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By:  Oliverson H.B. No. 1763

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to the contractual relationship between a pharmacist or pharmacy and a health benefit plan issuer or pharmacy benefit manager.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1.  Chapter 1369, Insurance Code, is amended by adding Subchapter L to read as follows:

SUBCHAPTER L. CONTRACTS WITH PHARMACISTS AND PHARMACIES

Sec. 1369.551.  DEFINITIONS. In this subchapter:

(1)  "Pharmacy benefit manager" has the meaning assigned by Section 4151.151.

(2)  "Pharmacy benefit network" means a network of pharmacies that have contracted with a pharmacy benefit manager to provide pharmacist services to enrollees.

(3)  "Pharmacy services administrative organization" means an entity that contracts with a pharmacist or pharmacy to conduct on behalf of the pharmacist or pharmacy the pharmacist's or pharmacy's business with a third-party payor, including a pharmacy benefit manager, in connection with pharmacy benefits and to assist the pharmacist or pharmacy by providing administrative services, including negotiating, executing, and administering a contract with a third-party payor and communicating with the third-party payor in connection with a contract or pharmacy benefits.

Sec. 1369.552.  APPLICABILITY OF SUBCHAPTER. (a) This subchapter applies only to a health benefit plan that provides benefits for medical or surgical expenses incurred as a result of a health condition, accident, or sickness, including an individual, group, blanket, or franchise insurance policy or insurance agreement, a group hospital service contract, or an individual or group evidence of coverage or similar coverage document that is offered by:

(1)  an insurance company;

(2)  a group hospital service corporation operating under Chapter 842;

(3)  a health maintenance organization operating under Chapter 843;

(4)  an approved nonprofit health corporation that holds a certificate of authority under Chapter 844;

(5)  a multiple employer welfare arrangement that holds a certificate of authority under Chapter 846;

(6)  a stipulated premium company operating under Chapter 884;

(7)  a fraternal benefit society operating under Chapter 885;

(8)  a Lloyd's plan operating under Chapter 941; or

(9)  an exchange operating under Chapter 942.

(b)  Notwithstanding any other law, this subchapter applies to:

(1)  a small employer health benefit plan subject to Chapter 1501, including coverage provided through a health group cooperative under Subchapter B of that chapter;

(2)  a standard health benefit plan issued under Chapter 1507;

(3)  health benefits provided by or through a church benefits board under Subchapter I, Chapter 22, Business Organizations Code;

(4)  group health coverage made available by a school district in accordance with Section 22.004, Education Code;

(5)  a regional or local health care program operated under Section 75.104, Health and Safety Code; and

(6)  a self-funded health benefit plan sponsored by a professional employer organization under Chapter 91, Labor Code.

(c)  This subchapter does not apply to an issuer or provider of health benefits under or a pharmacy benefit manager administering pharmacy benefits under a workers' compensation insurance policy or other form of providing medical benefits under Title 5, Labor Code.

Sec. 1369.553.  REDUCTION OF CERTAIN CLAIM PAYMENT AMOUNTS PROHIBITED. (a) A health benefit plan issuer or pharmacy benefit manager may not directly or indirectly reduce the amount of a claim payment to a pharmacist or pharmacy after adjudication of the claim through the use of an aggregated effective rate, quality assurance program, other direct or indirect remuneration fee, or otherwise, except:

(1)  in accordance with an audit performed under Subchapter F; or

(2)  by mutual agreement of the parties under a pharmacy benefit network contract under which the health benefit plan issuer or pharmacy benefit manager does not require as a condition of the pharmacy benefit network contract or of participation in the pharmacy benefit network that a pharmacist or pharmacy agree to allow the health benefit plan issuer or pharmacy benefit manager to reduce the amount of a claim payment to the pharmacist or pharmacy after adjudication of the claim.

(b)  Nothing in this section prohibits a health benefit plan issuer or pharmacy benefit manager from increasing a claim payment amount after adjudication of the claim.

Sec. 1369.554.  REIMBURSEMENT OF AFFILIATED AND NONAFFILIATED PHARMACISTS AND PHARMACIES. (a) In this section:

(1)  "Affiliated pharmacist or pharmacy" means a pharmacist or pharmacy that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, controls or is controlled by, or is under common control with, a pharmacy benefit manager.

(2)  "Nonaffiliated pharmacist or pharmacy" means a pharmacist or pharmacy that does not directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control and is not controlled by or under common control with a pharmacy benefit manager.

(b)  A pharmacy benefit manager may not pay an affiliated pharmacist or pharmacy a reimbursement amount that is more than the amount the pharmacy benefit manager pays a nonaffiliated pharmacist or pharmacy for the same pharmacist service.

Sec. 1369.555.  NETWORK CONTRACT FEE SCHEDULE. A pharmacy benefit network contract must specify or reference a separate fee schedule. Unless otherwise available in the contract, the fee schedule must be provided electronically in an easily accessible and complete spreadsheet format and, on request, in writing to each contracted pharmacist and pharmacy. The fee schedule must describe:

(1)  specific services or procedures that the pharmacist or pharmacy may deliver and the amount of the corresponding payment;

(2)  a methodology for calculating the amount of the payment based on a published fee schedule; or

(3)  any other reasonable manner that provides an ascertainable amount for payment for services.

Sec. 1369.556.  DISCLOSURE OF PHARMACY SERVICES ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION CONTRACT. A pharmacist or pharmacy that is a member of a pharmacy services administrative organization that enters into a contract with a health benefit plan issuer or pharmacy benefit manager on the pharmacist's or pharmacy's behalf is entitled to receive from the pharmacy services administrative organization a copy of the contract provisions applicable to the pharmacist or pharmacy, including each provision relating to the pharmacist's or pharmacy's rights and obligations under the contract.

Sec. 1369.557.  DELIVERY OF DRUGS. (a) Except in a case in which the health benefit plan issuer or pharmacy benefit manager makes a credible allegation of fraud against the pharmacist or pharmacy and provides reasonable notice of the allegation and the basis of the allegation to the pharmacist or pharmacy, a health benefit plan issuer or pharmacy benefit manager may not as a condition of a contract with a pharmacist or pharmacy prohibit the pharmacist or pharmacy from:

(1)  mailing or delivering a drug to a patient on the patient's request, to the extent permitted by law; or

(2)  charging a shipping and handling fee to a patient requesting a prescription be mailed or delivered if the pharmacist or pharmacy discloses to the patient before the delivery:

(A)  the fee that will be charged; and

(B)  that the fee may not be reimbursable by the health benefit plan issuer or pharmacy benefit manager.

(b)  A pharmacist or pharmacy may not charge a health benefit plan issuer or pharmacy benefit manager for the delivery of a prescription drug as described by this section unless the charge is specifically agreed to by the health benefit plan issuer or pharmacy benefit manager.

(c)  Notwithstanding Subsection (a), a health benefit plan issuer or pharmacy benefit manager may as a condition of contract prohibit a pharmacist or pharmacy from mailing the drugs for more than 25 percent of the claims the pharmacist or pharmacy submits to the health benefit plan issuer or pharmacy benefit manager during a calendar year.

Sec. 1369.558.  PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS AND SCOPE OF PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS. (a) A health benefit plan issuer or pharmacy benefit manager may not as a condition of a contract with a pharmacist or pharmacy:

(1)  except as provided by Subsection (b), require pharmacist or pharmacy accreditation standards or recertification requirements inconsistent with, more stringent than, or in addition to federal and state requirements; or

(2)  prohibit a licensed pharmacist or pharmacy from dispensing any drug that may be dispensed under the pharmacist's or pharmacy's license unless:

(A)  applicable state or federal law prohibits the pharmacist or pharmacy from dispensing the drug; or

(B)  the manufacturer of the drug requires that a pharmacist or pharmacy possess one or more accreditations or certifications to dispense the drug and the pharmacist or pharmacy does not meet the requirement.

(b)  A health benefit plan issuer or pharmacy benefit manager may require as a condition of a contract with a specialty pharmacy that the specialty pharmacy obtain accreditation from not more than two of the following independent accreditation organizations:

(1)  URAC, formerly the Utilization Review Accreditation Commission;

(2)  The Joint Commission;

(3)  Accreditation Commission for Health Care (ACHC);

(4)  Center for Pharmacy Practice Accreditation (CPPA); or

(5)  National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA).

Sec. 1369.559.  RETALIATION PROHIBITED. (a) A pharmacy benefit manager may not retaliate against a pharmacist or pharmacy based on the pharmacist's or pharmacy's exercise of any right or remedy under this chapter. Retaliation prohibited by this section includes:

(1)  terminating or refusing to renew a contract with the pharmacist or pharmacy;

(2)  subjecting the pharmacist or pharmacy to increased audits; or

(3)  failing to promptly pay the pharmacist or pharmacy any money owed by the pharmacy benefit manager to the pharmacist or pharmacy.

(b)  For purposes of this section, a pharmacy benefit manager is not considered to have retaliated against a pharmacist or pharmacy if the pharmacy benefit manager:

(1)  takes an action in response to a credible allegation of fraud against the pharmacist or pharmacy; and

(2)  provides reasonable notice to the pharmacist or pharmacy of the allegation of fraud and the basis of the allegation before taking the action.

Sec. 1369.560.  WAIVER PROHIBITED. The provisions of this subchapter may not be waived, voided, or nullified by contract.

SECTION 2.  The change in law made by this Act applies only to a contract entered into or renewed on or after the effective date of this Act. A contract entered into or renewed before the effective date of this Act is governed by the law as it existed immediately before the effective date of this Act, and that law is continued in effect for that purpose.

SECTION 3.  This Act takes effect September 1, 2021.