A BILL TO BE ENTITLED 1 AN ACT 2 relating to provisions governing the carrying of a firearm by a person who is not otherwise prohibited by state or federal law from 3 possessing the firearm and to other provisions related to the 4 5 carrying, possessing, transporting, or storing of a firearm. 6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS: SECTION 1. This Act shall be known as the 7 Texas Constitutional Carry Act of 2021. 8 9 SECTION 2. The heading to Section 46.02, Penal Code, is amended to read as follows: 10 11 Sec. 46.02. UNLAWFUL CARRYING OF CERTAIN AGE-RESTRICTED 12 WEAPONS. 13 SECTION 3. Section 46.02(b), Penal Code, is amended to read 14 as follows: An [Except as provided by Subsection (c) or (d), an] 15 (b) 16 offense under this section is a Class \underline{C} [A] misdemeanor. SECTION 4. Sections 46.03(a), (e-1), (e-2), and (f), Penal 17 Code, are amended to read as follows: 18 (a) A person commits an offense if the person intentionally, 19 knowingly, or recklessly possesses or goes with a firearm, 20 21 location-restricted knife, club, or prohibited weapon listed in Section 46.05(a): 22 23 (1) on the physical premises of a school or 24 educational institution, any grounds or building on which an

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By: Biedermann

1 activity sponsored by a school or educational institution is being 2 conducted, or a passenger transportation vehicle of a school or 3 educational institution, whether the school or educational 4 institution is public or private, unless:

5 (A) pursuant to written regulations or written6 authorization of the institution; or

7 the person is not otherwise prohibited by law (B) 8 from possessing a firearm and possesses or goes with a [concealed] handgun [that the person is licensed to carry under Subchapter H, 9 10 Chapter 411, Government Code, and no other weapon to which this section applies, on the premises of an institution of higher 11 private or independent institution of higher 12 education or education, on any grounds or building on which an activity 13 14 sponsored by the institution is being conducted, or in a passenger 15 transportation vehicle of the institution;

16 (2) on the premises of a polling place on the day of an
17 election or while early voting is in progress;

18 (3) on the premises of any government court or offices
19 utilized by the court, unless pursuant to written regulations or
20 written authorization of the court;

21

(4) on the premises of a racetrack;

22

(5) in or into a secured area of an airport; or

(6) within 1,000 feet of premises the location of which is designated by the Texas Department of Criminal Justice as a place of execution under Article 43.19, Code of Criminal Procedure, on a day that a sentence of death is set to be imposed on the designated premises and the person received notice that:

(A) going within 1,000 feet of the premises with
 a weapon listed under this subsection was prohibited; or

3 (B) possessing a weapon listed under this4 subsection within 1,000 feet of the premises was prohibited.

5 (e-1) It is a defense to prosecution under Subsection (a)(5) 6 that the actor:

7 (1) possessed, at the screening checkpoint for the
8 secured area, a [concealed] handgun that the actor was not
9 otherwise prohibited by state or federal law from possessing
10 [licensed to carry under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government
11 Code]; and

(2) exited the screening checkpoint for the secured
 area immediately <u>on</u> [upon] completion of the required screening
 processes and notification that the actor possessed the handgun.

15 (e-2) A peace officer investigating conduct that may 16 constitute an offense under Subsection (a)(5) and that consists 17 only of an actor's possession of a [concealed] handgun that the 18 actor is <u>not otherwise prohibited by state or federal law from</u> 19 <u>possessing</u> [licensed to carry under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, 20 Covernment Code,] may not arrest the actor for the offense unless:

(1) the officer advises the actor of the defense available under Subsection (e-1) and gives the actor an opportunity to exit the screening checkpoint for the secured area; and

(2) the actor does not immediately exit the checkpoint
 on [upon] completion of the required screening processes.

26 (f) Except as provided by Subsection (e-1), it is not a
 27 defense to prosecution under this section that the actor possessed

1 a handgun and was: 2 (1) licensed to carry a handgun under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code; or 3 4 (2) not otherwise prohibited by state or federal law 5 from possessing a firearm. 6 SECTION 5. Chapter 46, Penal Code, is amended by adding 7 Section 46.032 to read as follows: 8 Sec. 46.032. CARRYING OF HANDGUN. Except as otherwise provided by this chapter or other law, a person who is not otherwise 9 prohibited from possessing a firearm under Section 46.04 of this 10 code, 18 U.S.C. Section 922, or other law: 11 12 (1) is not prohibited from carrying a concealed handgun or a partially or wholly visible handgun in a holster; and 13 14 (2) may not be required to obtain or hold a license for 15 that purpose. 16 SECTION 6. The heading to Section 46.035, Penal Code, is 17 amended to read as follows: Sec. 46.035. UNLAWFUL CARRYING OF HANDGUN [BY LICENSE 18 HOLDER]. 19 SECTION 7. Sections 46.035(a), (a-2), (a-3), (b), (c), (d), 20 (h), and (j), Penal Code, are amended to read as follows: 21 22 A person [license holder] commits an offense if the (a) person [license holder] carries a handgun [on or about the license 23 24 holder's person under the authority of Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code,] and intentionally displays the handgun in plain 25 26 view of another person in a public place. It is an exception to the application of this subsection that the handgun was partially or 27

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H.B. No. 1238 1 wholly visible but was carried in a [shoulder or belt] holster [by 2 the license holder].

(a-2) Notwithstanding Subsection (a) or Section 46.03(a), a 3 person [license holder] commits an offense if the person [license 4 5 holder] carries a handgun on the campus of a private or independent institution of higher education in this state that has established 6 rules, regulations, or other provisions prohibiting a person 7 [license holders] from carrying <u>a handgun under</u> [handguns pursuant 8 to] Section 51.992(h), Education [411.2031(e), Government] Code, 9 10 or on the grounds or building on which an activity sponsored by the [such an] institution is being conducted, or in a passenger 11 transportation vehicle of the [such an] institution, regardless of 12 whether the handgun is concealed or carried in a holster, provided 13 the institution gives effective notice under Section 30.06 or 14 15 30.07, as applicable.

(a-3) Notwithstanding Subsection (a) or Section 46.03(a), a 16 person [license holder] commits an offense if the person [license 17 holder] intentionally carries a [concealed] handgun on a portion of 18 19 a premises located on the campus of an institution of higher education in this state on which the carrying of a [concealed] 20 handgun is prohibited by rules, regulations, or other provisions 21 established under Section 51.992(d), Education [411.2031(d-1), 22 Government] Code, provided the institution gives effective notice 23 under Section 30.06 or 30.07, as applicable, with respect to that 24 25 portion.

26 (b) A <u>person</u> [license holder] commits an offense if the 27 person [license holder] intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly

1 carries a handgun [under the authority of Subchapter H, Chapter 2 411, Covernment Code], regardless of whether the handgun is 3 concealed or carried in a [shoulder or belt] holster[, on or about 4 the license holder's person]:

5 (1) on the premises of a business that has a permit or 6 license issued under Chapter 25, 28, 32, 69, or 74, Alcoholic 7 Beverage Code, if the business derives 51 percent or more of its 8 income from the sale or service of alcoholic beverages for 9 on-premises consumption, as determined by the Texas Alcoholic 10 Beverage Commission under Section 104.06, Alcoholic Beverage Code;

(2) on the premises where a high school, collegiate, or professional sporting event or interscholastic event is taking place, unless the <u>person</u> [license holder] is a participant in the event and a handgun is used in the event;

15

(3) on the premises of a correctional facility;

(4) on the premises of a hospital licensed under
Chapter 241, Health and Safety Code, or on the premises of a nursing
facility licensed under Chapter 242, Health and Safety Code, unless
the person [license holder] has written authorization of the
hospital or nursing facility administration, as appropriate;

21

(5) in an amusement park; or

(6)

22 23

(c) A person [license holder] commits an offense if:

on the premises of a civil commitment facility.

(1) the person [license holder] intentionally,
knowingly, or recklessly carries a handgun [under the authority of
Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Covernment Code], regardless of whether
the handgun is concealed or carried in a [shoulder or belt] holster,

1 in the room or rooms where a meeting of a governmental entity is
2 held; and

3 (2) [if] the meeting <u>described by Subdivision (1)</u> is 4 an open meeting subject to Chapter 551, Government Code, and the 5 entity provided notice as required by that chapter.

(d) A person [license holder] commits an offense if the
person[, while intoxicated, the license holder] carries a handgun
while the person is intoxicated [under the authority of Subchapter
H, Chapter 411, Covernment Code], regardless of whether the handgun
is concealed or carried in a [shoulder or belt] holster.

(h) It is a defense to prosecution under Subsection (a),
[(a-1),] (a-2), or (a-3) that the actor, at the time of the
commission of the offense, displayed the handgun under
circumstances in which the actor would have been justified in the
use of force or deadly force under Chapter 9.

16 (j) Subsections (a), [(a-1),] (a-2), (a-3), and (b)(1) do 17 not apply to a historical reenactment performed in compliance with 18 the rules of the Texas Alcoholic Beverage Commission.

SECTION 8. Section 46.02(a-1), Penal Code, is transferred to Section 46.035, Penal Code, redesignated as Section 46.035(d-1), Penal Code, and amended to read as follows:

22 (d-1) [(a=1)] A person commits an offense if the person 23 intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly carries [on or about his or 24 her person] a handgun, regardless of whether the handgun is 25 concealed or carried in a holster, [in a motor vehicle or watercraft 26 that is owned by the person or under the person's control] at any 27 time in which[+

[(1) the handgun is in plain view, unless the person is 1 licensed to carry a handgun under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, 2 Government Code, and the handgun is carried in a shoulder or belt 3 holster; or 4 5 $\left[\frac{(2)}{(2)}\right]$ the person is: 6 (1) [(A)] engaged in criminal activity, other than a 7 Class C misdemeanor that is a violation of a law or ordinance 8 regulating traffic or boating; or (2) otherwise [(B)] prohibited by law from possessing 9 a firearm[; or 10 11 [(C) a member of a criminal street gang, as defined by Section 71.01]. 12 SECTION 9. Section 46.035(f), Penal Code, is amended by 13 14 adding Subdivision (1-b) to read as follows: (1-b) <u>"Intoxicated"</u> has the meaning assigned by 15 Section 49.01. 16 SECTION 10. Sections 46.15(a), (h), and (l), Penal Code, 17 are amended to read as follows: 18 Sections [46.02 and] 46.03 and 46.035(b) and (c) do not 19 (a) 20 apply to: 21 (1) peace officers or special investigators under Article 2.122, Code of Criminal Procedure, and none of those 22 sections prohibit [neither section prohibits] a peace officer or 23 24 special investigator from carrying a weapon in this state, including in an establishment in this state serving the public, 25 regardless of whether the peace officer or special investigator is 26 engaged in the actual discharge of the officer's or investigator's 27

1 duties while carrying the weapon;

2 (2) parole officers, and <u>none of those sections</u> 3 <u>prohibit</u> [neither section prohibits] an officer from carrying a 4 weapon in this state if the officer is:

5 (A) engaged in the actual discharge of the6 officer's duties while carrying the weapon; and

(B) in compliance with policies and procedures
adopted by the Texas Department of Criminal Justice regarding the
possession of a weapon by an officer while on duty;

10 (3) community supervision and corrections department 11 officers appointed or employed under Section 76.004, Government 12 Code, and <u>none of those sections prohibit</u> [neither section 13 prohibits] an officer from carrying a weapon in this state if the 14 officer is:

(A) engaged in the actual discharge of theofficer's duties while carrying the weapon; and

17 (B) authorized to carry a weapon under Section
18 76.0051, Government Code;

(4) an active judicial officer as defined by Section
411.201, Government Code, who is licensed to carry a handgun under
Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code;

(5) an honorably retired peace officer or other qualified retired law enforcement officer, as defined by 18 U.S.C. Section 926C, who holds a certificate of proficiency issued under Section 1701.357, Occupations Code, and is carrying a photo identification that is issued by a federal, state, or local law enforcement agency, as applicable, and that verifies that the

H.B. No. 1238 1 officer is an honorably retired peace officer or other qualified 2 retired law enforcement officer;

3 (6) the attorney general or a United States attorney,
4 district attorney, criminal district attorney, county attorney, or
5 municipal attorney who is licensed to carry a handgun under
6 Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code;

7 (7) an assistant United States attorney, assistant 8 attorney general, assistant district attorney, assistant criminal 9 district attorney, or assistant county attorney who is licensed to 10 carry a handgun under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code;

11 (8) a bailiff designated by an active judicial officer
12 as defined by Section 411.201, Government Code, who is:

13 (A) licensed to carry a handgun under Subchapter14 H, Chapter 411, Government Code; and

(B) engaged in escorting the judicial officer; (9) a juvenile probation officer who is authorized to carry a firearm under Section 142.006, Human Resources Code; [or] (10) a person who is volunteer emergency services personnel if the person is: (A) <u>licensed to carry</u> [carrying] a handgun under

21 [the authority of] Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code; and 22 (B) engaged in providing emergency services; or 23 <u>(11) a judge or justice of a federal court who is</u> 24 <u>licensed to carry a handgun under Subchapter H, Chapter 411,</u> 25 Government Code.

(h) The provisions of <u>Section</u> [Sections 46.02 and] 46.03
27 prohibiting the possession or carrying of a club do not apply to a

1 code enforcement officer who:

2 (1) holds a certificate of registration issued under
3 Chapter 1952, Occupations Code; and

4 (2) possesses or carries an instrument used 5 specifically for deterring an animal bite while the officer is:

6

7

(A) performing official duties; or

(B) traveling to or from a place of duty.

8 (1) Sections [46.02,] 46.03(a)(1), (a)(2), (a)(3), and
9 (a)(4), and 46.035(a), [(a=1),] (a=2), (a=3), (b)(1), (b)(5), and
10 (b)(6) do not apply to a person who carries a handgun if:

(1) the person carries the handgun on the premises, as defined by the statute providing the applicable offense, of a location operating as an emergency shelter during a state of disaster declared under Section 418.014, Government Code, or a local state of disaster declared under Section 418.108, Government Code;

17 (2) the owner, controller, or operator of the premises
18 or a person acting with the apparent authority of the owner,
19 controller, or operator, authorized the carrying of the handgun;

(3) the person carrying the handgun complies with any
rules and regulations of the owner, controller, or operator of the
premises that govern the carrying of a handgun on the premises; and

(4) the person is not prohibited by state or federal24 law from possessing a firearm.

25 SECTION 11. Chapter 507, Business & Commerce Code, is 26 amended to read as follows:

27 CHAPTER 507. LICENSE TO CARRY [CONCEALED] HANDGUN [LICENSES] AS

1 VALID FORM [FORMS] OF PERSONAL IDENTIFICATION 2 Sec. 507.001. [CONCEALED HANDGUN] LICENSE TO CARRY HANDGUN AS VALID PROOF OF IDENTIFICATION. (a) A person may not deny the 3 holder of a [concealed] handgun license issued under Subchapter H, 4 5 Chapter 411, Government Code, access to goods, services, or facilities, except as provided by Section 521.460, Transportation 6 Code, or in regard to the operation of a motor vehicle, because the 7 8 holder has or presents a [concealed] handgun license rather than a driver's license or other acceptable form of personal 9 identification. 10

11

(b) This section does not affect[+

12 [(1) the requirement under Section 411.205, 13 Government Code, that a person subject to that section present a 14 driver's license or identification certificate in addition to a 15 concealed handgun license; or

16 [(2)] the types of identification required under 17 federal law to access airport premises or pass through airport 18 security.

SECTION 12. Section 95A.0001, Civil Practice and Remedies Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 95A.0001. EVIDENCE OF FAILURE TO FORBID HANDGUNS. The fact that a card, sign, or other document described by Section 30.06(c)(2) [30.06(c)(3)] or 30.07(c)(2) [30.07(c)(3)], Penal Code, is not posted on the property of a business or any other evidence that a person failed to exercise the person's option to forbid the carrying of a handgun [by a license holder] on the property:

H.B. No. 1238 1 (1) is not admissible as evidence in a trial on the 2 merits in an action:

3 (A) against a person, including a business or4 other entity, who owns, controls, or manages the property; and

(B) in which the cause of action arises from an6 injury sustained on the property; and

7 (2) does not support a cause of action described by8 Subdivision (1) against a person described by that subdivision.

9 SECTION 13. Section 125.0015(a), Civil Practice and 10 Remedies Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a) A person who maintains a place to which persons habitually go for the following purposes and who knowingly tolerates the activity and furthermore fails to make reasonable attempts to abate the activity maintains a common nuisance:

15 (1) discharge of a firearm in a public place as16 prohibited by the Penal Code;

17 (2) reckless discharge of a firearm as prohibited by18 the Penal Code;

(3) engaging in organized criminal activity as a
member of a combination as prohibited by the Penal Code;

(4) delivery, possession, manufacture, or use of a substance or other item in violation of Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code;

(5) gambling, gambling promotion, or communicatinggambling information as prohibited by the Penal Code;

26 (6) prostitution, promotion of prostitution, or27 aggravated promotion of prostitution as prohibited by the Penal

H.B. No. 1238 1 Code; 2 compelling prostitution as prohibited by the Penal (7) 3 Code; 4 (8) commercial manufacture, commercial distribution, 5 or commercial exhibition of obscene material as prohibited by the Penal Code; 6 7 (9) aggravated assault as described by Section 22.02, Penal Code; 8 9 (10)sexual assault as described by Section 22.011, Penal Code; 10 aggravated sexual assault as described by Section 11 (11)22.021, Penal Code; 12 robbery as described by Section 29.02, Penal 13 (12) 14 Code; aggravated robbery as described by Section 29.03, 15 (13)16 Penal Code; 17 (14) unlawfully carrying a weapon as described by Section 46.02, Penal Code, or unlawfully carrying a firearm as 18 described by Section 46.03 or 46.035, Penal Code; 19 20 murder as described by Section 19.02, Penal Code; (15) 21 (16)capital murder as described by Section 19.03, Penal Code; 22 23 (17)continuous sexual abuse of young child or 24 children as described by Section 21.02, Penal Code; 25 (18) massage therapy or other massage services in 26 violation of Chapter 455, Occupations Code; 27 (19)employing a minor at a sexually oriented business

H.B. No. 1238 1 as defined by Section 243.002, Local Government Code; (20) trafficking of persons as described by Section 2 3 20A.02, Penal Code; 4 (21)sexual conduct or performance by a child as 5 described by Section 43.25, Penal Code; 6 (22) employment harmful to a child as described by 7 Section 43.251, Penal Code; 8 (23) criminal trespass as described by Section 30.05, Penal Code; 9 10 (24)disorderly conduct as described by Section 42.01, Penal Code; 11 12 (25) arson as described by Section 28.02, Penal Code; criminal mischief as described by Section 28.03, 13 (26) 14 Penal Code, that causes a pecuniary loss of \$500 or more; or 15 (27) a graffiti offense in violation of Section 28.08, 16 Penal Code. 17 SECTION 14. Section 37.005(c), Education Code, is amended to read as follows: 18 (c) A student who is enrolled in a grade level below grade 19 three may not be placed in out-of-school suspension unless while on 20 school property or while attending a school-sponsored or 21 school-related activity on or off of school property, the student 22 23 engages in: 24 (1)conduct that contains the elements of an offense related to weapons under Section 46.02 or 46.05, Penal Code, or to 25 26 firearms under Section 46.03 or 46.035, Penal Code; 27 (2) conduct that contains the elements of a violent

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1 offense under Section 22.01, 22.011, 22.02, or 22.021, Penal Code;
2 or
3 (3) selling, giving, or delivering to another person
4 or possessing, using, or being under the influence of any amount of:

Gr possessing, using, or being under the influence of any amount of:
(A) marihuana or a controlled substance, as
defined by Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code, or by 21 U.S.C.
Section 801 et seq.;

8 (B) a dangerous drug, as defined by Chapter 483,9 Health and Safety Code; or

10 (C) an alcoholic beverage, as defined by Section
11 1.04, Alcoholic Beverage Code.

SECTION 15. Section 37.007(a), Education Code, is amended to read as follows:

14 (a) Except as provided by Subsection (k), a student shall be 15 expelled from a school if the student, on school property or while 16 attending a school-sponsored or school-related activity on or off 17 of school property:

(1) engages in conduct that contains the elements of
[the offense of unlawfully carrying weapons under Section 46.02,
Penal Code, or elements of] an offense relating to [prohibited]
weapons under Section 46.02 or 46.05, Penal Code, or to firearms
under Section 46.03 or 46.035, Penal Code;

(2) engages in conduct that contains the elements ofthe offense of:

(A) aggravated assault under Section 22.02,
Penal Code, sexual assault under Section 22.011, Penal Code, or
aggravated sexual assault under Section 22.021, Penal Code;

1 (B) arson under Section 28.02, Penal Code; 2 (C) murder under Section 19.02, Penal Code, capital murder under Section 19.03, Penal Code, or criminal 3 attempt, under Section 15.01, Penal Code, to commit murder or 4 5 capital murder; 6 (D) indecency with a child under Section 21.11, 7 Penal Code; 8 (E) aggravated kidnapping under Section 20.04, Penal Code; 9 10 (F) aggravated robbery under Section 29.03, 11 Penal Code; 12 (G) manslaughter under Section 19.04, Penal 13 Code; 14 (H) criminally negligent homicide under Section 15 19.05, Penal Code; or 16 (I) continuous sexual abuse of young child or children under Section 21.02, Penal Code; or 17 (3) engages in specified by 18 conduct Section 19 37.006(a)(2)(C) or (D), if the conduct is punishable as a felony. SECTION 16. The heading to Section 37.0815, Education Code, 20 is amended to read as follows: 21 Sec. 37.0815. TRANSPORTATION OR STORAGE OF FIREARM AND 22 AMMUNITION [BY LICENSE HOLDER] IN SCHOOL PARKING AREA. 23 24 SECTION 17. Section 37.0815(a), Education Code, is amended 25 to read as follows: 26 (a) A school district or open-enrollment charter school may not prohibit a person, including a school employee, who is not 27

otherwise prohibited by law from possessing a firearm [holds a 1 license to carry a handgun under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, 2 3 Government Code,] from transporting or storing a handgun or other firearm or ammunition in a locked, privately owned or leased motor 4 5 vehicle in a parking lot, parking garage, or other parking area provided by the district or charter school and may not regulate the 6 manner in which the handgun, firearm, or ammunition is stored in the 7 8 vehicle, provided that the handgun, firearm, or ammunition is not in plain view. 9

10 SECTION 18. Section 51.220(g), Education Code, is amended 11 to read as follows:

12 (g) A public junior college employee's status as a school 13 marshal becomes inactive on:

14 (1) expiration of the employee's school marshal15 license under Section 1701.260, Occupations Code;

16 (2) suspension or revocation of the employee's license
17 to carry a [concealed] handgun issued under Subchapter H, Chapter
18 411, Government Code;

19 (3) termination of the employee's employment with the20 public junior college; or

(4) notice from the governing board of the public junior college that the employee's services as school marshal are no longer required.

SECTION 19. Chapter 51, Education Code, is amended by adding Subchapter Z-1, and a heading is added to that subchapter to read as follows:

27 SUBCHAPTER Z-1. MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS RELATING TO FIREARMS

1 SECTION 20. Sections 411.2031 and 411.2032, Government 2 Code, are transferred to Subchapter Z-1, Chapter 51, Education 3 Code, as added by this Act, redesignated as Sections 51.991, 4 51.992, and 51.993, Education Code, and amended to read as follows:

5 Sec. <u>51.991</u>. <u>DEFINITIONS</u> [<u>411.2031</u>. <u>CARRYING OF HANDGUNS</u>
6 <u>BY LICENSE HOLDERS ON CERTAIN CAMPUSES</u>]. [<u>(a)</u>] For purposes of
7 this <u>subchapter</u> [<u>section</u>]:

8 (1) "Campus" means all land and buildings owned or 9 leased by an institution of higher education or private or 10 independent institution of higher education.

11 (2) "Institution of higher education" and "private or 12 independent institution of higher education" have the meanings 13 assigned by Section 61.003[, Education Code].

14 (3) "Premises" has the meaning assigned by Section15 46.035, Penal Code.

Sec. 51.992. CARRYING OF HANDGUNS ON CERTAIN CAMPUSES. (a) [(b)] A person who is not otherwise prohibited by law from possessing a firearm [license holder] may carry a [concealed] handgun <u>in a concealed manner or in a holster</u> [on or about the license holder's person] while the <u>person</u> [license holder] is on the campus of an institution of higher education or private or independent institution of higher education in this state.

23 (b) [(c)] Except as provided by Subsection (c), (d), 24 [(d-1),] or (h) [(c)], an institution of higher education or 25 private or independent institution of higher education in this 26 state may not adopt any rule, regulation, or other provision 27 prohibiting a person who is not otherwise prohibited by law from

H.B. No. 1238 1 <u>possessing a firearm</u> [license holders] from carrying <u>a handgun</u> 2 [handguns] on the campus of the institution.

3 (c) [(d)] An institution of higher education or private or 4 independent institution of higher education in this state may 5 establish rules, regulations, or other provisions concerning the 6 storage of handguns in dormitories or other residential facilities 7 that are owned or leased and operated by the institution and located 8 on the campus of the institution.

9 (d) $\left[\frac{d-1}{d-1}\right]$ After consulting with students, staff, and 10 faculty of the institution regarding the nature of the student population, specific safety considerations, and the uniqueness of 11 12 the campus environment, the president or other chief executive officer of an institution of higher education in this state shall 13 14 establish reasonable rules, regulations, or other provisions 15 regarding the carrying of [concealed] handguns [by license holders] on the campus of the institution or on premises located on the 16 17 campus of the institution. The president or officer may not establish provisions that generally prohibit or have the effect of 18 19 generally prohibiting a person who is not otherwise prohibited by law from possessing a firearm [license holders] from carrying a 20 handgun [concealed handguns] on the campus of the institution. The 21 president or officer may amend the provisions as necessary for 22 23 campus safety. The provisions take effect as determined by the 24 president or officer unless subsequently amended by the board of regents or other governing board under Subsection (e) [(d-2)]. The 25 26 institution must give effective notice under Section 30.06 or 30.07, Penal Code, as applicable, with respect to any portion of a 27

1 premises that is subject to provisions established by the 2 institution under this subsection [on which license holders may not 3 carry].

4 (e) [(d=2)] Not later than the 90th day after the date that 5 the rules, regulations, or other provisions are established as described by Subsection (d) [(d-1)], the board of regents or other 6 governing board of the institution of higher education shall review 7 8 the provisions. The board of regents or other governing board may, by a vote of not less than two-thirds of the board, amend wholly or 9 10 partly the provisions established under Subsection (d) [(d=1)]. If amended under this subsection, the provisions are considered to be 11 12 those of the institution as established under Subsection (d) $[\frac{(d-1)}{]}$ 13

14 (f) [(d=3)] An institution of higher education shall widely 15 distribute the rules, regulations, or other provisions described by 16 Subsection (d) [(d=1)] to the institution's students, staff, and 17 faculty, including by prominently publishing the provisions on the 18 institution's Internet website.

19 (g) [(d=4)] Not later than September 1 of each even-numbered year, each institution of higher education in this 20 state shall submit a report to the legislature and to the standing 21 committees of legislature with 22 the jurisdiction the over 23 implementation and continuation of this section that:

(1) describes its rules, regulations, or other
 provisions regarding the carrying of [concealed] handguns on the
 campus of the institution; and

27 (2) explains the reasons the institution has

1 established those provisions.

(h) [(e)] A private or independent institution of higher 2 3 education in this state, after consulting with students, staff, and faculty of the institution, may establish rules, regulations, or 4 5 other provisions prohibiting <u>a person</u>, including a person who is not otherwise prohibited by law from possessing a firearm, [license 6 holders] from carrying a handgun [handguns] on the campus of the 7 8 institution, any grounds or building on which an activity sponsored being conducted, the institution is 9 by or a passenger 10 transportation vehicle owned by the institution.

Sec. <u>51.993</u> [411.2032]. TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE OF
 FIREARMS AND AMMUNITION [BY LICENSE HOLDERS] IN PRIVATE VEHICLES ON
 CERTAIN CAMPUSES. [(a) For purposes of this section:

14 [(1) "Campus" means all land and buildings owned or 15 leased by an institution of higher education or private or 16 independent institution of higher education.

17 [(2) "Institution of higher education" and "private or 18 independent institution of higher education" have the meanings 19 assigned by Section 61.003, Education Code.

[(b)] An institution of higher education or private or 20 independent institution of higher education in this state may not 21 adopt or enforce any rule, regulation, or other provision or take 22 any other action, including posting notice under Section 30.06 or 23 24 30.07, Penal Code, prohibiting or placing restrictions on the storage or transportation of a firearm or ammunition in a locked, 25 26 privately owned or leased motor vehicle by a person, including a student enrolled at that institution, who is not otherwise 27

1 prohibited by law from possessing [holds a license to carry a
2 handgun under this subchapter and lawfully possesses] the firearm
3 or ammunition:

4 (1) on a street or driveway located on the campus of 5 the institution; or

6 (2) in a parking lot, parking garage, or other parking 7 area located on the campus of the institution.

8 SECTION 21. Subchapter Z-1, Chapter 51, Education Code, as 9 added by this Act, is amended by adding Section 51.994 to read as 10 follows:

Sec. 51.994. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY. (a) A cause of 11 12 action in damages may not be brought against an institution of higher education, an officer or employee of an institution of 13 14 higher education, a private or independent institution of higher 15 education that has not adopted rules under Section 51.992(h), or an officer or employee of a private or independent institution of 16 17 higher education that has not adopted rules under Section 51.992(h) for damages caused by the actions of a person who carries a handgun 18 on the campus of the institution, any grounds or building on which 19 an activity sponsored by the institution is being conducted, or a 20 passenger transportation vehicle owned by the institution, and a 21 court may not hold such an institution, officer, or employee liable 22 23 for those damages. 24 (b) The immunities granted under Subsection (a) do not apply

25 <u>to:</u>
26 (1) an act or a failure to act by an institution of

27 higher education, an officer or employee of an institution of

higher education, a private or independent institution of higher 1 education that has not adopted rules under Section 51.992(h), or an 2 officer or employee of a private or independent institution of 3 higher education that has not adopted rules under Section 51.992(h) 4 5 if the act or failure to act was capricious or arbitrary; or 6 (2) any officer or employee of an institution of 7 higher education or private or independent institution of higher 8 education described by Subdivision (1) who possesses a handgun on the campus of that institution and whose conduct with regard to the 9 10 handgun is made the basis of a claim for personal injury or property damage. 11 12 SECTION 22. Section 231.302(c-1), Family Code, is amended 13 to read as follows: 14 (c-1) For purposes of issuing a license to carry a 15 [concealed] handgun under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code, the Department of Public Safety is not required to request, 16 17 and an applicant is not required to provide, the applicant's social 18 security number. 19 SECTION 23. The heading to Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code, is amended to read as follows: 20 21 SUBCHAPTER H. LICENSE TO CARRY [A] HANDGUN AND OTHER PROVISIONS RELATING TO CARRYING OF FIREARMS 22 23 SECTION 24. Section 411.179(c), Government Code, is amended 24 to read as follows: (c) In adopting the form of the license under Subsection 25 26 (a), the department shall establish a procedure for the license of a qualified handgun instructor or of the attorney general or a judge, 27

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1 justice, United States attorney, assistant United States attorney, assistant attorney general, prosecuting attorney, or assistant 2 3 prosecuting attorney, as described by Section 46.15(a)(4), (6), [or] (7), or (11), Penal Code, to indicate on the license the 4 5 license holder's status as a qualified handgun instructor or as the attorney general or a judge, justice, United States attorney, 6 assistant United States attorney, assistant attorney general, 7 8 prosecuting [district] attorney, or assistant prosecuting [criminal district] attorney[, or county attorney]. 9 In 10 establishing the procedure, the department shall require sufficient documentary evidence to establish the license holder's 11 12 status under this subsection.

13 SECTION 25. Section 411.190(c), Government Code, is amended 14 to read as follows:

15 (c) In the manner applicable to a person who applies for a license to carry a handgun, the department shall conduct a 16 17 background check of a person who applies for certification as a qualified handgun instructor or approved online course provider. 18 19 If the background check indicates that the applicant for certification would not qualify to receive a handgun license, the 20 department may not certify the applicant as a qualified handgun 21 instructor or approved online course provider. If the background 22 23 check indicates that the applicant for certification would qualify 24 to receive a handgun license, the department shall provide handgun instructor or online course provider training to the applicant. 25 26 The applicant shall pay a fee of \$100 to the department for the training. The applicant must take and successfully complete the 27

1 training offered by the department and pay the training fee before the department may certify the applicant as a qualified handgun 2 3 instructor or approved online course provider. The department shall issue a license to carry a handgun under [the authority of] 4 5 this subchapter to any person who is certified as a qualified handgun instructor or approved online course provider and who pays 6 to the department a fee of \$40 in addition to the training fee. The 7 8 department by rule may prorate or waive the training fee for an employee of another governmental entity. 9

10 SECTION 26. Section 411.200, Government Code, is amended to 11 read as follows:

Sec. 411.200. APPLICATION TO LICENSED SECURITY OFFICERS. This subchapter does not exempt a license holder who is also employed as a security officer and licensed under Chapter 1702, Occupations Code, from the duty to comply with Chapter 1702, Occupations Code, or <u>from the duty to refrain from committing a</u> firearms offense under Chapter 46 [Section 46.02], Penal Code.

18 SECTION 27. Sections 411.201(c), (e), and (h), Government 19 Code, are amended to read as follows:

20 (c) An active judicial officer is eligible for a license to 21 carry a handgun under [the authority of] this subchapter. A retired 22 judicial officer is eligible for a license to carry a handgun under 23 [the authority of] this subchapter if the officer:

(1) has not been convicted of a felony;
(2) has not, in the five years preceding the date of
application, been convicted of a Class A or Class B misdemeanor or
equivalent offense;

(3) is not charged with the commission of a Class A or
 Class B misdemeanor or equivalent offense or of a felony under an
 information or indictment;

4

(4) is not a chemically dependent person; and

5

(5) is not a person of unsound mind.

6 (e) On receipt of all the application materials required by7 this section, the department shall:

8 (1) if the applicant is an active judicial officer, 9 issue a license to carry a handgun under [the authority of] this 10 subchapter; or

(2) if the applicant is a retired judicial officer, conduct an appropriate background investigation to determine the applicant's eligibility for the license and, if the applicant is eligible, issue a license to carry a handgun under [the authority of] this subchapter.

16 The department shall issue a license to carry a handgun (h) 17 under [the authority of] this subchapter to a United States attorney or an assistant United States attorney, or to an attorney 18 19 elected or employed to represent the state in the prosecution of felony cases, who meets the requirements of this section for an 20 active judicial officer. The department shall waive any fee 21 required for the issuance of an original, duplicate, or renewed 22 license under this subchapter for an applicant who is a United 23 24 States attorney or an assistant United States attorney or who is an attorney elected or employed to represent the state in the 25 26 prosecution of felony cases.

27

SECTION 28. Section 411.203, Government Code, is amended to

1 read as follows:

Sec. 411.203. RIGHTS OF EMPLOYERS. <u>(a)</u> This subchapter does not prevent or otherwise limit the right of a public or private employer to prohibit persons who are licensed under this subchapter or not otherwise prohibited by state or federal law from possessing <u>a firearm</u> from carrying a handgun <u>or other firearm</u> on the premises of the business.

8 (b) In this section, "premises" has the meaning assigned by 9 Section 46.035(f) [46.035(f)(3)], Penal Code.

10 SECTION 29. Section 411.204(c), Government Code, is amended 11 to read as follows:

The sign required under Subsections (a) and (b) must 12 (c) give notice in both English and Spanish that it is unlawful for a 13 person, regardless of whether the person is licensed under this 14 15 subchapter, to carry a handgun on the premises. The sign must appear in contrasting colors with block letters at least one inch in 16 17 height and must include on its face the number "51" printed in solid red at least five inches in height. The sign shall be displayed in a 18 19 conspicuous manner clearly visible to the public.

20 SECTION 30. The heading to Section 411.206, Government 21 Code, is amended to read as follows:

22

Sec. 411.206. SEIZURE OF HANDGUN AND <u>HANDGUN</u> LICENSE.

23 SECTION 31. Sections 411.206(a) and (c), Government Code, 24 are amended to read as follows:

(a) If a peace officer arrests and takes into custody a
 <u>person</u> [license holder] who is carrying a handgun [under the
 authority of this subchapter], the officer shall seize the <u>person's</u>

1 [license holder's] handgun. The peace officer also shall seize the 2 person's handgun [and] license as evidence if the person holds a 3 handgun license under this subchapter and is carrying the license 4 at the time of the arrest.

5 (c) Any judgment of conviction entered by any court for an 6 offense under Section 46.035, Penal Code, must contain the handgun 7 license number of the convicted <u>person, if the person is a handgun</u> 8 license holder. A certified copy of the judgment is conclusive and 9 sufficient evidence to justify revocation of a license under 10 Section 411.186(a)(4).

SECTION 32. Section 411.207, Government Code, is amended by amending Subsections (a), (b), and (c) and adding Subsection (a-1) to read as follows:

14 (a) A peace officer who is acting in the lawful discharge of the officer's official duties may disarm a person, including a 15 license holder, who is carrying a handgun at any time the officer 16 17 reasonably believes it is necessary for the protection of the person [license holder], officer, or another individual. The peace 18 19 officer shall return the handgun to the person [license holder] before discharging the person [license holder] from the scene if 20 the officer determines that the person: 21

(1) [license holder] is not a threat to the officer,
 person [license holder], or another individual;

24 <u>(2)</u> [and if the license holder] has not violated any 25 provision of this subchapter or committed any other violation that 26 results in the arrest of the <u>person; and</u>

27 (3) is not prohibited from possessing a firearm

1 [license holder].

2 (a-1) A peace officer may not disarm or detain a person
3 under Subsection (a) solely because the person is carrying a
4 concealed or holstered handgun.

5 A peace officer who is acting in the lawful discharge of (b) the officer's official duties may [temporarily] disarm a person 6 only temporarily, regardless of whether the person is a license 7 8 holder, when the person [a license holder] enters a nonpublic, secure portion of a law enforcement facility. The[, if the] law 9 enforcement agency shall provide [provides] a gun locker where the 10 peace officer can secure the person's [license holder's] handgun. 11 The peace officer shall secure the handgun in the locker and shall 12 return the handgun to the person [license holder] immediately after 13 14 the person [license holder] leaves the nonpublic, secure portion of 15 the law enforcement facility.

(c) A law enforcement facility shall prominently display at 16 17 each entrance to a nonpublic, secure portion of the facility a sign that gives notice in both English and Spanish that, under this 18 section, a peace officer may temporarily disarm a person, 19 regardless of whether the person is a license holder, when the 20 person [license holder] enters the nonpublic, secure portion of the 21 facility. The sign must appear in contrasting colors with block 22 23 letters at least one inch in height. The sign shall be displayed in 24 a clearly visible and conspicuous manner.

25 SECTION 33. Sections 411.208(a), (b), and (d), Government 26 Code, are amended to read as follows:

27

(a) A court may not hold the state, an agency or subdivision

1 of the state, an officer or employee of the state, [an institution of higher education, an officer or employee of an institution of 2 higher education, a private or independent institution of higher 3 education that has not adopted rules under Section 411.2031(e), an 4 5 officer or employee of a private or independent institution of higher education that has not adopted rules under Section 6 411.2031(e), a peace officer, a qualified handgun instructor, or 7 an approved online course provider liable for damages caused by: 8

9 (1) an action authorized under this subchapter or a 10 failure to perform a duty imposed by this subchapter; or

11 (2) the actions of an applicant or license holder that 12 occur after the applicant has received a license or been denied a 13 license under this subchapter.

14 (b) A cause of action in damages may not be brought against 15 the state, an agency or subdivision of the state, an officer or employee of the state, [an institution of higher education, an 16 17 officer or employee of an institution of higher education, private or independent institution of higher education that has not 18 adopted rules under Section 411.2031(e), an officer or employee of 19 a private or independent institution of higher education that has 20 not adopted rules under Section 411.2031(e),] a peace officer, a 21 qualified handgun instructor, or an approved online course provider 22 23 for any damage caused by the actions of an applicant or license 24 holder under this subchapter.

(d) The immunities granted under Subsections (a), (b), and
(c) do not apply to [+

27 [(1)] an act or a failure to act by the state, an

agency or subdivision of the state, an officer of the state, [an 1 institution of higher education, an officer or employee of an 2 institution of higher education, a private or independent 3 institution of higher education that has not adopted rules under 4 Section 411.2031(e), an officer or employee of a private or 5 independent institution of higher education that has not adopted 6 rules under Section 411.2031(e),] or a peace officer if the act or 7 8 failure to act was capricious or arbitrary[; or

9 [(2) any officer or employee of an institution of 10 higher education or private or independent institution of higher 11 education described by Subdivision (1) who possesses a handgun on 12 the campus of that institution and whose conduct with regard to the 13 handgun is made the basis of a claim for personal injury or property 14 damage].

15 SECTION 34. The heading to Section 411.209, Government 16 Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 411.209. WRONGFUL EXCLUSION OF <u>PERSON CARRYING</u> HANDGUN
 [LICENSE HOLDER].

SECTION 35. Section 411.209(a), Government Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a) Except as provided by Subsection (i), a state agency or a political subdivision of the state may not take any action, including an action consisting of the provision of notice by a communication described by Section 30.06 or 30.07, Penal Code, that states or implies that a <u>person</u> [license holder] who is carrying a handgun [under the authority of this subchapter] is prohibited from entering or remaining on a premises or other place owned or leased

by the governmental entity unless <u>a person is</u> [license holders are]
 prohibited from carrying a handgun on the premises or other place by
 Section 46.03 or 46.035, Penal Code, or other law.

4 SECTION 36. Section 12.092(b), Health and Safety Code, is 5 amended to read as follows:

6 (b) The medical advisory board shall assist the Department 7 of Public Safety of the State of Texas in determining whether:

8 (1) an applicant for a driver's license or a license 9 holder is capable of safely operating a motor vehicle; or

10 (2) an applicant for or holder of a license to carry a 11 handgun under [the authority of] Subchapter H, Chapter 411, 12 Government Code, or an applicant for or holder of a commission as a 13 security officer under Chapter 1702, Occupations Code, is capable 14 of exercising sound judgment with respect to the proper use and 15 storage of a handgun.

16 SECTION 37. The heading to Section 552.002, Health and 17 Safety Code, is amended to read as follows:

18 Sec. 552.002. CARRYING OF HANDGUN [BY LICENSE HOLDER] IN 19 STATE HOSPITAL.

20 SECTION 38. Sections 552.002(a), (b), and (c), Health and 21 Safety Code, are amended to read as follows:

22

(a) In this section:

23 (1) ["License holder" has the meaning assigned by
24 Section 46.035(f), Penal Code.

25 [(2)] "State hospital" means the following 26 facilities:

27

(A) the Austin State Hospital;

1 (B) the Big Spring State Hospital; (C) the El Paso Psychiatric Center; 2 3 (D) the Kerrville State Hospital; (E) the North Texas State Hospital; 4 (F) the Rio Grande State Center; 5 (G) the Rusk State Hospital; 6 the San Antonio State Hospital; 7 (H) 8 (I) the Terrell State Hospital; and 9 (J) the Waco Center for Youth. 10 (2) [(3)] "Written notice" means a sign that is posted on property and that: 11 12 (A) includes in both English and Spanish written language identical to the following: "Pursuant to Section 552.002, 13 14 Health and Safety Code (carrying of handgun [by license holder] in 15 state hospital), a person [licensed under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code (handgun licensing law), may not enter this 16 17 property with a handgun"; (B) appears in contrasting colors with block 18 19 letters at least one inch in height; and 20 is displayed in a conspicuous manner clearly (C) visible to the public at each entrance to the property. 21 A state hospital may prohibit a person [license holder] 22 (b) from carrying a handgun [under the authority of Subchapter H, 23 24 Chapter 411, Covernment Code,] on the property of the hospital by providing written notice. 25 26 (c) A person [license holder] who carries a handgun [under the authority of Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code,] on 27

1 the property of a state hospital at which written notice is provided
2 is liable for a civil penalty in the amount of:

3 (1) \$100 for the first violation; or

4

(2) \$500 for the second or subsequent violation.

5 SECTION 39. Section 42.042(e-2), Human Resources Code, is 6 amended to read as follows:

7 (e-2) The department may not prohibit the foster parent of a 8 child who resides in the foster family's home from transporting the 9 child in a vehicle where a handgun is present if the handgun is in 10 the possession and control of the foster parent and the foster 11 parent is <u>not otherwise prohibited by state or federal law from</u> 12 <u>possessing a firearm</u> [licensed to carry the handgun under 13 Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code].

14 SECTION 40. Section 52.061, Labor Code, is amended to read 15 as follows:

16 Sec. 52.061. RESTRICTION ON PROHIBITING EMPLOYEE ACCESS TO 17 OR STORAGE OF FIREARM OR AMMUNITION. A public or private employer may not prohibit an employee who is not otherwise prohibited by 18 19 state or federal law from possessing [holds a license to carry a handgun under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code, who 20 otherwise lawfully possesses] a firearm[7] or [who lawfully 21 22 possesses] ammunition from transporting or storing a firearm or ammunition [the employee is authorized by law to possess] in a 23 24 locked, privately owned motor vehicle in a parking lot, parking garage, or other parking area the employer provides for employees. 25

26 SECTION 41. Section 52.062(a), Labor Code, is amended to 27 read as follows:

1 (a) Section 52.061 does not: 2 authorize a person who is not otherwise prohibited (1)by state or federal law from possessing [holds a license to carry a 3 handgun under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code, who 4 otherwise lawfully possesses] a firearm[7] or [who lawfully 5 possesses] ammunition to possess a firearm or ammunition on any 6 property where the possession of a firearm or 7 ammunition is prohibited by state or federal law; or 8 apply to: 9 (2) 10 (A) a vehicle owned or leased by a public or private employer and used by an employee in the course and scope of 11 12 the employee's employment, unless the employee is required to transport or store a firearm in the official discharge of the 13 14 employee's duties; 15 (B) a school district; 16 (C) an open-enrollment charter school, as 17 defined by Section 5.001, Education Code; a private school, as defined by Section (D) 18 22.081, Education Code; 19 (E) property owned or controlled by a person, 20 other than the employer, that is subject to a valid, unexpired oil, 21 gas, or other mineral lease that contains a provision prohibiting 22 23 the possession of firearms on the property; or 24 (F) property owned or leased by a chemical manufacturer or oil and gas refiner with an air authorization under 25 26 Chapter 382, Health and Safety Code, and on which the primary business conducted manufacture, use, storage, 27 is the or

transportation of hazardous, combustible, or explosive materials, 1 except in regard to an employee who is not otherwise prohibited by 2 state or federal law from possessing a firearm or ammunition [holds 3 a license to carry a handgun under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, 4 Government Code,] and [who] stores the [a] firearm or ammunition 5 [the employee is authorized by law to possess] in a locked, 6 privately owned motor vehicle in a parking lot, parking garage, or 7 other parking area the employer provides for employees that is 8 outside of a secured and restricted area: 9

10 (i) that contains the physical plant;
11 (ii) that is not open to the public; and

12 (iii) the ingress into which is constantly 13 monitored by security personnel.

SECTION 42. Section 191.010(a), Local Government Code, is amended to read as follows:

16 (a) In this section, "photo identification" means one of the17 following forms of photo identification:

(1) a driver's license, election identification certificate, or personal identification card issued to the person by any state or territory of the United States that has not expired or that expired no earlier than 60 days before the date of presentation;

(2) a United States military identification card that
contains the person's photograph that has not expired or that
expired no earlier than 60 days before the date of presentation;

26 (3) a United States citizenship certificate issued to
27 the person that contains the person's photograph;

1 (4) a United States Permanent Resident Card that has 2 not expired or that expired no earlier than 60 days before the date 3 of presentation;

4 (5) an identification card issued by a municipality
5 intended to serve as a general identification card for the holder
6 that has not expired or that expired no earlier than 60 days before
7 the date of presentation;

8 (6) a federally recognized tribal enrollment card or 9 other form of tribal identification that has not expired or that 10 expired no earlier than 60 days before the date of presentation;

(7) a United States passport or a passport issued by a foreign government recognized by the United States issued to the person that has not expired or that expired no earlier than 60 days before the date of presentation; or

15 (8) a license to carry a [concealed] handgun issued to 16 the person by the Department of Public Safety that has not expired 17 or that expired no earlier than 60 days before the date of 18 presentation.

SECTION 43. Section 229.001(b), Local Government Code, is amended to read as follows:

(b) Subsection (a) does not affect the authority amunicipality has under another law to:

(1) require residents or public employees to be armed
for personal or national defense, law enforcement, or another
lawful purpose;

26 (2) regulate the discharge of firearms or air guns27 within the limits of the municipality, other than at a sport

1 shooting range;

19

2 (3) except as provided by Subsection (b-1), adopt or 3 enforce a generally applicable zoning ordinance, land use 4 regulation, fire code, or business ordinance;

5 (4) regulate the use of firearms, air guns, or knives 6 in the case of an insurrection, riot, or natural disaster if the 7 municipality finds the regulations necessary to protect public 8 health and safety;

9 (5) regulate the storage or transportation of 10 explosives to protect public health and safety, except that 25 11 pounds or less of black powder for each private residence and 50 12 pounds or less of black powder for each retail dealer are not 13 subject to regulation;

14 (6) regulate the carrying of <u>an air gun or</u> [a] firearm, 15 [or air gun by a person] other than a [person licensed to carry a] 16 handgun <u>carried by a person not otherwise prohibited by state or</u> 17 <u>federal law from possessing a firearm</u> [under Subchapter H, Chapter 18 <u>411, Government Code</u>], at a:

(A) [public park;

20 [(B)] public meeting of a municipality, county, 21 or other governmental body; 22 [(C) political rally, parade, or official

23 political meeting;] or

24 <u>(B)</u> [(D)] nonfirearms-related school, college, 25 or professional athletic event;

26 (7) [regulate the carrying of a firearm by a person
27 licensed to carry a handgun under Subchapter H, Chapter 411,

Covernment Code,] in accordance with Section 411.209, Government
 Code, regulate the carrying of a firearm by any person;

3 (8) regulate the hours of operation of a sport 4 shooting range, except that the hours of operation may not be more 5 limited than the least limited hours of operation of any other 6 business in the municipality other than a business permitted or 7 licensed to sell or serve alcoholic beverages for on-premises 8 consumption;

9

10

(9) regulate the carrying of an air gun by a minor on:

) (A) public property; or

11 (B) private property without consent of the 12 property owner; or

(10) except as provided by Subsection (d-1), regulate or prohibit an employee's carrying or possession of a firearm, firearm accessory, or ammunition in the course of the employee's official duties.

SECTION 44. Section 236.002(c), Local Government Code, is amended to read as follows:

19 (c) Subsection (a) does not affect the authority of a county20 to:

(1) require a resident or public employee to be armed for personal or national defense, law enforcement, or other purpose under other law;

24 (2) regulate the discharge of firearms or air guns in
25 accordance with Section 235.022;

26 (3) [regulate the carrying of a firearm by a person
27 licensed to carry a handgun under Subchapter H, Chapter 411,

H.B. No. 1238 1 Covernment Code,] in accordance with Section 411.209, Government Code, regulate the carrying of a firearm by any person; 2 3 (4) except as provided by Subsection (d), adopt or enforce a generally applicable land use regulation, fire code, or 4 5 business regulation; or (5) except as provided by Subsection (e), regulate or 6 prohibit an employee's carrying or possession of a firearm, firearm 7 8 accessory, or ammunition in the course of the employee's official duties. 9 10 SECTION 45. Section 1702.002(21), Occupations Code, is amended to read as follows: 11 officer commission" 12 (21)"Security means an authorization issued by the department that entitles a security 13 officer to carry a firearm as described by this chapter. 14 15 SECTION 46. Section 1702.169, Occupations Code, is amended to read as follows: 16 Sec. 1702.169. FIREARM 17 RESTRICTIONS. А commissioned security officer other than a person acting as a personal 18 19 protection officer may not carry a firearm while [unless: [(1) the security officer is: 20 21 $[(\Lambda)]$ engaged in the performance of duties as a security officer unless: 22 23 (1) [; or 24 [(B) traveling to or from the place 25 assignment; [(2)] the security officer wears a distinctive uniform 26 indicating that the individual is a security officer; and 27

H.B. No. 1238 1 (2) [(3)] the firearm is in plain view. SECTION 47. Section 1702.206(a), Occupations Code, 2 is 3 amended to read as follows: 4 An individual acting as and performing the duties of a (a) 5 personal protection officer may not carry a firearm unless the 6 officer: 7 (1)is [either: 8 $\left[\frac{(\Lambda)}{(\Lambda)}\right]$ engaged in the exclusive performance of the officer's duties as a personal protection officer for the employer 9 10 under whom the officer's personal protection officer license is issued; [or 11 12 [(B) traveling to or from the officer's place of assignment;] and 13 14 (2) carries the officer's security officer commission 15 and personal protection officer license on the officer's person while performing the officer's duties [or traveling] as described 16 17 by Subdivision (1) and presents the commission and license on request. 18 SECTION 48. Sections 62.082(d) and (e), Parks and Wildlife 19 Code, are amended to read as follows: 20 21 (d) Section 62.081 does not apply to: an employee of the Lower Colorado River Authority; 22 (1) 23 (2) a person authorized to hunt under Subsection (c); 24 (3) a peace officer as defined by Article 2.12, Code of Criminal Procedure; or 25 26 (4) a person who: 27 is carrying [possesses] a handgun [and a (A)

1 license issued under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code, to
2 carry a handgun]; or

3 (B) under circumstances in which the person would
4 be justified in the use of deadly force under Chapter 9, Penal Code,
5 shoots a handgun [the person is licensed to carry under Subchapter
6 H, Chapter 411, Government Code].

7 state agency, including the department, (e) А the 8 Department of Public Safety, and the Lower Colorado River Authority, may not adopt a rule that prohibits a person who is not 9 10 otherwise prohibited by state or federal law from possessing a firearm [possesses a license issued under Subchapter H, Chapter 11 12 411, Government Code,] from entering or crossing the land of the Lower Colorado River Authority while: 13

14

(1) carrying [possessing] a handgun; or

(2) under circumstances in which the person would be
justified in the use of deadly force under Chapter 9, Penal Code,
shooting a handgun.

SECTION 49. Section 284.001(e), Parks and Wildlife Code, is amended to read as follows:

(e) This section does not limit <u>a person's</u> [the] ability [of
 a license holder] to carry a handgun [under the authority of
 Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code].

23 SECTION 50. Section 287.001(e), Parks and Wildlife Code, is
24 amended to read as follows:

(e) This section does not limit <u>a person's</u> [the] ability [of a license holder] to carry a [concealed] handgun [under the authority of Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Covernment Code].

H.B. No. 1238 1 SECTION 51. Section 9.31(b), Penal Code, is amended to read as follows: 2 3 (b) The use of force against another is not justified: in response to verbal provocation alone; 4 (1)5 (2) to resist an arrest or search that the actor knows is being made by a peace officer, or by a person acting in a peace 6 officer's presence and at his direction, even though the arrest or 7 8 search is unlawful, unless the resistance is justified under Subsection (c); 9 if the actor consented to the exact force used or 10 (3)attempted by the other; 11 12 (4)if the actor provoked the other's use or attempted use of unlawful force, unless: 13 14 (A) the actor abandons the encounter, or clearly communicates to the other his intent to do so reasonably believing 15 he cannot safely abandon the encounter; and 16 17 (B) the other nevertheless continues or attempts to use unlawful force against the actor; or 18 19 (5) if the actor sought an explanation from or discussion with the other person concerning the actor's differences 20 with the other person while the actor was: 21 carrying a weapon in violation of Section 22 (A) 46.02 or a firearm in violation of Section 46.03 or 46.035; or 23 24 (B) possessing or transporting a weapon in 25 violation of Section 46.05. SECTION 52. Section 30.05(f), Penal Code, is amended to 26 read as follows: 27

H.B. No. 1238 (f) It is a defense to prosecution under this section that: 1 2 (1) the basis on which entry on the property or land or 3 in the building was forbidden is that entry with a firearm [handgun] was forbidden; and 4 5 (2) the person was carrying[+ 6 [(A) a license issued under Subchapter H, Chapter 7 411, Covernment Code, to carry a handgun; and 8 [(B)] a handgun: 9 (A) [(i)] in a concealed manner; or (B) [(ii)] in a [shoulder or belt] holster. 10 SECTION 53. The heading to Section 30.06, Penal Code, is 11 amended to read as follows: 12 Sec. 30.06. TRESPASS BY PERSON [LICENSE HOLDER] WITH [A] 13 14 CONCEALED HANDGUN. 15 SECTION 54. Sections 30.06(a), (c), (d), (e), (e-1), (e-2), (e-3), (f), and (g), Penal Code, are amended to read as follows: 16 17 (a) A person [license holder] commits an offense if the person [license holder]: 18 (1) carries a concealed handgun [under the authority 19 of Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code,] on property of 20 another without effective consent; and 21 22 (2) received notice that entry on the property by a person [license holder] with a concealed handgun was forbidden. 23 24 (c) In this section: 25 (1)"Entry" has the meaning assigned by Section 30.05(b). 26 ["License holder" has the meaning 27 (2) assigned by

Section 46.035(f). 1 [(3)] "Written communication" means: 2 a card or other document on which is written 3 (A) language identical to the following: "Pursuant to Section 30.06, 4 5 Penal Code (trespass by person [license holder] with [a] concealed handgun), a person [licensed under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, 6 Government Code (handgun licensing law),] may not enter this 7 8 property with a concealed handgun"; or 9 a sign posted on the property that: (B) includes the language described by 10 (i) Paragraph (A) in both English and Spanish; 11 appears in contrasting colors with 12 (ii) block letters at least one inch in height; and 13 14 (iii) is displayed in a conspicuous manner 15 clearly visible to the public at each entrance to the property. 16 (d) An offense under this section is a Class C misdemeanor 17 punishable by a fine not to exceed \$200, except that the offense is a Class A misdemeanor if it is shown on the trial of the offense 18 that, after entering the property, the person [license holder] was 19 personally given the notice by oral communication described by 20 21 Subsection (b) and subsequently failed to depart. It is an exception to the application of this section 22 (e) that the property on which the person [license holder] carries a 23 24 handgun is owned or leased by a governmental entity and is not a premises or other place on which the person [license holder] is 25 prohibited from carrying the handgun under Section 46.03 or 46.035 26 or other law. 27

H.B. No. 1238 1 (e-1) It is a defense to prosecution under this section 2 that: 3 (1)the person [license holder] is: 4 (A) an owner of an apartment in a condominium 5 regime governed by Chapter 81, Property Code; 6 (B) an owner of a condominium unit governed by Chapter 82, Property Code; 7 8 (C) a tenant or guest of an owner described by Paragraph (A) or (B); or 9 (D) a guest of a tenant of an owner described by 10 Paragraph (A) or (B); and 11 (2) the person [license holder]: 12 (A) carries or 13 stores a handgun in the 14 condominium apartment or unit owner's apartment or unit; 15 (B) carries a handgun directly en route to or 16 from the condominium apartment or unit owner's apartment or unit; 17 (C) carries a handgun directly en route to or from the person's [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking 18 area provided for residents or guests of the condominium property; 19 20 or 21 (D) carries or stores a handgun in the person's [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking area provided for 22 23 residents or guests of the condominium property. 24 (e-2) It is a defense to prosecution under this section 25 that: (1) the person [license holder] is a tenant of a leased 26 premises governed by Chapter 92, Property Code, or the tenant's 27

1 guest; and 2 the person [license holder]: (2) 3 (A) carries or stores a handgun in the tenant's rental unit; 4 5 (B) carries a handgun directly en route to or 6 from the tenant's rental unit; 7 carries a handgun directly en route to or (C) 8 from the person's [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking area provided for tenants or guests by the landlord of the leased 9 10 premises; or carries or stores a handgun in the person's 11 (D) [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking area provided for 12 tenants or guests by the landlord of the leased premises. 13 14 (e-3) It is a defense to prosecution under this section 15 that: 16 (1) the person [license holder] is a tenant of a 17 manufactured home lot governed by Chapter 94, Property Code, or the tenant's guest; and 18 19 (2)the person [license holder]: 20 carries or stores a handgun in the tenant's (A) 21 manufactured home; carries a handgun directly en route to or 22 (B) 23 from the tenant's manufactured home; 24 (C) carries a handgun directly en route to or from the person's [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking 25 26 area provided for tenants or tenants' guests by the landlord of the leased premises; or 27

H.B. No. 1238 1 (D) carries or stores a handgun in the person's [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking area provided for 2 3 tenants or tenants' guests by the landlord of the leased premises. 4 (f) It is a defense to prosecution under this section that 5 the person [license holder] is volunteer emergency services personnel, as defined by Section 46.01. 6 It is a defense to prosecution under this section that 7 (q) 8 the person [license holder] was personally given notice by oral communication described by Subsection (b) and promptly departed 9 10 from the property. SECTION 55. The heading to Section 30.07, Penal Code, is 11 amended to read as follows: 12 Sec. 30.07. TRESPASS BY PERSON [LICENSE HOLDER] WITH [AN] 13 14 OPENLY CARRIED HANDGUN. 15 SECTION 56. Sections 30.07(a), (c), (d), (e), (e-1), (e-2), (e-3), (f), (g), and (h), Penal Code, are amended to read as 16 17 follows: A person [license holder] commits an offense if the 18 (a) person [license holder]: 19 (1) openly carries a handgun [under the authority of 20 Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code,] on property of another 21 without effective consent; and 22 (2) received notice that entry on the property by a 23 24 person [license holder] openly carrying a handgun was forbidden. (C) In this section: 25 (1) "Entry" has the meaning assigned by Section 26 30.05(b). 27

H.B. No. 1238 1 (2) ["License holder" has the meaning assigned by 2 Section 46.035(f). [(3)] "Written communication" means: 3 4 a card or other document on which is written (A) 5 language identical to the following: "Pursuant to Section 30.07, Penal Code (trespass by person [license holder] with [an] openly 6 carried handgun), a person [licensed under Subchapter H, Chapter 7 8 411, Government Code (handgun licensing law), may not enter this property with a handgun that is carried openly"; or 9 10 (B) a sign posted on the property that: includes the language described by 11 (i) Paragraph (A) in both English and Spanish; 12 (ii) appears in contrasting colors with 13 14 block letters at least one inch in height; and 15 (iii) is displayed in a conspicuous manner 16 clearly visible to the public at each entrance to the property. 17 (d) An offense under this section is a Class C misdemeanor punishable by a fine not to exceed \$200, except that the offense is 18 a Class A misdemeanor if it is shown on the trial of the offense 19 that, after entering the property, the person [license holder] was 20 personally given the notice by oral communication described by 21 Subsection (b) and subsequently failed to depart. 22 It is an exception to the application of this section 23 (e) 24 that the property on which the person [license holder] openly carries a [the] handgun is owned or leased by a governmental entity 25 26 and is not a premises or other place on which the person [license holder] is prohibited from carrying the handgun under Section 46.03 27

H.B. No. 1238 1 or 46.035 or other law. 2 (e-1) It is a defense to prosecution under this section 3 that: 4 (1) the person [license holder] is: 5 (A) an owner of an apartment in a condominium regime governed by Chapter 81, Property Code; 6 7 (B) an owner of a condominium unit governed by Chapter 82, Property Code; 8 9 (C) a tenant or guest of an owner described by 10 Paragraph (A) or (B); or (D) a guest of a tenant of an owner described by 11 Paragraph (A) or (B); and 12 (2) the person [license holder]: 13 14 (A) carries or stores a handqun in the condominium apartment or unit owner's apartment or unit; 15 16 (B) carries a handgun directly en route to or 17 from the condominium apartment or unit owner's apartment or unit; (C) carries a handgun directly en route to or 18 from the person's [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking 19 area provided for residents or guests of the condominium property; 20 21 οr carries or stores a handgun in the person's 22 (D) 23 [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking area provided for 24 residents or guests of the condominium property. 25 (e-2) It is a defense to prosecution under this section 26 that: (1) the person [license holder] is a tenant of a leased 27

H.B. No. 1238 premises governed by Chapter 92, Property Code, or the tenant's 1 guest; and 2 3 (2) the person [license holder]: 4 (A) carries or stores a handgun in the tenant's 5 rental unit; 6 carries a handgun directly en route to or (B) 7 from the tenant's rental unit; 8 (C) carries a handgun directly en route to or from the person's [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking 9 area provided for tenants or guests by the landlord of the leased 10 premises; or 11 12 (D) carries or stores a handgun in the person's [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking area provided for 13 14 tenants or guests by the landlord of the leased premises. 15 (e-3) It is a defense to prosecution under this section 16 that: 17 (1) the person [license holder] is a tenant of a manufactured home lot governed by Chapter 94, Property Code, or the 18 tenant's guest; and 19 the person [license holder]: 20 (2) 21 carries or stores a handgun in the tenant's (A) manufactured home; 22 carries a handgun directly en route to or 23 (B) 24 from the tenant's manufactured home; 25 (C) carries a handgun directly en route to or from the person's [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking 26 area provided for tenants or tenants' guests by the landlord of the 27

1 leased premises; or 2 carries or stores a handgun in the person's (D) 3 [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking area provided for tenants or tenants' guests by the landlord of the leased premises. 4 5 (f) It is not a defense to prosecution under this section that the handgun was carried in a [shoulder or belt] holster. 6 7 It is a defense to prosecution under this section that (q) 8 the person [license holder] is volunteer emergency services personnel, as defined by Section 46.01. 9 10 (h) It is a defense to prosecution under this section that the person [license holder] was personally given notice by oral 11 communication described by Subsection (b) and promptly departed 12 13 from the property. 14 SECTION 57. The following provisions are repealed: 15 (1) Sections 11.041 and 61.11, Alcoholic Beverage Code; 16 17 (2) Sections **11.61**(e) and 61.71(f), Alcoholic Beverage Code; 18 19 (3) Sections 411.204(d) and 411.208(f), Government Code; 20 21 (4) Section 411.205, Government Code; Sections 46.02(a), (c), and (d), Penal Code; 22 (5) Section 46.035(f)(2), Penal Code; 23 (6) 24 (7) Section 46.035(a-1), Penal Code, as added by Chapter 437 (H.B. 910), Acts of the 84th Legislature, Regular 25 26 Session, 2015; Section 46.035(a-1), Penal Code, as added by 27 (8)

Chapter 438 (S.B. 11), Acts of the 84th Legislature, Regular
 Session, 2015;

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3 (9) Section 46.035(h-1), Penal Code, as added by 4 Chapter 1222 (H.B. 2300), Acts of the 80th Legislature, Regular 5 Session, 2007;

6 (10) Section 46.035(h-1), Penal Code, as added by 7 Chapter 1214 (H.B. 1889), Acts of the 80th Legislature, Regular 8 Session, 2007; and

9 (11) Sections 46.15(b), (d), (j), and (k), Penal Code. 10 SECTION 58. The change in law made by this Act relating to 11 the carrying of a handgun applies to the carrying of a handgun on or 12 after the effective date of this Act by any person not otherwise 13 prohibited by state or federal law from possessing a firearm.

14 SECTION 59. The changes in law made by this Act apply only 15 to an offense committed on or after the effective date of this Act. An offense committed before the effective date of this Act is 16 17 governed by the law in effect when the offense was committed, and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose. 18 For purposes of this section, an offense was committed before the 19 20 effective date of this Act if any element of the offense occurred before that date. 21

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SECTION 60. This Act takes effect September 1, 2021.