A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
AN ACT
relating to the operation of health care sharing ministries;
authorizing a fee; providing an administrative penalty.
BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
SECTION 1. Chapter 1681, Insurance Code, is amended by
designating Section 1681.003 as Subchapter A and adding a
subchapter heading to read as follows:

SUBCHAPTER A. GENERAL PROVISIONS

SECTION 2. Subchapter A, Chapter 1681, Insurance Code, as
added by this Act, is amended by adding Section 1681.0011 to read as
follows:

Sec. 1681.0011. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:
(1) "Administrative fee" means an amount collected
from members and used for a purpose other than reimbursing members
for their medical expenses, including amounts used to pay for
health care sharing ministry administrative expenses and the
compensation of third-party vendors for services.
(2) "Health care sharing ministry" means an
organization:
(A) described by 26 U.S.C. Section 501(c)(3) and
exempt from taxation under 26 U.S.C. Section 501(a);
(B) in which members:
(i) share a common set of ethical or
religious beliefs and share medical expenses among members in
accordance with those beliefs and without regard to the state in
which a member resides or is employed; and

(ii) retain membership even after the
member develops a medical condition;

(C) that has been in existence or that has a
predecessor that has been in existence at all times since December
31, 1999, and in which medical expenses of its members have been
shared continuously and without interruption since December 31, 1999; and

(D) that does not assume risk or promise to pay
any medical expenses for or on behalf of a member or the health care
sharing ministry.

(3) "Member" means an individual enrolled in a health
care sharing ministry to share medical expenses with other enrolled
individuals.

(4) "Sharing request" means a request for
reimbursement of medical expenses submitted by a member to the
health care sharing ministry.

SECTION 3. Chapter 1681, Insurance Code, is amended by
adding Subchapters B, C, and D to read as follows:

SUBCHAPTER B. CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION

Sec. 1681.051. CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION REQUIRED. (a)
Except as provided by Subsection (b), a person must obtain and
maintain a certificate of registration from the commissioner to
operate as a health care sharing ministry in this state.

(b) A health care sharing ministry with an expired
certificate of registration may continue to operate without a
certificate until the later of the 90th day after the date of the certificate's expiration or the date on which a late application for renewal made under Section 1681.057 is approved or denied.

Sec. 1681.052. APPLICATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION. (a) An applicant must apply for a health care sharing ministry certificate of registration on an application form prescribed by the commissioner and in the manner prescribed by the commissioner.

(b) A health care sharing ministry application must include the application form along with all information required by the commissioner, including:

(1) the responsible director or manager of the applicant;

(2) the applicant's physical, mailing, and electronic mail addresses;

(3) the contact phone number for the responsible director or manager of the applicant;

(4) information demonstrating that the applicant:

(A) meets the definition of a health care sharing ministry under Section 1681.0011; and

(B) complies with Section 1681.108;

(5) a copy of the most recent annual audit required under 26 U.S.C. Section 5000A(d)(2)(B);

(6) a list of any third-party vendors acting on behalf of the applicant in this state for the purposes of:

(A) enrolling members;

(B) negotiating with health care providers after
services are rendered; or

(C) the financial sharing of member medical needs;

(7) a copy of any application forms and ministry guidelines used by the applicant;

(8) a report of the applicant's members in this state as of the date of application that includes the:

(A) total number of enrolled members;

(B) distribution of members by age; and

(C) distribution of members by sex;

(9) a certification that the applicant does not compensate anyone to solicit or enroll members in this state based on the number of members solicited or enrolled or the amount of contributions received from enrolled members, including by commission; and

(10) other information as prescribed by the commissioner.

Sec. 1681.053. ISSUANCE OF CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION.

(a) The commissioner shall issue a certificate of registration to each applicant that meets the requirements of this chapter and rules adopted under this chapter.

(b) The commissioner may deny an application that does not meet the requirements of this chapter and rules adopted under this chapter.

(c) On the applicant's request, the commissioner shall hold a hearing on a denial of an application for a certificate of registration. The hearing is a contested case under Chapter 2001,
Government Code.

Sec. 1681.054. TERM OF CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION. A certificate of registration issued under this chapter expires one year after the date of issuance unless it is renewed as provided by Section 1681.055.

Sec. 1681.055. APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL OF CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION. (a) Before a certificate of registration expires, a health care sharing ministry may renew it for an additional one-year term if the ministry applies for the renewal in the form and manner prescribed by the commissioner.

(b) A renewal form must include all information required by the commissioner, including:

(1) an update of any changes made to documents previously filed with the department;

(2) a copy of the most recent annual audit required under 26 U.S.C. Section 5000A(d)(2)(B);

(3) a ministry financial report detailing the following for the prior registration period:

(A) the total amount collected from members in this state, including contributions, administrative fees, or other funds;

(B) the total amount of sharing requests made by members in this state;

(C) the total amount paid for health care services for members in this state;

(D) the total amount of sharing requests that were denied; and
(E) the total amount of administrative fees collected from members in this state, including amounts paid to each third-party vendor for services provided to members in this state;

(4) a report of the health care sharing ministry's members in this state as of the date of application for renewal that includes the:

(A) total number of enrolled members;
(B) distribution of members by age; and
(C) distribution of members by sex;

(5) a report detailing the following:

(A) the total number of sharing requests made by members in this state;
(B) the number of sharing requests made by members in this state that were approved for sharing;
(C) the number of sharing requests made by members in this state that were denied for sharing; and
(D) the number of complaints made by members in this state;

(6) a certification that the health care sharing ministry does not compensate anyone to solicit or enroll members in this state based on the number of members solicited or enrolled or the amount of contributions received from enrolled members, including by commission; and

(7) other information as prescribed by the commissioner.

(c) The commissioner shall send written notice of an
impending expiration of a certificate of registration to a health care sharing ministry not later than 30 days before the expiration of the certificate of registration.

Sec. 1681.056. ISSUANCE OF RENEWAL OF CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION. (a) The commissioner shall renew a certificate of registration for each health care sharing ministry that meets the requirements of this chapter and rules adopted under this chapter.

(b) The commissioner may deny a renewal application that does not meet the requirements of this chapter and rules adopted under this chapter.

(c) On the applicant's request, the commissioner shall hold a hearing on a denial of a renewal application. Not later than the 30th day after the date of the applicant's request for a hearing, the commissioner shall request a hearing date. The hearing is a contested case under Chapter 2001, Government Code.

Sec. 1681.057. LATE RENEWAL OF CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION. (a) The commissioner shall renew a certificate of registration in accordance with Section 1681.056 if a request is made by the health care sharing ministry within 90 days after the expiration of the certificate.

(b) A health care sharing ministry that fails to timely renew a certificate of registration must pay the following fee:

(1) $250 for an application for renewal filed 1 to 30 days late;

(2) $500 for an application for renewal filed 31 to 60 days late; or

(3) $1,000 for an application for renewal filed 61 to
90 days late.

(c) If a health care sharing ministry fails to apply to renew a certificate of registration within 90 days after the expiration of the certificate, the ministry may not reapply for a certificate of registration for two years.

Sec. 1681.058. FEES. Except as provided by Section 1681.057, the commissioner by rule shall set a fee for an application for the issuance or renewal of a certificate of registration under this chapter in an amount not to exceed $100.

SUBCHAPTER C. REGULATION OF HEALTH CARE SHARING MINISTRIES

Sec. 1681.101. NAME. A health care sharing ministry may not operate under any name other than the name for which the ministry's certificate of registration has been issued.

Sec. 1681.102. MARKETING AND COMMUNICATION. (a) Except for a health care sharing ministry making its annual audit available to the public, the ministry may not make a direct or indirect representation that it:

(1) is operating in a financially sound manner; or

(2) has a successful history of meeting members' medical costs.

(b) In all communications with members or the public, a health care sharing ministry may not:

(1) use insurance terms that may mislead or confuse a member or prospective member, including terms such as premium, copay, deductible, coverage, network, and benefit plan; or

(2) make a direct or indirect representation that a health care service is free or included with membership.
Sec. 1681.103. COMPENSATION FOR SERVICES. A health care sharing ministry may not compensate anyone for services provided to members in this state based on the number of members solicited or enrolled or the amount of contributions received from enrolled members, including by commission.

Sec. 1681.104. ENROLLMENT DISCLOSURES. A health care sharing ministry shall disclose the following information in writing for each calendar year from the previous five calendar years in a prominent and conspicuous manner before and at the time an individual is enrolled as a member:

1. total member contributions;
2. total amounts paid for sharing requests;
3. total administrative fees paid by members; and
4. the percentage of money paid by members that was paid toward the following:
   A. sharing requests; and
   B. administrative fees.

Sec. 1681.105. MONTHLY STATEMENTS. A health care sharing ministry must provide a prominent and conspicuous written monthly and annual statement to all members that includes the following:

1. the number of members participating that month and for that calendar year;
2. the amount of money contributed by members that month and for that calendar year;
3. the number of and monetary amount of all sharing requests submitted that month and for that calendar year;
4. the number of and monetary amount of sharing
requests paid that month and for that calendar year;

(5) the amount of member contributions remaining for future sharing requests for that month and for that calendar year;

(6) the amount of administrative fees for that month and for that calendar year, including:

(A) the purpose of the administrative fee;

(B) the amount paid for each type of administrative fee; and

(C) any third-party vendor to which the fee is paid; and

(7) the percentage of money paid by members that was paid toward the following for that month and for that calendar year:

(A) sharing requests;

(B) administrative fees; and

(C) any amount remaining that is designated for the payment of future sharing requests.

Sec. 1681.107. ANNUAL AUDIT. A health care sharing ministry shall conduct an annual audit that is:

(1) performed by an independent certified public accounting firm in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles; and

(2) made available to the public on request.

Sec. 1681.108. COMPLIANCE WITH CERTAIN FEDERAL LAW REQUIRED. A health care sharing ministry shall operate in accordance with 26 U.S.C. Section 5000A(d)(2)(B).

SUBCHAPTER D. ENFORCEMENT

Sec. 1681.151. ENFORCEMENT ACTIONS. If a health care
sharing ministry is violating or has violated this chapter or other law, the commissioner may:

(1) suspend or revoke a certificate of registration issued to the ministry under this chapter;

(2) impose a sanction under Chapter 82;

(3) issue a cease and desist order under Chapter 83;

(4) impose an administrative penalty under Chapter 84;

or

(5) any combination of Subdivisions (1) through (4).

Sec. 1681.152. INJUNCTION. If the commissioner believes that a health care sharing ministry or another person is violating or has violated this chapter, the attorney general at the request of the commissioner may bring an action in a Travis County district court to enjoin the violation, order restitution, and obtain other relief the court considers appropriate.

Sec. 1681.153. REMEDIES CUMULATIVE. A remedy or action authorized by this subchapter is in addition to any other civil, administrative, or criminal action provided by law.

SECTION 4. Section 1681.002, Insurance Code, is transferred to Subchapter C, Chapter 1681, Insurance Code, as added by this Act, redesignated as Section 1681.106, Insurance Code, and amended to read as follows:

Sec. 1681.106 [1681.002]. NOTICE. (a) A health care sharing ministry shall provide written notice on or accompanying all applications, guideline materials, and written advertisements, including print and digital advertisements, distributed by or on behalf of the ministry.
(b) The notice described by Subsection (a) must be in at least 10-point font, in a prominent and conspicuous place, and [To qualify as a health care sharing ministry under this chapter, the notice described by Section 1681.001(8) must] read [substantially] as follows:

"Notice: Payment of your medical expenses is not guaranteed. This health care sharing ministry facilitates the sharing of medical expenses and is not an insurance company, and neither its guidelines nor its plan of operation is an insurance policy. Whether anyone chooses to assist you with your medical bills will be totally voluntary because no other participant will be compelled by law to contribute toward your medical bills. As such, participation in the ministry or a subscription to any of its documents should never be considered to be insurance. Regardless of whether you receive any payment for medical expenses or whether this ministry continues to operate, you are always personally responsible for the payment of your own medical bills. Complaints concerning this health care sharing ministry may be reported to the Texas Department of Insurance [office of the Texas attorney general]."

(c) A health care sharing ministry shall provide the following notice in any audio or visual advertisement clearly, conspicuously, and in a manner that a listener would hear and understand:

"Payment of your medical expenses is not guaranteed. This health care sharing ministry facilitates the sharing of medical expenses, is not an insurance company, and is not offering an insurance policy. Regardless of whether you receive any payment for
medical expenses or whether this ministry continues to operate, you
are always personally responsible for the payment of your own
medical bills."

SECTION 5. Section 1681.001, Insurance Code, is repealed.

SECTION 6. (a) Notwithstanding Section 1681.051, Insurance
Code, as added by this Act, a health care sharing ministry operating
in this state immediately before the effective date of this Act is
not required to apply for a certificate of registration under
Chapter 1681, Insurance Code, as amended by this Act, before March
1, 2022. The ministry may continue operating without a certificate
of registration until the application is approved or denied.

(b) A health care sharing ministry described by Subsection
(a) of this section that fails to apply for a certificate of
registration under Chapter 1681, Insurance Code, as amended by this
Act, before March 1, 2022, or whose application for registration
made before that date is denied, may not apply for a certificate of
registration under Section 1681.052, Insurance Code, as added by
this Act, before March 1, 2024.

SECTION 7. This Act takes effect September 1, 2021.