

BILL ANALYSIS

Senate Research Center
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S.B. 295
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Jurisprudence
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As Filed

AUTHOR'S / SPONSOR'S STATEMENT OF INTENT

Currently when a survivor of sexual assault visits a crisis center, the communications between an advocate and a survivor can be subject to disclosure. During these sessions, survivors often discuss very private and traumatic experiences and the lack of assurance that these conversations will remain confidential often prevents survivors from fully disclosing the trauma they experienced.

The proposed legislation amends Chapter 420 of the Government Code to provide that any communication or record that is made during the course of a survivor seeking assistance from an advocate shall be kept confidential.

As proposed, S.B. 295 amends current law relating to the confidential and privileged communications and records of victims of certain sexual assault offenses.

RULEMAKING AUTHORITY

This bill does not expressly grant any additional rulemaking authority to a state officer, institution, or agency.

SECTION BY SECTION ANALYSIS

SECTION 1. Amends the heading to Subchapter D, Chapter 420, Government Code, to read as follows:

SUBCHAPTER D. CONFIDENTIAL COMMUNICATIONS AND RECORDS

SECTION 2. Amends the heading to Section 420.071, Government Code, to read as follows:

Sec. 420.071. CONFIDENTIAL COMMUNICATIONS AND RECORDS; PRIVILEGE.

SECTION 3. Amends Section 420.071, Government Code, by amending Subsections (a), (b), and (c) and adding Subsection (c-1), as follows:

(a) Provides that any communication, including an oral or written communication, between an advocate and a survivor of certain sexual assault offenses that is made in the course of advising, counseling, or assisting the survivor, rather than in the course of providing sexual assault advocacy services to a survivor, is confidential. Deletes existing text providing that confidential communication between an advocate and a person claiming to be a survivor is confidential and may not be disclosed except as provided by Subchapter D. Makes a nonsubstantive change.

(b) Provides that any record created by, provided to, or maintained by an advocate is confidential if the record relates to the services provided to a survivor or contains the identity, personal history, or background information of the survivor or information concerning the victimization of the survivor. Deletes existing text providing that information concerning the victimization of a survivor that is created by or provided to an advocate or maintained by a sexual assault program is confidential and may not be disclosed except as provided by Subchapter D. Makes nonsubstantive changes.

(c) Provides that in any civil, criminal, administrative, or legislative proceeding, subject to Section 420.072, a survivor has a privilege to refuse to disclose and to prevent another from disclosing, for any purpose, a communication or record that is confidential under this section. Deletes existing text prohibiting a person who receives information from a confidential communication or record described by Subchapter D from disclosing that information except to the extent that the disclosure is consistent with the authorized purposes for which the information is obtained.

(c-1) Provides that, except as provided by this subsection, the unauthorized disclosure of a portion of a confidential communication or record does not constitute a waiver of the privilege provided by Subsection (c). Authorizes a party to the relevant court or administrative proceeding, if a portion of a confidential communication or record is disclosed, to make a motion requesting that the privilege be waived with respect to the disclosed portion. Authorizes the court or administrative hearing officer, as applicable, to determine that the privilege has been waived only if the disclosed portion is relevant to a disputed matter at the proceeding, and a waiver is necessary for a witness to be able to respond to questioning concerning the disclosed portion.

SECTION 4. Amends Section 420.072, Government Code, as follows:

Sec. 420.072. New heading: DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL COMMUNICATION OR RECORD. (a) Provides that a communication or record that is confidential under Section 420.071 may only be disclosed if:

- (1) the communication or record is relevant to the claims of defense of an advocate or sexual assault program in the proceeding brought by the survivor against the advocate or program;
- (2) the survivor has waived the privilege established under Section 420.071(c) with respect to the communication or record;
- (3) creates this subdivision from existing text. Makes no further changes to this subdivision;
- (4) an advocate determines that, unless the disclosure is made, there is a probability of imminent physical danger to any person or immediate mental or emotional injury to the survivor;
- (5) the disclosure is necessary to comply with Chapter 261 (Investigation of Report of Child Abuse or Neglect), Family Code, or Chapter 48 (Investigations and Protective Services for Elderly Persons and Persons with Disabilities), Human Resources Code, or for a management audit, a financial audit, a program evaluation, or research, except that a report of the audit, evaluation, or research may not directly or indirectly identify a survivor; or
- (6) the disclosure is made to an employee or volunteer of the sexual assault program after certain persons participating in the evaluation or counseling of or the provision of services to, rather than advocacy for, the survivor determine that the disclosure is necessary to facilitate the provision of services to the survivor.

Deletes existing text providing that a communication, record, or evidence that is confidential under Subchapter D may be disclosed in a court or in an administrative proceeding under certain conditions. Makes nonsubstantive changes.

(b) Prohibits a person from disclosing a communication or record that is confidential under Section 420.071 to a parent or legal guardian of a survivor who is a minor or to certain appointed guardians, if the person knows or has any reason to believe the parent or guardian is a suspect or accomplice in the sexual assault of the survivor. Makes conforming changes.

SECTION 5. Repealer: Section 420.074 (Criminal Subpoena), Government Code.

SECTION 6. Provides that the change in law made by this Act applies to any communication or record described by Section 420.071, Government Code, as amended by this Act, regardless of the date the communication is made or the record is created.

SECTION 7. Effective date: September 1, 2021.