed another offense under this
19 section in the same election.

20 SECTION 6.06. Section 86.0105, Election Code, is amended by
21 amending Subsections (a), (c), and (e) and adding Subsection (f) to
22 read as follows:

23 (a) A person commits an offense if the person:

24 (1) compensates or offers to compensate another person
25 for assisting voters as provided by Section 86.010 [~~as part of any~~
26 ~~performance-based compensation scheme based on the number of voters~~
27 ~~assisted or in which another person is presented with a quota of~~

1 ~~voters to be assisted as provided by Section 86.010~~; or

2 (2) solicits, receives, or ~~[engages in another~~
3 ~~practice that causes another person's compensation from or~~
4 ~~employment status with the person to be dependent on the number of~~
5 ~~voters assisted as provided by Section 86.010; or~~

6 ~~[(3) with knowledge that accepting compensation for~~
7 ~~such activity is illegal,~~] accepts compensation for an activity
8 described by Subdivision (1) ~~[or (2)]~~.

9 (c) An offense under this section is a state jail felony ~~[if~~
10 ~~it is shown on the trial of an offense under this section that the~~
11 ~~defendant was previously convicted two or more times under this~~
12 ~~section]~~.

13 (e) For purposes of this section, compensation means an
14 economic benefit as defined by Section 38.01, Penal Code ~~[any form~~
15 ~~of monetary payment, goods, services, benefits, or promises or~~
16 ~~offers of employment, or any other form of consideration offered to~~
17 ~~another person in exchange for assisting voters]~~.

18 (f) This section does not apply if the person assisting a
19 voter is an attendant or caregiver previously known to the voter.

20 SECTION 6.07. Section 86.013(b), Election Code, is amended
21 to read as follows:

22 (b) Spaces must appear on the reverse side of the official
23 carrier envelope for:

24 (1) indicating the identity and date of the election;
25 ~~[and]~~

26 (2) entering the signature, printed name, and
27 residence address of a person other than the voter who deposits the

1 carrier envelope in the mail or with a common or contract carrier;
2 and
3 (3) indicating the relationship of that person to the
4 voter.

5 SECTION 6.08. (a) The secretary of state shall conduct a
6 study regarding the implementation of educational programs,
7 including the production and publication on the secretary of
8 state's Internet website of instructional videos, to help voters
9 with disabilities understand how to use voting systems used in this
10 state.

11 (b) Not later than December 1, 2022, the secretary of state
12 shall submit to the standing committees of the legislature with
13 jurisdiction over elections a report on the study required by this
14 section.

15 (c) The secretary of state, using existing resources, may
16 contract with a qualified vendor to conduct the study required by
17 this section.

18 (d) This section expires December 1, 2023.

19 ARTICLE 7. FRAUD AND OTHER UNLAWFUL PRACTICES

20 SECTION 7.01. Chapter 63, Election Code, is amended by
21 adding Section 63.0111 to read as follows:

22 Sec. 63.0111. OFFENSES RELATED TO PROVISIONAL VOTING. (a)
23 An election judge commits an offense if the judge knowingly
24 provides a voter with a form for an affidavit required by Section
25 63.001 if the form contains information that the judge entered on
26 the form knowing it was false.

27 (b) An offense under this section is a state jail felony.

1 SECTION 7.02. Sections 276.004(a) and (b), Election Code,
2 are amended to read as follows:

3 (a) A person commits an offense if, with respect to another
4 person over whom the person has authority in the scope of
5 employment, the person knowingly:

6 (1) refuses to permit the other person to be absent
7 from work on election day or while early voting is in progress for
8 the purpose of attending the polls to vote; or

9 (2) subjects or threatens to subject the other person
10 to a penalty for attending the polls on election day or while early
11 voting is in progress to vote.

12 (b) It is an exception to the application of this section
13 that the person's conduct occurs in connection with an election in
14 which the polls are open on election day or while early voting is in
15 progress for voting for two consecutive hours outside of the
16 voter's working hours.

17 SECTION 7.03. Sections 276.013(a) and (b), Election Code,
18 are amended to read as follows:

19 (a) A person commits an offense if the person knowingly or
20 intentionally makes any effort to:

21 (1) influence the independent exercise of the vote of
22 another in the presence of the ballot or during the voting process,
23 including by altering the ballot of another or by otherwise causing
24 a ballot to not reflect the intent of the voter;

25 (2) cause a voter to become registered, a ballot to be
26 obtained, or a vote to be cast under false pretenses; [~~or~~]

27 (3) cause any false or intentionally misleading

1 statement, representation, or information to be provided:

2 (A) to an election official; or

3 (B) on an application for ballot by mail, carrier
4 envelope, or any other official election-related form or document;

5 (4) prevent a voter from casting a legal ballot in an
6 election in which the voter is eligible to vote;

7 (5) provide false information to a voter with the
8 intent of preventing the voter from voting in an election in which
9 the voter is eligible to vote;

10 (6) cause the ballot not to reflect the intent of the
11 voter;

12 (7) cause a ballot to be voted for another person that
13 the person knows to be deceased or otherwise knows not to be a
14 qualified or registered voter;

15 (8) cause or enable a vote to be cast more than once in
16 the same election; or

17 (9) discard or destroy a voter's completed ballot
18 without the voter's consent.

19 (b) An offense under this section is a Class A misdemeanor,
20 unless:

21 (1) the person committed the offense while acting in
22 the person's capacity as an elected official, in which case the
23 offense is a state jail felony; or

24 (2) the person is convicted of an attempt, in which
25 case the offense is a Class B [A] misdemeanor.

26 SECTION 7.04. Chapter 276, Election Code, is amended by
27 adding Sections 276.015, 276.016, 276.017, 276.018, and 276.019 to

1 read as follows:

2 Sec. 276.015. VOTE HARVESTING. (a) In this section:

3 (1) "Benefit" means anything reasonably regarded as a
4 gain or advantage, including a promise or offer of employment, a
5 political favor, or an official act of discretion, whether to a
6 person or another party whose welfare is of interest to the person.

7 (2) "Vote harvesting services" means in-person
8 interaction with one or more voters, in the physical presence of an
9 official ballot or a ballot voted by mail, intended to deliver votes
10 for a specific candidate or measure.

11 (b) A person commits an offense if the person, directly or
12 through a third party, knowingly provides or offers to provide vote
13 harvesting services in exchange for compensation or other benefit.

14 (c) A person commits an offense if the person, directly or
15 through a third party, knowingly provides or offers to provide
16 compensation or other benefit to another person in exchange for
17 vote harvesting services.

18 (d) A person commits an offense if the person knowingly
19 collects or possesses a mail ballot or official carrier envelope in
20 connection with vote harvesting services.

21 (e) This section does not apply to:

22 (1) an activity not performed in exchange for
23 compensation or a benefit;

24 (2) interactions that do not occur in the presence of
25 the ballot or during the voting process;

26 (3) interactions that do not directly involve an
27 official ballot or ballot by mail;

1 (4) interactions that are not conducted in-person with
2 a voter; or

3 (5) activity that is not designed to deliver votes for
4 or against a specific candidate or measure.

5 (f) An offense under this section is a felony of the third
6 degree.

7 (g) If conduct that constitutes an offense under this
8 section also constitutes an offense under any other law, the actor
9 may be prosecuted under this section, the other law, or both.

10 (h) Records necessary to investigate an offense under this
11 section or any other section of this code shall be provided by an
12 election officer in an unredacted form to a law enforcement officer
13 upon request. Records obtained under this subsection are not
14 subject to public disclosure.

15 Sec. 276.016. UNLAWFUL SOLICITATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF
16 APPLICATION TO VOTE BY MAIL. (a) A public official or election
17 official commits an offense if the official, while acting in an
18 official capacity, knowingly:

19 (1) solicits the submission of an application to vote
20 by mail from a person who did not request an application;

21 (2) distributes an application to vote by mail to a
22 person who did not request the application unless the distribution
23 is expressly authorized by another provision of this code;

24 (3) authorizes or approves the expenditure of public
25 funds to facilitate third-party distribution of an application to
26 vote by mail to a person who did not request the application; or

27 (4) completes any portion of an application to vote by

1 mail and distributes the application to an applicant.

2 (b) An offense under this section is a state jail felony.

3 (c) Subsection (a)(2) does not apply if the public official
4 or election official engaged in the conduct described by Subsection
5 (a)(2) by providing access to an application to vote by mail from a
6 publicly accessible Internet website.

7 (d) Subsection (a)(4) does not apply if the public official
8 or election official engaged in the conduct described by Subsection
9 (a)(4) while lawfully assisting the applicant under Section 84.003.

10 (e) Subsection (a) does not apply if the public official or
11 election official:

12 (1) provided general information about voting by mail,
13 the vote by mail process, or the timelines associated with voting to
14 a person or the public; or

15 (2) engaged in the conduct described by Subsection (a)
16 while acting in the official's capacity as a candidate for a public
17 elective office.

18 (f) The remedy provided under this chapter is cumulative,
19 and does not restrict any other remedies provided by this code or by
20 law. A violation of this section is subject to injunctive relief or
21 mandamus as provided by this code.

22 Sec. 276.017. UNLAWFUL DISTRIBUTION OF EARLY VOTING BALLOTS
23 AND BALLOTING MATERIALS. (a) The early voting clerk or other
24 election official commits an offense if the clerk or official
25 knowingly mails or otherwise provides an early voting ballot by
26 mail or other early voting by mail ballot materials to a person who
27 the clerk or official knows did not submit an application for a

1 ballot to be voted by mail under Section 84.001.

2 (b) An offense under this section is a Class A misdemeanor.

3 Sec. 276.018. PERJURY IN CONNECTION WITH CERTAIN ELECTION
4 PROCEDURES. (a) A person commits an offense if, with the intent to
5 deceive, the person knowingly or intentionally makes a false
6 statement or swears to the truth of a false statement:

7 (1) on a voter registration application; or

8 (2) previously made while making an oath, declaration,
9 or affidavit described by this code.

10 (b) An offense under this section is a state jail felony.

11 Sec. 276.019. UNLAWFUL ALTERING OF ELECTION PROCEDURES. A
12 public official or election official may not create, alter, modify,
13 wave, or suspend any election standard, practice, or procedure
14 mandated by law or rule in a manner not expressly authorized by this
15 code.

16 ARTICLE 8. ENFORCEMENT

17 SECTION 8.01. Subchapter E, Chapter 31, Election Code, is
18 amended by adding Sections 31.128, 31.129, and 31.130 to read as
19 follows:

20 Sec. 31.128. RESTRICTION ON ELIGIBILITY. (a) In this
21 section, "election official" does not include a chair of a county
22 political party holding a primary election or a runoff primary
23 election.

24 (b) A person may not serve as an election official if the
25 person has been finally convicted of an offense under this code.

26 Sec. 31.129. CIVIL PENALTY. (a) In this section, "election
27 official" has the meaning assigned by Section 31.128.

1 (b) An election official may be liable to this state for a
2 civil penalty if the official:

3 (1) is employed by or is an officer of this state or a
4 political subdivision of this state; and

5 (2) violates a provision of this code.

6 (c) A civil penalty imposed under this section may include
7 termination of the person's employment and loss of the person's
8 employment benefits.

9 Sec. 31.130. SUIT AGAINST ELECTION OFFICER. An action,
10 including an action for a writ of mandamus, alleging that an
11 election officer violated a provision of this code while acting in
12 the officer's official capacity may only be brought against the
13 officer in the officer's official capacity.

14 SECTION 8.02. Sections 232.008(b), (c), and (d), Election
15 Code, are amended to read as follows:

16 (b) Except as provided by Subsection (c), a contestant must
17 file the petition not later than the later of the 45th [~~30th~~] day
18 after the date the election records are publicly available under
19 Section 1.012 or the official result of the contested election is
20 determined.

21 (c) A contestant must file the petition not later than the
22 later of the 15th [~~10th~~] day after the date the election records are
23 publicly available under Section 1.012 or the official result is
24 determined in a contest of:

25 (1) a primary or runoff primary election; or

26 (2) a general or special election for which a runoff is
27 necessary according to the official result or will be necessary if

1 the contestant prevails.

2 (d) A contestant must deliver, electronically or otherwise,
3 a copy of the petition to the secretary of state by the same
4 deadline prescribed for the filing of the petition.

5 SECTION 8.03. Title 14, Election Code, is amended by adding
6 Subtitle D to read as follows:

7 SUBTITLE D. OTHER ELECTION LAWSUITS

8 CHAPTER 247. LAWSUIT ALLEGING IMPROPER ELECTION ACTIVITIES

9 Sec. 247.001. PETITION ALLEGING FRAUD. This chapter
10 applies to a civil suit in which a candidate in an election alleges
11 in the petition that an opposing candidate, an agent of the opposing
12 candidate, or a person acting on behalf of the opposing candidate
13 with the candidate's knowledge violated any of the following
14 sections of this code:

- 15 (1) Section 13.007;
- 16 (2) Section 64.012;
- 17 (3) Section 64.036;
- 18 (4) Section 84.003;
- 19 (5) Section 84.0041;
- 20 (6) Section 86.0051;
- 21 (7) Section 86.006;
- 22 (8) Section 86.010;
- 23 (9) Section 276.013; and
- 24 (10) Section 276.015.

25 Sec. 247.002. PROCEDURE. A candidate in an election may
26 file a petition for an action under this chapter in any county where
27 a defendant resided at the time of the election. If the election is

1 for a statewide office, the candidate may also file the petition in
2 a district court in Travis County.

3 Sec. 247.003. FILING PERIOD FOR PETITION. A candidate in an
4 election may file a petition for an action under this chapter not
5 earlier than the day after the date the election is certified and
6 not later than the 45th day after the later of that date or the date
7 election records are made publicly available under Section 1.012.

8 Sec. 247.004. DAMAGES. (a) If it is shown by a
9 preponderance of the evidence that a defendant, an agent of the
10 defendant, or a person acting on behalf of the defendant with the
11 defendant's knowledge committed one or more violations of a section
12 described by Section 247.001, the defendant is liable to the
13 plaintiff for damages in an amount of \$1,000 for each violation.

14 (b) Notwithstanding Section 41.004, Civil Practice and
15 Remedies Code, a court shall award damages under Subsection (a) to
16 the plaintiff irrespective of whether the plaintiff is awarded
17 actual damages.

18 Sec. 247.005. ATTORNEY'S FEES. In an action under this
19 chapter, the court may award reasonable attorney's fees to the
20 prevailing party.

21 SECTION 8.04. Section 273.061, Election Code, is amended to
22 read as follows:

23 Sec. 273.061. JURISDICTION. (a) The supreme court or a
24 court of appeals may issue a writ of mandamus to compel the
25 performance of any duty imposed by law in connection with the
26 holding of an election or a political party convention, regardless
27 of whether the person responsible for performing the duty is a

1 public officer.

2 (b) The court of criminal appeals may issue a writ of
3 mandamus to compel the performance of any duty imposed by law in
4 connection with the provision, sequestration, transfer, or
5 impoundment of evidence in or records relating to a criminal
6 investigation conducted under this code or conducted in connection
7 with the conduct of an election or political party convention. If a
8 writ of mandamus is issued under this subsection, it shall include
9 an order requiring the provision, sequestration, transfer, or
10 impoundment of the evidence or record.

11 SECTION 8.05. Subchapter D, Chapter 22, Government Code, is
12 amended by adding Sections 22.304 and 22.305 to read as follows:

13 Sec. 22.304. COURT SITTING IN PANELS FOR CERTAIN ELECTION
14 PROCEEDINGS; CRIMINAL OFFENSE. (a) In this section, "public
15 official" means any person elected, selected, appointed, employed,
16 or otherwise designated as an officer, employee, or agent of this
17 state, a government agency, a political subdivision, or any other
18 public body established by state law.

19 (b) Notwithstanding any other law or rule, a court
20 proceeding entitled to priority under Section 22.305 and filed in a
21 court of appeals shall be docketed by the clerk of the court and
22 assigned to a panel of three justices determined using an automated
23 assignment system.

24 (c) A person, including a public official, commits an
25 offense if the person communicates with a court clerk with the
26 intention of influencing or attempting to influence the composition
27 of a three-justice panel assigned a specific proceeding under this

1 section.

2 (d) An offense under this section is a Class A misdemeanor.

3 Sec. 22.305. PRIORITY OF CERTAIN ELECTION PROCEEDINGS. (a)
4 The supreme court or a court of appeals shall prioritize over any
5 other proceeding pending or filed in the court a proceeding for
6 injunctive relief or for a writ of mandamus under Chapter 273,
7 Election Code, pending or filed in the court on or after the 70th
8 day before a general or special election.

9 (b) If granted, oral argument for a proceeding described by
10 Subsection (a) may be given in person or through electronic means.

11 SECTION 8.06. Section 23.101, Government Code, is amended
12 by amending Subsection (a) and adding Subsections (b-1) and (b-2)
13 to read as follows:

14 (a) Except as provided by Subsection (b-1), the [The] trial
15 courts of this state shall regularly and frequently set hearings
16 and trials of pending matters, giving preference to hearings and
17 trials of the following:

18 (1) temporary injunctions;

19 (2) criminal actions, with the following actions given
20 preference over other criminal actions:

21 (A) criminal actions against defendants who are
22 detained in jail pending trial;

23 (B) criminal actions involving a charge that a
24 person committed an act of family violence, as defined by Section
25 71.004, Family Code;

26 (C) an offense under:

27 (i) Section 21.02 or 21.11, Penal Code;

- 1 (ii) Chapter 22, Penal Code, if the victim
2 of the alleged offense is younger than 17 years of age;
- 3 (iii) Section 25.02, Penal Code, if the
4 victim of the alleged offense is younger than 17 years of age;
- 5 (iv) Section 25.06, Penal Code;
- 6 (v) Section 43.25, Penal Code; or
- 7 (vi) Section 20A.02(a)(7), 20A.02(a)(8),
8 or 20A.03, Penal Code;
- 9 (D) an offense described by Article 62.001(6)(C)
10 or (D), Code of Criminal Procedure; and
- 11 (E) criminal actions against persons who are
12 detained as provided by Section 51.12, Family Code, after transfer
13 for prosecution in criminal court under Section 54.02, Family Code;
- 14 (3) election contests and suits under the Election
15 Code;
- 16 (4) orders for the protection of the family under
17 Subtitle B, Title 4, Family Code;
- 18 (5) appeals of final rulings and decisions of the
19 division of workers' compensation of the Texas Department of
20 Insurance regarding workers' compensation claims and claims under
21 the Federal Employers' Liability Act and the Jones Act;
- 22 (6) appeals of final orders of the commissioner of the
23 General Land Office under Section 51.3021, Natural Resources Code;
- 24 (7) actions in which the claimant has been diagnosed
25 with malignant mesothelioma, other malignant asbestos-related
26 cancer, malignant silica-related cancer, or acute silicosis; and
- 27 (8) appeals brought under Section 42.01 or 42.015, Tax

1 Code, of orders of appraisal review boards of appraisal districts
2 established for counties with a population of less than 175,000.

3 (b-1) Except for a criminal case in which the death penalty
4 has been or may be assessed or when it would otherwise interfere
5 with a constitutional right, the trial courts of this state shall
6 prioritize over any other proceeding pending or filed in the court a
7 proceeding for injunctive relief under Chapter 273, Election Code,
8 pending or filed in the court on or after the 70th day before a
9 general or special election.

10 (b-2) A hearing in a proceeding described by Subsection
11 (b-1) may be held in person or through electronic means, as
12 determined by the court.

13 SECTION 8.07. Chapter 23, Government Code, is amended by
14 adding Subchapter D to read as follows:

15 SUBCHAPTER D. GENERAL PROVISIONS

16 Sec. 23.301. ASSIGNMENT OF CERTAIN ELECTION PROCEEDINGS;
17 CRIMINAL OFFENSE. (a) Notwithstanding any other law or rule, the
18 clerk of a district court in which a proceeding entitled to priority
19 under Section 23.101(b-1) is filed shall docket the proceeding and,
20 if more than one district court in the county has jurisdiction over
21 the proceeding, randomly assign the proceeding to a district court
22 using an automated assignment system.

23 (b) Notwithstanding any other law or rule, the clerk of a
24 county court or statutory county court in which a proceeding
25 entitled to priority under Section 23.101(b-1) is filed shall
26 docket the proceeding and, if more than one court in the county has
27 jurisdiction over the proceeding, randomly assign the proceeding to

1 a court using an automated assignment system.

2 (c) A person, including a public official, commits an
3 offense if the person communicates with a county or district clerk
4 with the intention of influencing or attempting to influence the
5 court or judge assigned to a proceeding under this section.

6 (d) An offense under this section is a Class A misdemeanor,
7 except that the offense is a state jail felony if it is shown on the
8 trial of the offense that the person committed the offense while
9 acting in the person's official capacity as an election official.

10 (e) If a district or county clerk does not comply with this
11 section, a person may seek from the supreme court or a court of
12 appeals a writ of mandamus as provided by Section 273.061, Election
13 Code, to compel compliance with this section.

14 Sec. 23.302. DEADLINES IN CERTAIN ELECTION PROCEEDINGS.

15 (a) Not later than 24 hours after the proceeding is filed, a judge
16 to whom a case is assigned under Section 23.301(b) who wishes to be
17 recused from the proceeding must, before recusal:

18 (1) hear an application for any emergency temporary
19 relief sought;

20 (2) grant or deny any emergency temporary relief
21 sought; and

22 (3) set a scheduling order that provides:

23 (A) a date for a hearing on any injunction sought
24 not later than five days after the date on which the proceeding was
25 filed; and

26 (B) discovery and deposition deadlines before
27 the expiration of any emergency relief order entered.

1 (b) The presiding judge of an administrative region shall
2 assign a new judge to a proceeding assigned under Section 23.301(b)
3 not later than 12 hours after the original judge assigned to the
4 proceeding is recused under Subsection (a).

5 (c) A final order in a proceeding filed under Section
6 273.081, Election Code, shall be submitted in writing to the
7 parties not later than 24 hours after the judge makes a final
8 determination in the proceeding.

9 (d) If a district judge does not comply with this section, a
10 person may seek from the supreme court, the court of criminal
11 appeals, or a court of appeals a writ of mandamus as provided by
12 Section 273.061, Election Code, to compel compliance with this
13 section.

14 (e) Notwithstanding Section 23.101(b-1), a proceeding
15 relating to a permanent injunction being sought in connection to a
16 challenge under Section 141.034, Election Code, may be heard after
17 the primary election has been canvassed.

18 ARTICLE 9. INELIGIBLE VOTERS AND RELATED REFORMS

19 SECTION 9.01. Chapter 42, Code of Criminal Procedure, is
20 amended by adding Article 42.0194 to read as follows:

21 Art. 42.0194. FINDING REGARDING FELONY CONVICTION. In the
22 trial of a felony offense, if the defendant is adjudged guilty of
23 the offense, the court shall:

24 (1) make an affirmative finding that the person has
25 been found guilty of a felony and enter the affirmative finding in
26 the judgment of the case; and

27 (2) instruct the defendant regarding how the felony

1 conviction will impact the defendant's right to vote in this state.

2 SECTION 9.02. Article 42.01, Code of Criminal Procedure, as
3 effective September 1, 2021, is amended by adding Section 16 to read
4 as follows:

5 Sec. 16. In addition to the information described by
6 Section 1, the judgment should reflect the affirmative finding and
7 instruction entered pursuant to Article 42.0194.

8 SECTION 9.03. Section 64.012, Election Code, is amended by
9 amending Subsections (a) and (b) and adding Subsections (c) and (d)
10 to read as follows:

11 (a) A person commits an offense if the person knowingly or
12 intentionally:

13 (1) votes or attempts to vote in an election in which
14 the person knows the person is not eligible to vote;

15 (2) [~~knowingly~~] votes or attempts to vote more than
16 once in an election;

17 (3) [~~knowingly~~] votes or attempts to vote a ballot
18 belonging to another person, or by impersonating another person;
19 [~~or~~]

20 (4) [~~knowingly~~] marks or attempts to mark any portion
21 of another person's ballot without the consent of that person, or
22 without specific direction from that person how to mark the ballot;
23 or

24 (5) votes or attempts to vote in an election in this
25 state after voting in another state in an election in which a
26 federal office appears on the ballot and the election day for both
27 states is the same day.

1 (b) An offense under this section is a Class A misdemeanor
2 [~~felony of the second degree unless the person is convicted of an~~
3 ~~attempt. In that case, the offense is a state jail felony~~].

4 (c) A person may not be convicted solely upon the fact that
5 the person signed a provisional ballot affidavit under Section
6 63.011 unless corroborated by other evidence that the person
7 knowingly committed the offense.

8 (d) If conduct that constitutes an offense under this
9 section also constitutes an offense under any other law, the actor
10 may be prosecuted under this section, the other law, or both.

11 SECTION 9.04. The change in law made by this article in
12 adding Section 64.012(c), Election Code, applies to an offense
13 committed before, on, or after the effective date of this Act,
14 except that a final conviction for an offense under that section
15 that exists on the effective date of this Act remains unaffected by
16 this article.

17 ARTICLE 10. REPEALER; SEVERABILITY; TRANSITION; EFFECTIVE DATE

18 SECTION 10.01. The following provisions of the Election
19 Code are repealed:

- 20 (1) Section 85.062(e);
- 21 (2) Section 86.0105(b); and
- 22 (3) Section 127.201(f).

23 SECTION 10.02. If any provision of this Act or its
24 application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the
25 invalidity does not affect other provisions or applications of this
26 Act that can be given effect without the invalid provision or
27 application, and to this end the provisions of this Act are declared

1 to be severable.

2 SECTION 10.03. (a) Except as otherwise provided by this
3 Act, the changes in law made by this Act apply only to an offense
4 committed on or after the effective date of this Act. An offense
5 committed before the effective date of this Act is governed by the
6 law in effect when the offense was committed, and the former law is
7 continued in effect for that purpose. For purposes of this section,
8 an offense was committed before the effective date of this Act if
9 any element of the offense occurred before that date.

10 (b) The changes in law made by this Act apply only to an
11 election ordered on or after the effective date of this Act. An
12 election ordered before the effective date of this Act is governed
13 by the law in effect when the election was ordered, and the former
14 law is continued in effect for that purpose.

15 (c) The changes in law made by this Act apply only to an
16 application to vote an early voting ballot by mail submitted on or
17 after the effective date of this Act. An application to vote an
18 early voting ballot by mail submitted before the effective date of
19 this Act is governed by the law in effect when the application was
20 submitted, and the former law is continued in effect for that
21 purpose.

22 (d) The changes in law made by this Act apply only to an
23 application for voter registration submitted on or after the
24 effective date of this Act.

25 (e) Chapter 247, Election Code, as added by this Act,
26 applies only to a cause of action for which the associated election
27 occurred after the effective date of this Act.

S.B. No. 1

1 SECTION 10.04. This Act takes effect on the 91st day after
2 the last day of the legislative session.

President of the Senate

Speaker of the House

I hereby certify that S.B. No. 1 passed the Senate on August 12, 2021, by the following vote: Yeas 18, Nays 11; August 27, 2021, Senate refused to concur in House amendments and requested appointment of Conference Committee; August 29, 2021, House granted request of the Senate; August 31, 2021, Senate adopted Conference Committee Report by the following vote: Yeas 18, Nays 13.

Secretary of the Senate

I hereby certify that S.B. No. 1 passed the House, with amendments, on August 27, 2021, by the following vote: Yeas 80, Nays 41, one present not voting; August 29, 2021, House granted request of the Senate for appointment of Conference Committee; August 31, 2021, House adopted Conference Committee Report by the following vote: Yeas 80, Nays 41, one present not voting.

Chief Clerk of the House

Approved:

Date

Governor