By: Thompson of Harris, Collier

H.B. No. 2795

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT

- 2 relating to the offense of solicitation of prostitution and certain
- 3 other consequences of that offense; increasing a criminal penalty;
- 4 making conforming changes.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 6 SECTION 1. Chapter 43, Penal Code, is amended by adding
- 7 Section 43.021, and a heading is added to that section to read as
- 8 follows:
- 9 Sec. 43.021. SOLICITATION OF PROSTITUTION.
- SECTION 2. Sections 43.02(b) and (c-1), Penal Code, are
- 11 transferred to Section 43.021, Penal Code, as added by this Act,
- 12 redesignated as Sections 43.021(a) and (b), Penal Code,
- 13 respectively, and amended to read as follows:
- 14 (a) [(b)] A person commits an offense if the person
- 15 knowingly offers or agrees to pay a fee to another person for the
- 16 purpose of engaging in sexual conduct with that person or another.
- 17 (b) [(c-1)] An offense under Subsection (a) [(b)] is a state
- 18 jail felony [Class A misdemeanor], except that the offense is:
- 19 (1) a [state jail] felony of the third degree if the
- 20 actor has previously been convicted of an offense under Subsection
- 21 (a) or under Section 43.02(b), as that law existed before September
- 22 1, 2021 [(b)]; or
- 23 (2) a felony of the second degree if the person with
- 24 whom the actor agrees to engage in sexual conduct is:

- 1 (A) younger than 18 years of age, regardless of
- 2 whether the actor knows the age of the person at the time of the
- 3 offense;
- 4 (B) represented to the actor as being younger
- 5 than 18 years of age; or
- 6 (C) believed by the actor to be younger than 18
- 7 years of age.
- 8 SECTION 3. Section 43.021, Penal Code, as added by this Act,
- 9 is amended by adding Subsection (c) to read as follows:
- 10 (c) A conviction may be used for purposes of enhancement
- 11 under this section or enhancement under Subchapter D, Chapter 12,
- 12 but not under both this section and that subchapter. For purposes of
- 13 enhancement of penalties under this section or Subchapter D,
- 14 Chapter 12, a defendant is considered to have been previously
- 15 convicted of an offense under this section or under Section
- 16 43.02(b), as that law existed before September 1, 2021, if the
- 17 defendant was adjudged guilty of the offense or entered a plea of
- 18 guilty or nolo contendere in return for a grant of deferred
- 19 adjudication, regardless of whether the sentence for the offense
- 20 was ever imposed or whether the sentence was probated and the
- 21 defendant was subsequently discharged from community supervision.
- 22 SECTION 4. Section 25.06(a), Alcoholic Beverage Code, as
- 23 effective September 1, 2021, is amended to read as follows:
- 24 (a) The commission shall deny an original application for a
- 25 wine and malt beverage retailer's permit if the commission finds
- 26 that the applicant, or the applicant's spouse, during the five
- 27 years immediately preceding the application, was finally convicted

1 of a felony or one of the following offenses: 2 (1)prostitution or solicitation of prostitution; a vagrancy offense involving moral turpitude; 3 (3) bookmaking; 4 5 (4) gambling or gaming; 6 (5) an offense involving controlled substances as 7 defined in Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code, or other dangerous 8 drugs; 9 (6) a violation of this code resulting 10 cancellation of a license or permit, or a fine of not less than \$500; 11 more than three violations of this code relating 12 (7) to minors; 13 14 (8) bootlegging; or 15 an offense involving firearms or a deadly weapon. 16 SECTION 5. Section 69.06(a), Alcoholic Beverage Code, is 17 amended to read as follows: The commission shall deny an original application for a 18 retail dealer's on-premise license if the commission finds that the 19 applicant or the applicant's spouse, during the five years 20 21 immediately preceding the application, was finally convicted of a felony or one of the following offenses: 22 23 (1)prostitution or solicitation of prostitution; 24 (2) a vagrancy offense involving moral turpitude; (3) bookmaking; 25 26 (4) gambling or gaming;

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(5)

an offense involving controlled substances

- 1 defined in the Texas Controlled Substances Act, including an
- 2 offense involving a synthetic cannabinoid, or an offense involving
- 3 other dangerous drugs;
- 4 (6) a violation of this code resulting in the
- 5 cancellation of a license or permit, or a fine of not less than
- 6 \$500;
- 7 (7) more than three violations of this code relating
- 8 to minors;
- 9 (8) bootlegging; or
- 10 (9) an offense involving firearms or a deadly weapon.
- 11 SECTION 6. Section 125.0015(a), Civil Practice and Remedies
- 12 Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 13 (a) A person who maintains a place to which persons
- 14 habitually go for the following purposes and who knowingly
- 15 tolerates the activity and furthermore fails to make reasonable
- 16 attempts to abate the activity maintains a common nuisance:
- 17 (1) discharge of a firearm in a public place as
- 18 prohibited by the Penal Code;
- 19 (2) reckless discharge of a firearm as prohibited by
- 20 the Penal Code;
- 21 (3) engaging in organized criminal activity as a
- 22 member of a combination as prohibited by the Penal Code;
- 23 (4) delivery, possession, manufacture, or use of a
- 24 substance or other item in violation of Chapter 481, Health and
- 25 Safety Code;
- 26 (5) gambling, gambling promotion, or communicating
- 27 gambling information as prohibited by the Penal Code;

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(6) prostitution as described by Section 43.02, Penal
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   Code, solicitation of prostitution as described by Section 43.021,
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   Penal Code, promotion of prostitution as described by Section
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    43.03, Penal Code, or aggravated promotion of prostitution as
 4
    described by Section 43.04, [prohibited by the] Penal Code;
 5
 6
                    compelling prostitution as prohibited by the Penal
               (7)
 7
   Code;
                    commercial manufacture, commercial distribution,
8
               (8)
    or commercial exhibition of obscene material as prohibited by the
10
   Penal Code;
                    aggravated assault as described by Section 22.02,
11
               (9)
    Penal Code;
12
               (10) sexual assault as described by Section 22.011,
13
14
    Penal Code;
15
               (11)
                     aggravated sexual assault as described by Section
    22.021, Penal Code;
16
                     robbery as described by Section 29.02, Penal
17
               (12)
    Code;
18
19
               (13)
                     aggravated robbery as described by Section 29.03,
    Penal Code;
20
21
               (14)
                     unlawfully carrying a weapon as described by
    Section 46.02, Penal Code;
22
                     murder as described by Section 19.02, Penal Code;
23
               (15)
24
               (16)
                     capital murder as described by Section 19.03,
25
   Penal Code;
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children as described by Section 21.02, Penal Code;

(17) continuous sexual abuse of young child

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- 1 (18) massage therapy or other massage services in
- 2 violation of Chapter 455, Occupations Code;
- 3 (19) employing a minor at a sexually oriented business
- 4 as defined by Section 243.002, Local Government Code;
- 5 (20) trafficking of persons as described by Section
- 6 20A.02, Penal Code;
- 7 (21) sexual conduct or performance by a child as
- 8 described by Section 43.25, Penal Code;
- 9 (22) employment harmful to a child as described by
- 10 Section 43.251, Penal Code;
- 11 (23) criminal trespass as described by Section 30.05,
- 12 Penal Code;
- 13 (24) disorderly conduct as described by Section 42.01,
- 14 Penal Code;
- 15 (25) arson as described by Section 28.02, Penal Code;
- 16 (26) criminal mischief as described by Section 28.03,
- 17 Penal Code, that causes a pecuniary loss of \$500 or more; or
- 18 (27) a graffiti offense in violation of Section 28.08,
- 19 Penal Code.
- 20 SECTION 7. Article 17.45, Code of Criminal Procedure, is
- 21 amended to read as follows:
- 22 Art. 17.45. CONDITIONS REQUIRING AIDS AND HIV INSTRUCTION.
- 23 A magistrate may require as a condition of bond that a defendant
- 24 charged with an offense under Section 43.02 or 43.021, Penal Code,
- 25 receive counseling or education, or both, relating to acquired
- 26 immune deficiency syndrome or human immunodeficiency virus.
- 27 SECTION 8. Article 42A.751(a), Code of Criminal Procedure,

- 1 is amended to read as follows:
- 2 (a) At any time during the period of community supervision,
- 3 the judge may issue a warrant for a violation of any condition of
- 4 community supervision and cause a defendant convicted under Section
- 5 43.02 or 43.021, Penal Code, Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code, or
- 6 Sections 485.031 through 485.035, Health and Safety Code, or placed
- 7 on deferred adjudication community supervision after being charged
- 8 with one of those offenses, to be subject to:
- 9 (1) the control measures of Section 81.083, Health and
- 10 Safety Code; and
- 11 (2) the court-ordered-management provisions of
- 12 Subchapter G, Chapter 81, Health and Safety Code.
- SECTION 9. Section 62.001(5), Code of Criminal Procedure,
- 14 is amended to read as follows:
- 15 (5) "Reportable conviction or adjudication" means a
- 16 conviction or adjudication, including an adjudication of
- 17 delinquent conduct or a deferred adjudication, that, regardless of
- 18 the pendency of an appeal, is a conviction for or an adjudication
- 19 for or based on:
- 20 (A) a violation of Section 21.02 (Continuous
- 21 sexual abuse of young child or children), 21.09 (Bestiality), 21.11
- 22 (Indecency with a child), 22.011 (Sexual assault), 22.021
- 23 (Aggravated sexual assault), or 25.02 (Prohibited sexual conduct),
- 24 Penal Code;
- 25 (B) a violation of Section 43.04 (Aggravated
- 26 promotion of prostitution), 43.05 (Compelling prostitution), 43.25
- 27 (Sexual performance by a child), or 43.26 (Possession or promotion

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1 of child pornography), Penal Code;
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- 2 (B-1) a violation of Section 43.021
- 3 (Solicitation of Prostitution) [43.02 (Prostitution)], Penal Code,
- 4 if the offense is punishable as a felony of the second degree [under
- 5 Subsection (c-1)(2) of that section];
- 6 (C) a violation of Section 20.04(a)(4)
- 7 (Aggravated kidnapping), Penal Code, if the actor committed the
- 8 offense or engaged in the conduct with intent to violate or abuse
- 9 the victim sexually;
- 10 (D) a violation of Section 30.02 (Burglary),
- 11 Penal Code, if the offense or conduct is punishable under
- 12 Subsection (d) of that section and the actor committed the offense
- 13 or engaged in the conduct with intent to commit a felony listed in
- 14 Paragraph (A) or (C);
- 15 (E) a violation of Section 20.02 (Unlawful
- 16 restraint), 20.03 (Kidnapping), or 20.04 (Aggravated kidnapping),
- 17 Penal Code, if, as applicable:
- 18 (i) the judgment in the case contains an
- 19 affirmative finding under Article 42.015; or
- 20 (ii) the order in the hearing or the papers
- 21 in the case contain an affirmative finding that the victim or
- 22 intended victim was younger than 17 years of age;
- 23 (F) the second violation of Section 21.08
- 24 (Indecent exposure), Penal Code, but not if the second violation
- 25 results in a deferred adjudication;
- 26 (G) an attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation, as
- 27 defined by Chapter 15, Penal Code, to commit an offense or engage in

- 1 conduct listed in Paragraph (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (K), or (L);
- 2 (H) a violation of the laws of another state,
- 3 federal law, the laws of a foreign country, or the Uniform Code of
- 4 Military Justice for or based on the violation of an offense
- 5 containing elements that are substantially similar to the elements
- 6 of an offense listed under Paragraph (A), (B), (B-1), (C), (D), (E),
- 7 (G), (J), (K), or (L), but not if the violation results in a
- 8 deferred adjudication;
- 9 (I) the second violation of the laws of another
- 10 state, federal law, the laws of a foreign country, or the Uniform
- 11 Code of Military Justice for or based on the violation of an offense
- 12 containing elements that are substantially similar to the elements
- 13 of the offense of indecent exposure, but not if the second violation
- 14 results in a deferred adjudication;
- 15 (J) a violation of Section 33.021 (Online
- 16 solicitation of a minor), Penal Code;
- 17 (K) a violation of Section 20A.02(a)(3), (4),
- 18 (7), or (8) (Trafficking of persons), Penal Code; or
- 19 (L) a violation of Section 20A.03 (Continuous
- 20 trafficking of persons), Penal Code, if the offense is based partly
- 21 or wholly on conduct that constitutes an offense under Section
- 22 20A.02(a)(3), (4), (7), or (8) of that code.
- SECTION 10. Section 11.066, Education Code, is amended to
- 24 read as follows:
- Sec. 11.066. ELIGIBILITY FOR SERVICE BY TRUSTEE CONVICTED
- 26 OF CERTAIN OFFENSES. A person is ineligible to serve as a member of
- 27 the board of trustees of a school district if the person has been

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- 1 convicted of a felony or an offense under Section 43.021
- [43.02(b)], Penal Code.
- 3 SECTION 11. Section 51.03(b), Family Code, is amended to
- 4 read as follows:
- 5 (b) Conduct indicating a need for supervision is:
- 6 (1) subject to Subsection (f), conduct, other than a
- 7 traffic offense, that violates:
- 8 (A) the penal laws of this state of the grade of
- 9 misdemeanor that are punishable by fine only; or
- 10 (B) the penal ordinances of any political
- 11 subdivision of this state;
- 12 (2) the voluntary absence of a child from the child's
- 13 home without the consent of the child's parent or guardian for a
- 14 substantial length of time or without intent to return;
- 15 (3) conduct prohibited by city ordinance or by state
- 16 law involving the inhalation of the fumes or vapors of paint and
- 17 other protective coatings or glue and other adhesives and the
- 18 volatile chemicals itemized in Section 485.001, Health and Safety
- 19 Code;
- 20 (4) an act that violates a school district's
- 21 previously communicated written standards of student conduct for
- 22 which the child has been expelled under Section 37.007(c),
- 23 Education Code;
- 24 (5) notwithstanding Subsection (a)(1), conduct
- 25 described by Section 43.02 or 43.021 $[\frac{43.02(a)}{a}]$ or (b), Penal Code;
- 26 or
- 27 (6) notwithstanding Subsection (a)(1), conduct that

- 1 violates Section 43.261, Penal Code.
- 2 SECTION 12. Section 261.001(1), Family Code, is amended to
- 3 read as follows:
- 4 (1) "Abuse" includes the following acts or omissions
- 5 by a person:
- 6 (A) mental or emotional injury to a child that
- 7 results in an observable and material impairment in the child's
- 8 growth, development, or psychological functioning;
- 9 (B) causing or permitting the child to be in a
- 10 situation in which the child sustains a mental or emotional injury
- 11 that results in an observable and material impairment in the
- 12 child's growth, development, or psychological functioning;
- 13 (C) physical injury that results in substantial
- 14 harm to the child, or the genuine threat of substantial harm from
- 15 physical injury to the child, including an injury that is at
- 16 variance with the history or explanation given and excluding an
- 17 accident or reasonable discipline by a parent, guardian, or
- 18 managing or possessory conservator that does not expose the child
- 19 to a substantial risk of harm;
- 20 (D) failure to make a reasonable effort to
- 21 prevent an action by another person that results in physical injury
- 22 that results in substantial harm to the child;
- (E) sexual conduct harmful to a child's mental,
- 24 emotional, or physical welfare, including conduct that constitutes
- 25 the offense of continuous sexual abuse of young child or children
- 26 under Section 21.02, Penal Code, indecency with a child under
- 27 Section 21.11, Penal Code, sexual assault under Section 22.011,

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- 1 Penal Code, or aggravated sexual assault under Section 22.021,
- 2 Penal Code;
- 3 (F) failure to make a reasonable effort to
- 4 prevent sexual conduct harmful to a child;
- 5 (G) compelling or encouraging the child to engage
- 6 in sexual conduct as defined by Section 43.01, Penal Code,
- 7 including compelling or encouraging the child in a manner that
- 8 constitutes an offense of trafficking of persons under Section
- 9 20A.02(a)(7) or (8), Penal Code, solicitation of prostitution under
- 10 Section 43.021 [43.02(b)], Penal Code, or compelling prostitution
- 11 under Section 43.05(a)(2), Penal Code;
- 12 (H) causing, permitting, encouraging, engaging
- 13 in, or allowing the photographing, filming, or depicting of the
- 14 child if the person knew or should have known that the resulting
- 15 photograph, film, or depiction of the child is obscene as defined by
- 16 Section 43.21, Penal Code, or pornographic;
- 17 (I) the current use by a person of a controlled
- 18 substance as defined by Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code, in a
- 19 manner or to the extent that the use results in physical, mental, or
- 20 emotional injury to a child;
- 21 (J) causing, expressly permitting, or
- 22 encouraging a child to use a controlled substance as defined by
- 23 Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code;
- 24 (K) causing, permitting, encouraging, engaging
- 25 in, or allowing a sexual performance by a child as defined by
- 26 Section 43.25, Penal Code;
- (L) knowingly causing, permitting, encouraging,

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- 1 engaging in, or allowing a child to be trafficked in a manner
- 2 punishable as an offense under Section 20A.02(a)(5), (6), (7), or
- 3 (8), Penal Code, or the failure to make a reasonable effort to
- 4 prevent a child from being trafficked in a manner punishable as an
- 5 offense under any of those sections; or
- 6 (M) forcing or coercing a child to enter into a
- 7 marriage.
- 8 SECTION 13. Section 71.0353, Government Code, is amended to
- 9 read as follows:
- 10 Sec. 71.0353. TRAFFICKING OF PERSONS INFORMATION. As a
- 11 component of the official monthly report submitted to the Office of
- 12 Court Administration of the Texas Judicial System, a district court
- 13 or county court at law shall report the number of cases filed for
- 14 the following offenses:
- 15 (1) trafficking of persons under Section 20A.02, Penal
- 16 Code;
- 17 (2) prostitution under Section 43.02, Penal Code;
- 18 <u>(3) solicitation of prostitution under Section</u>
- 19 43.021, Penal Code; and
- 20 $\underline{(4)}$ [$\underline{(3)}$] compelling prostitution under Section
- 21 43.05, Penal Code.
- SECTION 14. Section 402.035(d), Government Code, is amended
- 23 to read as follows:
- 24 (d) The task force shall:
- 25 (1) collaborate, as needed to fulfill the duties of
- 26 the task force, with:
- 27 (A) United States attorneys' offices for all of

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1 the federal districts of Texas; and
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- 2 (B) special agents or customs and border
- 3 protection officers and border patrol agents of:
- 4 (i) the Federal Bureau of Investigation;
- 5 (ii) the United States Drug Enforcement
- 6 Administration;
- 7 (iii) the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco,
- 8 Firearms and Explosives;
- 9 (iv) United States Immigration and Customs
- 10 Enforcement; or
- 11 (v) the United States Department of
- 12 Homeland Security;
- 13 (2) collect, organize, and periodically publish
- 14 statistical data on the nature and extent of human trafficking in
- 15 this state, including data described by Subdivisions (4)(A), (B),
- 16 (C), (D), and (E);
- 17 (3) solicit cooperation and assistance from state and
- 18 local governmental agencies, political subdivisions of the state,
- 19 nongovernmental organizations, and other persons, as appropriate,
- 20 for the purpose of collecting and organizing statistical data under
- 21 Subdivision (2);
- 22 (4) ensure that each state or local governmental
- 23 agency and political subdivision of the state and each state or
- 24 local law enforcement agency, district attorney, or county attorney
- 25 that assists in the prevention of human trafficking collects
- 26 statistical data related to human trafficking, including, as
- 27 appropriate:

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                     (A)
                         the number of investigations concerning,
   arrests and prosecutions for, and convictions of:
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 3
                          (i) the offense of trafficking of persons;
4
                          (ii) the offense of forgery or an offense
5
   under Chapter 43, Penal Code, if the offense was committed as part
   of a criminal episode involving the trafficking of persons; and
6
7
                          (iii)
                               an offense punishable as a felony of
8
   the second degree under Section 43.021 [43.02(c-1)(2)], Penal Code,
   regardless of whether the offense was committed as part of a
9
10
   criminal episode involving the trafficking of persons;
11
                         demographic information on persons who are
   convicted of offenses described by Paragraph (A) and persons who
12
   are the victims of those offenses;
13
14
                         geographic routes by which human trafficking
15
   victims are trafficked, including routes by which victims are
   trafficked
                         this state's international border,
16
                across
17
   geographic patterns in human trafficking, including the country or
   state of origin and the country or state of destination;
18
19
                         means of transportation and methods used by
   persons who engage in trafficking to transport their victims; and
20
                         social and economic factors that create a
21
   demand for the labor or services that victims of human trafficking
22
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to develop and conduct training for law enforcement personnel,

victim service providers, and medical service providers to identify

work with the Texas Commission on Law Enforcement

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are forced to provide;

victims of human trafficking;

- 1 (6) work with the Texas Education Agency, the
- 2 Department of Family and Protective Services, and the Health and
- 3 Human Services Commission to:
- 4 (A) develop a list of key indicators that a
- 5 person is a victim of human trafficking;
- 6 (B) develop a standardized curriculum for
- 7 training doctors, nurses, emergency medical services personnel,
- 8 teachers, school counselors, school administrators, and personnel
- 9 from the Department of Family and Protective Services and the
- 10 Health and Human Services Commission to identify and assist victims
- 11 of human trafficking;
- 12 (C) train doctors, nurses, emergency medical
- 13 services personnel, teachers, school counselors, school
- 14 administrators, and personnel from the Department of Family and
- 15 Protective Services and the Health and Human Services Commission to
- 16 identify and assist victims of human trafficking;
- 17 (D) develop and conduct training for personnel
- 18 from the Department of Family and Protective Services and the
- 19 Health and Human Services Commission on methods for identifying
- 20 children in foster care who may be at risk of becoming victims of
- 21 human trafficking; and
- 22 (E) develop a process for referring identified
- 23 human trafficking victims and individuals at risk of becoming
- 24 victims to appropriate entities for services;
- 25 (7) on the request of a judge of a county court, county
- 26 court at law, or district court or a county attorney, district
- 27 attorney, or criminal district attorney, assist and train the judge

- 1 or the judge's staff or the attorney or the attorney's staff in the
- 2 recognition and prevention of human trafficking;
- 3 (8) examine training protocols related to human
- 4 trafficking issues, as developed and implemented by federal, state,
- 5 and local law enforcement agencies;
- 6 (9) collaborate with state and local governmental
- 7 agencies, political subdivisions of the state, and nongovernmental
- 8 organizations to implement a media awareness campaign in
- 9 communities affected by human trafficking;
- 10 (10) develop recommendations on how to strengthen
- 11 state and local efforts to prevent human trafficking, protect and
- 12 assist human trafficking victims, curb markets and other economic
- 13 avenues that facilitate human trafficking and investigate and
- 14 prosecute human trafficking offenders;
- 15 (11) examine the extent to which human trafficking is
- 16 associated with the operation of sexually oriented businesses, as
- 17 defined by Section 243.002, Local Government Code, and the
- 18 workplace or public health concerns that are created by the
- 19 association of human trafficking and the operation of sexually
- 20 oriented businesses;
- 21 (12) develop recommendations for addressing the
- 22 demand for forced labor or services or sexual conduct involving
- 23 victims of human trafficking, including recommendations for
- 24 increased penalties for individuals who engage or attempt to engage
- 25 in solicitation of prostitution with victims younger than 18 years
- 26 of age; and
- 27 (13) identify and report to the governor and

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- 1 legislature on laws, licensure requirements, or other regulations
- 2 that can be passed at the state and local level to curb trafficking
- 3 using the Internet and in sexually oriented businesses.
- 4 SECTION 15. Section 411.042(b), Government Code, is amended
- 5 to read as follows:
- 6 (b) The bureau of identification and records shall:
- 7 (1) procure and file for record photographs, pictures,
- 8 descriptions, fingerprints, measurements, and other pertinent
- 9 information of all persons arrested for or charged with a criminal
- 10 offense or convicted of a criminal offense, regardless of whether
- 11 the conviction is probated;
- 12 (2) collect information concerning the number and
- 13 nature of offenses reported or known to have been committed in the
- 14 state and the legal steps taken in connection with the offenses, and
- 15 other information useful in the study of crime and the
- 16 administration of justice, including information that enables the
- 17 bureau to create a statistical breakdown of:
- 18 (A) offenses in which family violence was
- 19 involved;
- 20 (B) offenses under Sections 22.011 and 22.021,
- 21 Penal Code; and
- (C) offenses under Sections 20A.02, 43.02
- 23 [43.02(a)], 43.021 [43.02(b)], 43.03, 43.031, 43.04, 43.041, and
- 24 43.05, Penal Code;
- 25 (3) make ballistic tests of bullets and firearms and
- 26 chemical analyses of bloodstains, cloth, materials, and other
- 27 substances for law enforcement officers of the state;

- 1 (4) cooperate with identification and crime records
- 2 bureaus in other states and the United States Department of
- 3 Justice;
- 4 (5) maintain a list of all previous background checks
- 5 for applicants for any position regulated under Chapter 1702,
- 6 Occupations Code, who have undergone a criminal history background
- 7 check as required by that chapter, if the check indicates a Class B
- 8 misdemeanor or equivalent offense or a greater offense;
- 9 (6) collect information concerning the number and
- 10 nature of protective orders and magistrate's orders of emergency
- 11 protection and all other pertinent information about all persons
- 12 subject to active orders, including pertinent information about
- 13 persons subject to conditions of bond imposed for the protection of
- 14 the victim in any family violence, sexual assault or abuse,
- 15 indecent assault, stalking, or trafficking case. Information in the
- 16 law enforcement information system relating to an active order
- 17 shall include:
- 18 (A) the name, sex, race, date of birth, personal
- 19 descriptors, address, and county of residence of the person to whom
- 20 the order is directed;
- 21 (B) any known identifying number of the person to
- 22 whom the order is directed, including the person's social security
- 23 number or driver's license number;
- (C) the name and county of residence of the
- 25 person protected by the order;
- 26 (D) the residence address and place of employment
- 27 or business of the person protected by the order;

- 1 (E) the child-care facility or school where a
- 2 child protected by the order normally resides or which the child
- 3 normally attends;
- 4 (F) the relationship or former relationship
- 5 between the person who is protected by the order and the person to
- 6 whom the order is directed;
- 7 (G) the conditions of bond imposed on the person
- 8 to whom the order is directed, if any, for the protection of a
- 9 victim in any family violence, sexual assault or abuse, indecent
- 10 assault, stalking, or trafficking case;
- 11 (H) any minimum distance the person subject to
- 12 the order is required to maintain from the protected places or
- 13 persons; and
- 14 (I) the date the order expires;
- 15 (7) grant access to criminal history record
- 16 information in the manner authorized under Subchapter F;
- 17 (8) collect and disseminate information regarding
- 18 offenders with mental impairments in compliance with Chapter 614,
- 19 Health and Safety Code; and
- 20 (9) record data and maintain a state database for a
- 21 computerized criminal history record system and computerized
- 22 juvenile justice information system that serves:
- 23 (A) as the record creation point for criminal
- 24 history record information and juvenile justice information
- 25 maintained by the state; and
- 26 (B) as the control terminal for the entry of
- 27 records, in accordance with federal law and regulations, federal

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   executive orders, and federal policy, into the federal database
 1
   maintained by the Federal Bureau of Investigation.
 2
          SECTION 16. Section 411.1471(a), Government Code,
 3
                                                                     is
   amended to read as follows:
              This section applies to a defendant who is:
 5
          (a)
 6
               (1) arrested for a felony prohibited under any of the
7
   following Penal Code sections:
8
                     (A) Section 19.02;
 9
                     (B)
                         Section 19.03;
                     (C)
                         Section 20.03;
10
                     (D)
                         Section 20.04;
11
                     (E)
                         Section 20.05;
12
                     (F)
                         Section 20.06;
13
14
                     (G)
                         Section 20A.02;
15
                     (H)
                         Section 20A.03;
16
                     (I)
                         Section 21.02;
17
                     (J)
                         Section 21.11;
                     (K)
                         Section 22.01;
18
                     (L)
                         Section 22.011;
19
20
                     (M)
                          Section 22.02;
                         Section 22.021;
21
                     (N)
22
                     (O)
                          Section 25.02;
                          Section 29.02;
23
                     (P)
24
                     (Q)
                         Section 29.03;
25
                     (R)
                         Section 30.02;
                         Section 31.03;
26
                     (S)
```

Section 43.03;

(T)

27

In

```
1
                    (U)
                        Section 43.04;
                    (V)
                        Section 43.05;
 2
 3
                     (W)
                        Section 43.25; or
                    (X)
                        Section 43.26; or
 4
                    convicted of an offense:
 5
               (2)
 6
                    (A) under Title 5, Penal Code, other than an
 7
   offense described by Subdivision (1), that is punishable as a Class
8
   A misdemeanor or any higher category of offense, except for an
   offense punishable as a Class A misdemeanor under Section 22.05,
   Penal Code; or
10
                    (B)
                         under
                                  Section
                                            21.08,
11
                                                    25.04,
                                                               43.021
    [43.02(b)], or 43.24, Penal Code.
12
          SECTION 17. Section 81.093(a), Health and Safety Code, is
13
14
    amended to read as follows:
15
          (a) A court may direct a person convicted of an offense
   under Section 43.02 or 43.021, Penal Code, under Chapter 481 (Texas
16
17
   Controlled Substances Act), or under Sections 485.031 through
   485.035 to be subject to the control measures of Section 81.083 and
18
19
   to the court-ordered management provisions of Subchapter G.
          SECTION 18. The heading to Chapter 169, Health and Safety
20
   Code, is amended to read as follows:
21
         CHAPTER 169. FIRST OFFENDER SOLICITATION OF PROSTITUTION
22
                           PREVENTION PROGRAM
23
24
          SECTION 19.
                       Section 169.001, Health and Safety Code, is
   amended to read as follows:
25
          Sec. 169.001. FIRST OFFENDER SOLICITATION OF PROSTITUTION
26
```

PREVENTION PROGRAM; PROCEDURES FOR CERTAIN DEFENDANTS.

27

- 1 this chapter, "first offender solicitation of prostitution
- 2 prevention program" means a program that has the following
- 3 essential characteristics:
- 4 (1) the integration of services in the processing of
- 5 cases in the judicial system;
- 6 (2) the use of a nonadversarial approach involving
- 7 prosecutors and defense attorneys to promote public safety, to
- 8 reduce the demand for the commercial sex trade and trafficking of
- 9 persons by educating offenders, and to protect the due process
- 10 rights of program participants;
- 11 (3) early identification and prompt placement of
- 12 eligible participants in the program;
- 13 (4) access to information, counseling, and services
- 14 relating to sex addiction, sexually transmitted diseases, mental
- 15 health, and substance abuse;
- 16 (5) a coordinated strategy to govern program responses
- 17 to participant compliance;
- 18 (6) monitoring and evaluation of program goals and
- 19 effectiveness;
- 20 (7) continuing interdisciplinary education to promote
- 21 effective program planning, implementation, and operations; and
- 22 (8) development of partnerships with public agencies
- 23 and community organizations.
- 24 (b) If a defendant successfully completes a first offender
- 25 solicitation of prostitution prevention program, regardless of
- 26 whether the defendant was convicted of the offense for which the
- 27 defendant entered the program or whether the court deferred further

- 1 proceedings without entering an adjudication of guilt, after notice
- 2 to the state and a hearing on whether the defendant is otherwise
- 3 entitled to the petition, including whether the required time
- 4 period has elapsed, and whether issuance of the order is in the best
- 5 interest of justice, the court shall enter an order of
- 6 nondisclosure of criminal history record information under
- 7 Subchapter E-1, Chapter 411, Government Code, as if the defendant
- 8 had received a discharge and dismissal under Article 42A.111, Code
- 9 of Criminal Procedure, with respect to all records and files
- 10 related to the defendant's arrest for the offense for which the
- 11 defendant entered the program if the defendant:
- 12 (1) has not been previously convicted of a felony
- 13 offense; and
- 14 (2) is not convicted of any other felony offense
- 15 before the second anniversary of the defendant's successful
- 16 completion of the program.
- 17 SECTION 20. Sections 169.002(a), (b), (d), (e), and (f),
- 18 Health and Safety Code, are amended to read as follows:
- 19 (a) The commissioners court of a county or governing body of
- 20 a municipality may establish a first offender solicitation of
- 21 prostitution prevention program for defendants charged with an
- offense under Section 43.021 [43.02(b)], Penal Code.
- 23 (b) A defendant is eligible to participate in a first
- 24 offender solicitation of prostitution prevention program
- 25 established under this chapter only if:
- 26 (1) the attorney representing the state consents to
- 27 the defendant's participation in the program; and

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- 1 (2) the court in which the criminal case is pending
- 2 finds that the defendant has not been previously convicted of:
- 3 (A) an offense under Section 20A.02, 43.02(b), as
- 4 that law existed before September 1, 2021 [43.02], 43.021, 43.03,
- 5 43.031, 43.04, 43.041, or 43.05, Penal Code;
- 6 (B) an offense listed in Article 42A.054(a), Code
- 7 of Criminal Procedure; or
- 8 (C) an offense punishable as a felony under
- 9 Chapter 481.
- 10 (d) A defendant is not eligible to participate in the first
- 11 offender solicitation of prostitution prevention program if the
- 12 defendant offered or agreed to hire a person to engage in sexual
- 13 conduct and the person was younger than 18 years of age at the time
- 14 of the offense.
- 15 (e) The court in which the criminal case is pending shall
- 16 allow an eligible defendant to choose whether to participate in the
- 17 first offender solicitation of prostitution prevention program or
- 18 otherwise proceed through the criminal justice system.
- 19 (f) If a defendant who chooses to participate in the first
- 20 offender solicitation of prostitution prevention program fails to
- 21 attend any portion of the program, the court in which the
- 22 defendant's criminal case is pending shall issue a warrant for the
- 23 defendant's arrest and proceed on the criminal case as if the
- 24 defendant had chosen not to participate in the program.
- 25 SECTION 21. Section 169.003(a), Health and Safety Code, is
- 26 amended to read as follows:
- 27 (a) A first offender solicitation of prostitution

- 1 prevention program established under this chapter must:
- 2 (1) ensure that a person eligible for the program is
- 3 provided legal counsel before volunteering to proceed through the
- 4 program and while participating in the program;
- 5 (2) allow any participant to withdraw from the program
- 6 at any time before a trial on the merits has been initiated;
- 7 (3) provide each participant with information,
- 8 counseling, and services relating to sex addiction, sexually
- 9 transmitted diseases, mental health, and substance abuse; and
- 10 (4) provide each participant with classroom
- 11 instruction related to the prevention of the solicitation of
- 12 prostitution.
- 13 SECTION 22. Sections 169.004, 169.005, and 169.006, Health
- 14 and Safety Code, are amended to read as follows:
- Sec. 169.004. OVERSIGHT. (a) The lieutenant governor and
- 16 the speaker of the house of representatives may assign to
- 17 appropriate legislative committees duties relating to the
- 18 oversight of first offender <u>solic</u>itation of prostitution
- 19 prevention programs established under this chapter.
- 20 (b) A legislative committee or the governor may request the
- 21 state auditor to perform a management, operations, or financial or
- 22 accounting audit of a first offender solicitation of prostitution
- 23 prevention program established under this chapter.
- 24 (c) A first offender <u>solicitation</u> of prostitution
- 25 prevention program established under this chapter shall:
- 26 (1) notify the criminal justice division of the
- 27 governor's office before or on implementation of the program; and

- 1 (2) provide information regarding the performance of 2 the program to the division on request.
- 3 Sec. 169.005. REIMBURSEMENT FEES. (a) A first offender
- 4 solicitation of prostitution prevention program established under
- 5 this chapter may collect from a participant in the program a
- 6 nonrefundable reimbursement fee for the program in a reasonable
- 7 amount not to exceed \$1,000, from which the following must be paid:
- 8 (1) a counseling and services reimbursement fee in an
- 9 amount necessary to cover the costs of the counseling and services
- 10 provided by the program; and
- 11 (2) a law enforcement training reimbursement fee, in
- 12 an amount equal to five percent of the total amount paid under
- 13 Subdivision (1), to be deposited to the credit of the treasury of
- 14 the county or municipality that established the program to cover
- 15 costs associated with the provision of training to law enforcement
- 16 personnel on domestic violence, prostitution, and the trafficking
- 17 of persons.
- 18 (b) Reimbursement fees collected under this section may be
- 19 paid on a periodic basis or on a deferred payment schedule at the
- 20 discretion of the judge, magistrate, or program director
- 21 administering the first offender solicitation of prostitution
- 22 prevention program. The fees must be based on the participant's
- 23 ability to pay.
- Sec. 169.006. SUSPENSION OR DISMISSAL OF COMMUNITY SERVICE
- 25 REQUIREMENT. (a) To encourage participation in a first offender
- 26 solicitation of prostitution prevention program established under
- 27 this chapter, the judge or magistrate administering the program may

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- 1 suspend any requirement that, as a condition of community
- 2 supervision, a participant in the program work a specified number
- 3 of hours at a community service project.
- 4 (b) On a participant's successful completion of a first
- 5 offender solicitation of prostitution prevention program, a judge
- 6 or magistrate may excuse the participant from any condition of
- 7 community supervision previously suspended under Subsection (a).
- 8 SECTION 23. Section 455.202(d)(2), Occupations Code, is
- 9 amended to read as follows:
- 10 (2) "Sexual contact" includes:
- 11 (A) any touching of any part of the genitalia or
- 12 anus;
- 13 (B) any touching of the breasts of a female
- 14 without the written consent of the female;
- 15 (C) any offer or agreement to engage in any
- 16 activity described in Paragraph (A) or (B);
- 17 (D) kissing without the consent of both persons;
- 18 (E) deviate sexual intercourse, sexual contact,
- 19 sexual intercourse, indecent exposure, sexual assault,
- 20 prostitution, solicitation of prostitution, and promotion
- 21 [promotions] of prostitution as described in Chapters 21, 22, and
- 22 43, Penal Code, or any offer or agreement to engage in such
- 23 activities;
- 24 (F) any behavior, gesture, or expression that may
- 25 reasonably be interpreted as inappropriately seductive or sexual;
- 26 or
- 27 (G) inappropriate sexual comments about or to a

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- 1 client, including sexual comments about a person's body.
- 2 SECTION 24. Section 15.031(b), Penal Code, is amended to
- 3 read as follows:
- 4 (b) A person commits an offense if, with intent that an
- 5 offense under Section 20A.02(a)(7) or (8), 21.02, 21.11, 22.011,
- 6 22.021, 43.02, 43.021, 43.05(a)(2), or 43.25 be committed, the
- 7 person by any means requests, commands, or attempts to induce a
- 8 minor or another whom the person believes to be a minor to engage in
- 9 specific conduct that, under the circumstances surrounding the
- 10 actor's conduct as the actor believes them to be, would constitute
- 11 an offense under one of those sections or would make the minor or
- 12 other believed by the person to be a minor a party to the commission
- 13 of an offense under one of those sections.
- 14 SECTION 25. Section 20A.02(a), Penal Code, is amended to
- 15 read as follows:
- 16 (a) A person commits an offense if the person knowingly:
- 17 (1) traffics another person with the intent that the
- 18 trafficked person engage in forced labor or services;
- 19 (2) receives a benefit from participating in a venture
- 20 that involves an activity described by Subdivision (1), including
- 21 by receiving labor or services the person knows are forced labor or
- 22 services;
- 23 (3) traffics another person and, through force, fraud,
- 24 or coercion, causes the trafficked person to engage in conduct
- 25 prohibited by:
- 26 (A) Section 43.02 (Prostitution);
- 27 (B) Section 43.03 (Promotion of Prostitution);

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 1
                     (B-1) Section 43.031 (Online
                                                        Promotion
                                                                    of
   Prostitution);
 2
 3
                     (C) Section 43.04
                                          (Aggravated
                                                        Promotion
                                                                    of
   Prostitution);
 4
 5
                     (C-1) Section
                                       43.041
                                                 (Aggravated
                                                                Online
   Promotion of Prostitution); or
 6
 7
                         Section 43.05 (Compelling Prostitution);
                     (D)
8
                    receives a benefit from participating in a venture
   that involves an activity described by Subdivision (3) or engages
 9
10
   in sexual conduct with a person trafficked in the manner described
   in Subdivision (3);
11
               (5) traffics a child with
12
                                              the
                                                    intent
                                                             that
                                                                   the
   trafficked child engage in forced labor or services;
13
14
                    receives a benefit from participating in a venture
15
   that involves an activity described by Subdivision (5), including
   by receiving labor or services the person knows are forced labor or
16
17
   services;
                    traffics a child and by any means causes the
               (7)
18
   trafficked child to engage in, or become the victim of, conduct
19
20
   prohibited by:
21
                     (A)
                         Section 21.02 (Continuous Sexual Abuse of
   Young Child or Children);
22
                          Section 21.11 (Indecency with a Child);
23
                     (B)
24
                     (C)
                         Section 22.011 (Sexual Assault);
                         Section 22.021 (Aggravated Sexual Assault);
25
                     (D)
                         Section 43.02 (Prostitution);
26
                     (E)
27
                    (E-1) Section 43.021 (Solicitation
                                                                    of
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```
1
   Prostitution);
 2
                     (F) Section 43.03 (Promotion of Prostitution);
 3
                     (F-1) Section 43.031 (Online
   Prostitution);
 4
                          Section 43.04
 5
                     (G)
                                           (Aggravated
                                                        Promotion
                                                                    of
   Prostitution);
 6
 7
                     (G-1) Section
                                       43.041
                                                 (Aggravated
                                                                Online
8
   Promotion of Prostitution);
                     (H) Section 43.05 (Compelling Prostitution);
 9
10
                     (I)
                          Section 43.25 (Sexual Performance by a
   Child);
11
12
                     (J)
                          Section
                                   43.251
                                            (Employment
                                                          Harmful
                                                                    to
13
    Children); or
14
                     (K)
                          Section 43.26 (Possession or Promotion of
15
   Child Pornography); or
16
               (8) receives a benefit from participating in a venture
17
   that involves an activity described by Subdivision (7) or engages
    in sexual conduct with a child trafficked in the manner described in
18
   Subdivision (7).
19
20
          SECTION 26. Section 25.08(c), Penal Code, is amended to
    read as follows:
21
          (c) An offense under this section is a felony of the third
22
    degree, except that the offense is a felony of the second degree if
23
24
    the actor commits the offense with intent to commit an offense under
    Section 20A.02, 43.021 [43.02], 43.05, or 43.25.
25
26
          SECTION 27. Section 25.081(c), Penal Code, is amended to
    read as follows:
27
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- 1 (c) An offense under this section is a felony of the third
- 2 degree, except that the offense is a felony of the second degree if
- 3 the actor commits the offense with intent to commit an offense under
- 4 Section 20A.02, 43.021 [43.02], 43.05, 43.25, 43.251, or 43.26.
- 5 SECTION 28. Section 43.01, Penal Code, is amended by adding
- 6 Subdivision (6) to read as follows:
- 7 (6) "Solicitation of prostitution" means the offense
- 8 <u>defined in Section 43.021.</u>
- 9 SECTION 29. Section 43.031(a), Penal Code, is amended to
- 10 read as follows:
- 11 (a) A person commits an offense if the person owns, manages,
- 12 or operates an interactive computer service or information content
- 13 provider, or operates as an information content provider, with the
- 14 intent to promote the prostitution of another person or facilitate
- 15 another person to engage in prostitution or solicitation of
- 16 prostitution.
- SECTION 30. Section 43.041(a), Penal Code, is amended to
- 18 read as follows:
- 19 (a) A person commits an offense if the person owns, manages,
- 20 or operates an interactive computer service or information content
- 21 provider, or operates as an information content provider, with the
- 22 intent to promote the prostitution of five or more persons or
- 23 facilitate five or more persons to engage in prostitution or
- 24 solicitation of prostitution.
- 25 SECTION 31. Section 93.013(a), Property Code, is amended to
- 26 read as follows:
- 27 (a) Notwithstanding a provision in a lease to the contrary,

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- 1 a tenant's right of possession terminates and the landlord has a right to recover possession of the leased premises if the tenant is 2 using the premises or allowing the premises to be used for the purposes of prostitution as described by Section 43.02, Penal Code, 4 5 solicitation of prostitution as described by Section 43.021, Penal Code, promotion of prostitution as described by Section 43.03, 6 Penal Code, aggravated promotion of prostitution as described by 7 8 Section 43.04, Penal Code, $[extit{or}]$ compelling prostitution $[extit{or}]$ as described [prohibited] by Section 43.05, [the] Penal Code, or 9 10 trafficking of persons as described by Section 20A.02, Penal Code. SECTION 32. The change in law made by this Act applies only 11 to an offense committed on or after the effective date of this Act. 12 An offense committed before the effective date of this Act is 13 governed by the law in effect on the date the offense was committed, 14 15 and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose. For purposes of this section, an offense was committed before the 16 17 effective date of this Act if any element of the offense occurred before that date. 18
- 19 SECTION 33. This Act takes effect September 1, 2021.