All Published Pre-filed Amendments for HB 6

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Amendment 870726

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FLOOR AMENDMENT NO._____

BY: Gonzalez of Dallas

- Amend C.S. H.B. No. 6 (house committee printing) by 1 striking all below the enacting clause and substituting the 2 3 following: SECTION 1. Chapter 1, Election Code, is amended by adding 4 5 Sections 1.0054 and 1.0055 to read as follows: Sec. 1.0054. PROHIBITION ON DISCRIMINATION. Elections in 6 7 this state shall be conducted in a manner that does not, whether in purpose or in effect, result in denying or abridging the right to 8 vote on account of a voter's race, color, or membership in a 10 protected class.
- 11 Sec. 1.0055. PROHIBITIONS ON AMENDING OR ALTERING CERTAIN
- 12 ELECTION PROVISIONS OR PRACTICES. (a) This section applies to a
- 13 provision of law, a rule, or another regulation or practice
- 14 regarding the conduct of elections that relates to:
- 15 (1) the method of electing members of a governing
- 16 body, including the number of members of a governing body and
- 17 whether members are elected at large or from single-member
- 18 districts;
- (2) the boundaries of a political subdivision, a
- 20 <u>district</u>, or a precinct;
- 21 (3) the availability of an interpreter or of voting
- 22 materials in a language other than English; or
- 23 (4) the number of polling places in a political
- 24 <u>subdivision or election precinct.</u>
- (b) Before any act, rule, order, ordinance, or other change
- 26 proposed by a house of the legislature, a state agency or
- 27 department, or the governing body of a political subdivision
- 28 relating to a provision or practice described by Subsection (a) may
- 29 be adopted, the house of the legislature, agency, department, or

- 1 governing body must:
- 2 (1) publish the proposed change on the public Internet
- 3 website of the house of the legislature, agency, department, or
- 4 subdivision continuously for not less than 45 days;
- 5 (2) accept public comment, including information,
- 6 points of view, and argument, regarding the proposed change for not
- 7 less than 30 days;
- 8 (3) conduct at least one public hearing regarding the
- 9 proposed change; and
- 10 (4) submit the proposed change to the attorney general
- 11 and the United States Department of Justice and request a written
- 12 opinion regarding whether the proposed change will have either the
- 13 purpose or the effect of denying or abridging the right to vote on
- 14 account of race or color in contravention of the guarantees set
- 15 forth in 52 U.S.C. Section 10303(f)(2).
- 16 (c) If the house of the legislature, state agency or
- 17 <u>department</u>, or governing body of a political subdivision amends or
- 18 alters a proposed change described by Subsection (a) after the
- 19 change was originally published under Subsection (b), the house of
- 20 the legislature, agency, department, or political subdivision must
- 21 publish the amended or altered proposal under Subsection (b)(1),
- 22 <u>but may accept public comment under Subsection (b)(2) for not less</u>
- 23 than 15 days.
- 24 (d) The attorney general shall provide a written opinion in
- 25 response to a request under Subsection (b) (4).
- (e) A person who will be subject to or affected by the act,
- 27 rule, order, ordinance, or other change proposed under Subsection
- 28 (a) may institute an action in a United States district court for a
- 29 declaratory judgment that the changes proposed will have the
- 30 purpose or the effect of denying or abridging the right to vote on
- 31 account of race or color or in contravention of the guarantees set

- 1 forth in 52 U.S.C. Section 10303(f)(2).
- 2 (f) If the United States district court issues an order in
- 3 an action brought under Subsection (e) holding that the proposed
- 4 change will have either the purpose or the effect of denying or
- 5 abridging the right to vote on account of race or color or in
- 6 contravention of the guarantees set forth in 52 U.S.C. Section
- 7 10303(f)(2), the person who brought the action shall be entitled to
- 8 reasonable attorney's fees and the change may not be adopted.
- 9 (g) If the attorney general or the United States Department
- 10 of Justice determines that the proposed change will have either the
- 11 purpose or will have the effect of denying or abridging the right to
- 12 vote on account of race or color or in contravention of the
- 13 guarantees set forth in 52 U.S.C. Section 10303(f)(2), the change
- 14 may not be adopted.
- 15 SECTION 2. Chapter 272, Election Code, is amended to read as
- 16 follows:
- 17 CHAPTER 272. MINORITY LANGUAGE [BILINGUAL] REQUIREMENTS
- 18 Sec. 272.001. MINORITY LANGUAGE [BILINGUAL] ELECTION
- 19 MATERIALS REQUIRED. Minority language [Bilingual] election
- 20 materials printed in English and any applicable minority languages
- 21 [Spanish] shall be used in elections in this state as provided by
- 22 this chapter.
- Sec. 272.002. ELECTION PRECINCTS IN WHICH MINORITY LANGUAGE
- 24 [BILINGUAL] MATERIALS USED. (a) Except as provided by Section
- 25 272.003, minority language [bilingual] election materials shall be
- 26 used in each election precinct situated wholly or partly in a county
- 27 in which, [five percent or more of the inhabitants are persons of
- 28 Spanish origin or descent] according to the most recent federal
- 29 decennial census that may be officially recognized or acted upon by
- 30 the state or political subdivisions:
- 31 (1) at least five percent of the inhabitants speak a

- 1 single minority language and are unable to speak or understand
- 2 English adequately enough to participate meaningfully in the
- 3 electoral process; or
- 4 (2) at least 10,000 inhabitants speak a single
- 5 minority language and are unable to speak or understand English
- 6 adequately enough to participate meaningfully in the electoral
- 7 process.
- 8 (b) An election precinct shall provide election materials
- 9 in each minority language described by Subsection (a)(1) or (2).
- 10 Sec. 272.003. EXEMPT ELECTION PRECINCTS. (a) An election
- 11 precinct to which Section 272.002 applies may be exempted from the
- 12 minority language [bilingual] requirement as provided by this
- 13 section if official census information or other information
- 14 indicates that <u>less than five percent of the inhabitants of the</u>
- 15 precinct and less than 10,000 inhabitants of the precinct speak a
- 16 single minority language and are unable to speak or understand
- 17 English adequately enough to participate meaningfully in the
- 18 <u>electoral process</u> [persons of Spanish origin or descent comprise
- 19 less than five percent of the precinct's inhabitants].
- 20 (b) To exempt an election precinct from the minority
- 21 language [bilingual] requirement, the presiding officer of the
- 22 governing body of the political subdivision responsible for the
- 23 expenses of an election, with the approval of the governing body,
- 24 must file with the authority responsible for procuring the election
- 25 supplies for the political subdivision's elections:
- 26 (1) a written certification by the presiding officer
- 27 that the precinct qualifies for the exemption;
- 28 (2) a written summary of the official census
- 29 information or other information relied on to support the
- 30 exemption;
- 31 (3) a map or maps indicating the precinct's boundary

- 1 and the boundaries of the census enumeration areas referred to in
- 2 the summary; and
- 3 (4) an authenticated copy of the resolution or other
- 4 official action showing the governing body's approval of the
- 5 exemption.
- 6 (c) An exemption is effective on the 30th day after the date
- 7 the certification and other materials required by Subsection (b)
- 8 are filed.
- 9 (d) In a primary election, each county election precinct
- 10 that has been exempted under this section is exempt. If an election
- 11 precinct that qualifies for exemption is not certified as exempt
- 12 before the 60th day before primary election day, the secretary of
- 13 state may exempt the precinct for the primary election by filing the
- 14 certification and other materials as provided by Subsection (b).
- 15 (e) A precinct exempted under this section remains exempt
- 16 until:
- 17 (1) the precinct becomes subject to Section 272.002 as
- 18 a result of a subsequent federal decennial census; or
- 19 (2) the effective date of a change in the precinct's
- 20 boundary.
- 21 Sec. 272.004. USE OF MINORITY LANGUAGE [BILINGUAL]
- 22 MATERIALS FOR EARLY VOTING. Minority language [Bilingual] election
- 23 materials shall be used for early voting in each election in which
- 24 minority language [bilingual] election materials are used.
- Sec. 272.005. REQUIRED MINORITY LANGUAGE [BILINGUAL]
- 26 MATERIALS. (a) The instruction posters must be printed in English
- 27 and any applicable minority language [Spanish] on separate posters
- 28 or on the same poster with the minority language [Spanish] text next
- 29 to the English text. If separate posters are used, they must be
- 30 posted side by side.
- 31 (b) Except as provided by Section 272.006, ballots must be

- 1 printed with all ballot instructions, office titles, column
- 2 headings, proposition headings, and propositions appearing in
- 3 English and any applicable minority language [Spanish].
- 4 (c) Except as provided by Section 272.006, the following
- 5 materials must contain a minority language [Spanish] translation
- 6 beneath the English text:
- 7 (1) the official affidavit forms and other official
- 8 forms that voters are required to sign in connection with voting;
- 9 (2) the official application forms for early voting
- 10 ballots;
- 11 (3) written instructions furnished to early voting
- 12 voters; and
- 13 (4) the balloting materials furnished to voters in
- 14 connection with early voting by mail.
- 15 Sec. 272.006. SEPARATE TRANSLATION AUTHORIZED. (a) In an
- 16 election precinct in which use of minority language [bilingual]
- 17 election materials is required, [bilingual] printing of the ballot
- 18 <u>in multiple languages</u> is not required if a <u>minority language</u>
- 19 [Spanish] translation of the ballot is posted in each voting
- 20 station and a statement in each minority language [Spanish] is
- 21 placed on the ballot informing the voter that the translation is
- 22 posted in the station.
- 23 (b) If a separate translation of the ballot is made under
- 24 Subsection (a), the translation must be furnished to each voter to
- 25 whom an early voting ballot to be voted by mail is provided.
- 26 (c) An item specified by Section 272.005(c) is not required
- 27 to contain a [Spanish] translation if:
- 28 (1) for an item used in connection with voting at a
- 29 polling place:
- 30 (A) a separate translation of the item is made
- 31 available to the voter on request; and

- 1 (B) the item contains a statement in each
- 2 applicable minority language [Spanish] informing the voter of the
- 3 availability of the translation; or
- 4 (2) for an item used in connection with early voting by
- 5 mail, a separate translation of the item is furnished with the item
- 6 to the voter.
- 7 Sec. 272.007. AUTHORITY PREPARING TRANSLATION. (a) Except
- 8 as otherwise provided by this section, the secretary of state shall
- 9 prepare the [Spanish] translation for the minority language
- 10 [bilingual] election materials required by Sections 272.005 and
- 11 272.006.
- 12 (b) The secretary of state shall prepare the [Spanish]
- 13 translation of the ballot propositions into each minority language
- 14 for proposed constitutional amendments and other measures
- 15 submitted by the legislature if the legislature does not provide a
- 16 translation.
- 17 (c) The authority responsible for having the official
- 18 ballot prepared for an election other than a primary election or an
- 19 election ordered by the governor shall prepare the minority
- 20 language [Spanish] translation of the contents of the ballot.
- 21 Sec. 272.008. OPTIONAL USE OF MINORITY LANGUAGE [BILINGUAL]
- 22 MATERIALS. (a) The governing body of the political subdivision
- 23 responsible for the expenses of an election may require the use of
- 24 minority language [bilingual] election materials in one or more
- 25 election precincts.
- 26 (b) If minority language [bilingual] materials are required
- 27 to be used under this section, an authenticated copy of the
- 28 resolution or other official action showing the governing body's
- 29 decision shall be filed with the authority responsible for
- 30 procuring the election supplies for the political subdivision's
- 31 elections.

- 1 Sec. 272.009. MINORITY LANGUAGE [BILINGUAL] ELECTION
- 2 CLERKS. (a) The presiding judge of an election precinct subject to
- 3 Section 272.002 shall make reasonable efforts to appoint a
- 4 sufficient number of election clerks who are fluent in both English
- 5 and a minority language [Spanish] to serve the needs of the minority
- 6 language-speaking [Spanish-speaking] voters of the precinct.
- 7 (b) If the number of election clerks appointed under
- 8 Subsection (a) is insufficient to serve the needs of the minority
- 9 language-speaking [Spanish-speaking] voters in the election, the
- 10 authority appointing election judges for the election shall appoint
- 11 at least one clerk who is fluent in both English and each minority
- 12 language [Spanish] to serve at a central location to provide
- 13 assistance for minority language-speaking [Spanish-speaking]
- 14 voters. On a primary election day, the county chairs of each party
- 15 holding a primary shall each appoint one clerk under this
- 16 subsection.
- 17 Sec. 272.010. VOTER REGISTRATION APPLICATION FORM. (a)
- 18 The secretary of state shall prescribe a voter registration
- 19 application form that is printed in each minority language
- 20 [Spanish] or shall include a minority language [Spanish]
- 21 translation beneath the text of the English-language registration
- 22 application form prescribed by the secretary.
- 23 (b) The voter registrar for each county containing an
- 24 election precinct subject to Section 272.002 shall maintain a
- 25 supply of the form required by Subsection (a) and shall keep a
- 26 notice in each minority language spoken in the county [Spanish]
- 27 posted at the place in the registrar's office where voter
- 28 registration is conducted stating that application forms in
- 29 minority languages [Spanish] are available.
- 30 (c) The form required by Subsection (a) may be used in any
- 31 county in this state.

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          Sec. 272.011. MINORITY LANGUAGE
                                                [BILINGUAL]
                                                              ELECTION
 2
    MATERIALS REQUIRED IN CERTAIN POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS.
                                                             [<del>(a)</del>]
 3
    the director of the census determines under the federal Voting
    <u>Rights Act (52 U.S.C. Section 10503)</u> [42 U.S.C. Section 1973aa-1a]
 4
    that a political subdivision must provide election materials in a
 5
    language other than English [or Spanish], the political subdivision
 6
 7
    shall provide election materials in that language [in the same
   manner in which the political subdivision would be required to
 8
 9
    provide materials in Spanish] under this chapter[, to the extent
    applicable].
10
          [(b) The secretary of state shall prepare the translation
11
12
    for election materials required to be provided in a language other
13
   than English or Spanish for the following state prescribed voter
14
   forms:
15
               (1) voter registration application form required by
16
   Section 13.002;
17
                     the confirmation form required by Section 15.051;
18
               [(3) the voting-instruction poster-required by Section
19
   62.011,
20
               [(4) the reasonable impediment declaration required
21
   by Section 63.001(b),
               [(5) the statement of residence form required by
22
23
   Section 63.0011;
               [(6) the provisional ballot affidavit required by
24
   Section 63.011;
25
               [(7) the application for a ballot by mail required by
26
27
   Section 84.011;
28
               [<del>(8) the carrier envelope and voting instructions</del>
   required by Section 86.013; and
29
               (9) any other voter forms that the secretary of state
30
   identifies as frequently used and for which state resources are
31
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- 1 otherwise available.]
- 2 SECTION 3. Chapter 276, Election Code, is amended by adding
- 3 Section 276.014 to read as follows:
- 4 Sec. 276.014. VOTER INTIMIDATION. (a) A person commits an
- 5 offense if the person, in the presence of a voter, intimidates,
- 6 threatens, or coerces or attempts to intimidate, threaten, or
- 7 coerce a voter to:
- 8 (1) vote for or against a specific candidate,
- 9 political party, or measure; or
- 10 (2) not vote in an election in which the voter is
- 11 eligible to vote.
- 12 (b) An offense under this section is a Class A misdemeanor.
- 13 SECTION 4. This Act takes effect September 1, 2021.