By: Hefner

H.B. No. 2900

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED 1 AN ACT 2 relating to provisions governing the carrying of a firearm by a person who is not otherwise prohibited by state or federal law from 3 possessing the firearm and to other provisions related to the 4 5 carrying, possessing, transporting, or storing of a firearm; making conforming changes. 6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS: 7 ARTICLE 1. SHORT TITLE 8 SECTION 1.01. This Act shall be known as the 9 Texas Constitutional Carry Act of 2021. 10 ARTICLE 2. CARRYING OF HANDGUNS, FIREARMS, AND OTHER WEAPONS; 11 12 CRIMINAL PENALTIES 13 SECTION 2.01. The heading to Section 46.02, Penal Code, is amended to read as follows: 14 Sec. 46.02. UNLAWFUL CARRYING OF CERTAIN AGE-RESTRICTED 15 WEAPONS. 16 SECTION 2.02. Section 46.02(b), Penal Code, is amended to 17 read as follows: 18 An [Except as provided by Subsection (c) or (d), an] 19 (b) offense under this section is a Class \underline{C} [A] misdemeanor. 20 21 SECTION 2.03. Sections 46.03(a), (e-1), (e-2), and (f), Penal Code, are amended to read as follows: 22 23 (a) A person commits an offense if the person intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly possesses or goes with a firearm, 24

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H.B. No. 2900 1 location-restricted knife, club, or prohibited weapon listed in 2 Section 46.05(a):

(1) on 3 the physical premises of а school or educational institution, any grounds or building on which an 4 5 activity sponsored by a school or educational institution is being conducted, or a passenger transportation vehicle of a school or 6 educational institution, whether the school or 7 educational 8 institution is public or private, unless:

9 (A) pursuant to written regulations or written 10 authorization of the institution; or

the person is not otherwise prohibited by law 11 (B) 12 from possessing a firearm and possesses or goes with a [concealed] handgun [that the person is licensed to carry under Subchapter H, 13 14 Chapter 411, Government Code, and no other weapon to which this 15 section applies, on the premises of an institution of higher education or private or independent institution of higher 16 17 education, on any grounds or building on which an activity sponsored by the institution is being conducted, or in a passenger 18 19 transportation vehicle of the institution;

20 (2) on the premises of a polling place on the day of an
21 election or while early voting is in progress;

(3) on the premises of any government court or offices
utilized by the court, unless pursuant to written regulations or
written authorization of the court;

(4) on the premises of a racetrack;
(5) in or into a secured area of an airport; or
(6) within 1,000 feet of premises the location of

1 which is designated by the Texas Department of Criminal Justice as a 2 place of execution under Article 43.19, Code of Criminal Procedure, 3 on a day that a sentence of death is set to be imposed on the 4 designated premises and the person received notice that:

5 (A) going within 1,000 feet of the premises with
6 a weapon listed under this subsection was prohibited; or

7 (B) possessing a weapon listed under this8 subsection within 1,000 feet of the premises was prohibited.

9 (e-1) It is a defense to prosecution under Subsection (a)(5)10 that the actor:

(1) possessed, at the screening checkpoint for the secured area, a [concealed] handgun that the actor was <u>not</u> otherwise prohibited by state or federal law from possessing [licensed to carry under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Covernment Code]; and

16 (2) exited the screening checkpoint for the secured 17 area immediately <u>on</u> [upon] completion of the required screening 18 processes and notification that the actor possessed the handgun.

19 (e-2) A peace officer investigating conduct that may 20 constitute an offense under Subsection (a)(5) and that consists 21 only of an actor's possession of a [concealed] handgun that the 22 actor is not otherwise prohibited by state or federal law from 23 possessing [licensed to carry under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, 24 Covernment Code,] may not arrest the actor for the offense unless:

(1) the officer advises the actor of the defense
available under Subsection (e-1) and gives the actor an opportunity
to exit the screening checkpoint for the secured area; and

H.B. No. 2900 1 (2) the actor does not immediately exit the checkpoint 2 on [upon] completion of the required screening processes. 3 (f) Except as provided by Subsection (e-1), it is not a defense to prosecution under this section that the actor possessed 4 5 a handgun and was: 6 (1) licensed to carry a handgun under Subchapter H, 7 Chapter 411, Government Code; or 8 (2) not otherwise prohibited by state or federal law from possessing a firearm. 9 10 SECTION 2.04. Chapter 46, Penal Code, is amended by adding Section 46.032 to read as follows: 11 Sec. 46.032. CARRYING OF HANDGUN. Except as otherwise 12 provided by this chapter or other law, a person who is not otherwise 13 prohibited from possessing a firearm under Section 46.04 of this 14 15 code, 18 U.S.C. Section 922, or other law: 16 (1) is not prohibited from carrying a concealed 17 handgun or a partially or wholly visible handgun in a holster; and (2) may not be required to obtain or hold a license for 18 19 that purpose. SECTION 2.05. The heading to Section 46.035, Penal Code, is 20 amended to read as follows: 21 Sec. 46.035. UNLAWFUL CARRYING OF HANDGUN [BY LICENSE 22 HOLDER]. 23 24 SECTION 2.06. Sections 46.035(a), (a-2), (a-3), (b), (c), (d), (h), and (j), Penal Code, are amended to read as follows: 25 26 (a) A person [license holder] commits an offense if the person [license holder] carries a handgun [on or about the license 27

holder's person under the authority of Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Covernment Code,] and intentionally displays the handgun in plain view of another person in a public place. It is an exception to the application of this subsection that the handgun was partially or wholly visible but was carried in a [shoulder or belt] holster [by the license holder].

7 (a-2) Notwithstanding Subsection (a) or Section 46.03(a), a 8 person [license holder] commits an offense if the person [license holder] carries a handgun on the campus of a private or independent 9 10 institution of higher education in this state that has established rules, regulations, or other provisions prohibiting a person 11 12 [license holders] from carrying a handgun under [handguns pursuant to] Section 51.992(h), Education [411.2031(e), Government] Code, 13 or on the grounds or building on which an activity sponsored by the 14 15 [such an] institution is being conducted, or in a passenger transportation vehicle of the [such an] institution, regardless of 16 whether the handgun is concealed or carried in a holster, provided 17 the institution gives effective notice under Section 30.06 or 18 19 30.07, as applicable.

(a-3) Notwithstanding Subsection (a) or Section 46.03(a), a 20 person [license holder] commits an offense if the person [license 21 holder] intentionally carries a [concealed] handgun on a portion of 22 23 a premises located on the campus of an institution of higher 24 education in this state on which the carrying of a [concealed] handgun is prohibited by rules, regulations, or other provisions 25 26 established under Section 51.992(d), Education [411.2031(d-1), Government] Code, provided the institution gives effective notice 27

H.B. No. 2900 1 under Section 30.06 or 30.07, as applicable, with respect to that 2 portion.

3 (b) A <u>person</u> [license holder] commits an offense if the 4 <u>person</u> [license holder] intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly 5 carries a handgun [under the authority of Subchapter H, Chapter 6 411, Government Code], regardless of whether the handgun is 7 concealed or carried in a [shoulder or belt] holster[, on or about 8 the license holder's person]:

9 (1) on the premises of a business that has a permit or 10 license issued under Chapter 25, 28, 32, 69, or 74, Alcoholic 11 Beverage Code, if the business derives 51 percent or more of its 12 income from the sale or service of alcoholic beverages for 13 on-premises consumption, as determined by the Texas Alcoholic 14 Beverage Commission under Section 104.06, Alcoholic Beverage Code;

15 (2) on the premises where a high school, collegiate, 16 or professional sporting event or interscholastic event is taking 17 place, unless the <u>person</u> [license holder] is a participant in the 18 event and a handgun is used in the event;

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(3) on the premises of a correctional facility;

(4) on the premises of a hospital licensed under
Chapter 241, Health and Safety Code, or on the premises of a nursing
facility licensed under Chapter 242, Health and Safety Code, unless
the person [license holder] has written authorization of the
hospital or nursing facility administration, as appropriate;

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(5) in an amusement park; or

26 (6) on the premises of a civil commitment facility.
27 (c) A person [license holder] commits an offense if:

1 (1) the person [license holder] intentionally, 2 knowingly, or recklessly carries a handgun [under the authority of 3 Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code], regardless of whether 4 the handgun is concealed or carried in a [shoulder or belt] holster, 5 in the room or rooms where a meeting of a governmental entity is 6 held; and

7 (2) [if] the meeting <u>described by Subdivision (1)</u> is 8 an open meeting subject to Chapter 551, Government Code, and the 9 entity provided notice as required by that chapter.

10 (d) A <u>person</u> [license holder] commits an offense if <u>the</u> 11 <u>person</u>[, while intoxicated, the license holder] carries a handgun 12 <u>while the person is intoxicated</u> [under the authority of Subchapter 13 H, Chapter 411, Government Code], regardless of whether the handgun 14 is concealed or carried in a [shoulder or belt] holster.

15 (h) It is a defense to prosecution under Subsection (a), $\left[\frac{(a-1)_{r}}{a}\right]$ (a-2), or (a-3) that the actor, at the time of the 16 17 commission of the offense, displayed the handgun under circumstances in which the actor would have been justified in the 18 19 use of force or deadly force under Chapter 9.

(j) Subsections (a), [(a=1),] (a-2), (a-3), and (b)(1) do not apply to a historical reenactment performed in compliance with the rules of the Texas Alcoholic Beverage Commission.

SECTION 2.07. Section 46.02(a-1), Penal Code, is transferred to Section 46.035, Penal Code, redesignated as Section 46.035(d-1), Penal Code, and amended to read as follows:

26 (d-1) [(a-1)] A person commits an offense if the person
 27 intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly carries [on or about his or

her person] a handgun, regardless of whether the handgun is 1 concealed or carried in a holster, [in a motor vehicle or watercraft 2 that is owned by the person or under the person's control] at any 3 time in which[+ 4 5 [(1) the handgun is in plain view, unless the person is licensed to carry a handgun under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, 6 7 Government Code, and the handgun is carried in a shoulder or belt 8 holster; or 9 $\left[\frac{(2)}{2}\right]$ the person is: 10 (1) [(A)] engaged in criminal activity, other than a Class C misdemeanor that is a violation of a law or ordinance 11 12 regulating traffic or boating; or (2) otherwise [(B)] prohibited by law from possessing 13 14 a firearm[; or 15 [(C) a member of a criminal street gang, as defined by 16 Section 71.01]. 17 SECTION 2.08. Sections 46.15(a), (h), and (l), Penal Code, are amended to read as follows: 18 Sections [46.02 and] 46.03 and 46.035(b) and (c) do not 19 (a) 20 apply to: 21 (1)peace officers or special investigators under Article 2.122, Code of Criminal Procedure, and none of those 22 sections prohibit [neither section prohibits] a peace officer or 23 24 special investigator from carrying a weapon in this state, including in an establishment in this state serving the public, 25 regardless of whether the peace officer or special investigator is 26 engaged in the actual discharge of the officer's or investigator's 27

1 duties while carrying the weapon;

2 (2) parole officers, and <u>none of those sections</u> 3 <u>prohibit</u> [neither section prohibits] an officer from carrying a 4 weapon in this state if the officer is:

5 (A) engaged in the actual discharge of the6 officer's duties while carrying the weapon; and

(B) in compliance with policies and procedures
adopted by the Texas Department of Criminal Justice regarding the
possession of a weapon by an officer while on duty;

10 (3) community supervision and corrections department 11 officers appointed or employed under Section 76.004, Government 12 Code, and <u>none of those sections prohibit</u> [neither section 13 prohibits] an officer from carrying a weapon in this state if the 14 officer is:

(A) engaged in the actual discharge of theofficer's duties while carrying the weapon; and

17 (B) authorized to carry a weapon under Section
18 76.0051, Government Code;

(4) an active judicial officer as defined by Section
411.201, Government Code, who is licensed to carry a handgun under
Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code;

(5) an honorably retired peace officer or other qualified retired law enforcement officer, as defined by 18 U.S.C. Section 926C, who holds a certificate of proficiency issued under Section 1701.357, Occupations Code, and is carrying a photo identification that is issued by a federal, state, or local law enforcement agency, as applicable, and that verifies that the

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3 (6) the attorney general or a United States attorney,
4 district attorney, criminal district attorney, county attorney, or
5 municipal attorney who is licensed to carry a handgun under
6 Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code;

7 (7) an assistant United States attorney, assistant 8 attorney general, assistant district attorney, assistant criminal 9 district attorney, or assistant county attorney who is licensed to 10 carry a handgun under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code;

11 (8) a bailiff designated by an active judicial officer
12 as defined by Section 411.201, Government Code, who is:

13 (A) licensed to carry a handgun under Subchapter14 H, Chapter 411, Government Code; and

(B) engaged in escorting the judicial officer;
(9) a juvenile probation officer who is authorized to
carry a firearm under Section 142.006, Human Resources Code; [or]
(10) a person who is volunteer emergency services
personnel if the person is:
(A) <u>licensed to carry</u> [carrying] a handgun under

21 [the authority of] Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code; and 22 (B) engaged in providing emergency services; or 23 <u>(11) a judge or justice of a federal court who is</u> 24 licensed to carry a handgun under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, 25 Government Code.

(h) The provisions of <u>Section</u> [Sections 46.02 and] 46.03
27 prohibiting the possession or carrying of a club do not apply to a

1 code enforcement officer who:

2 (1) holds a certificate of registration issued under3 Chapter 1952, Occupations Code; and

4 (2) possesses or carries an instrument used 5 specifically for deterring an animal bite while the officer is:

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(A) performing official duties; or

(B) traveling to or from a place of duty.

8 (1) Sections [46.02,] 46.03(a)(1), (a)(2), (a)(3), and
9 (a)(4), and 46.035(a), [(a=1),] (a=2), (a=3), (b)(1), (b)(5), and
10 (b)(6) do not apply to a person who carries a handgun if:

(1) the person carries the handgun on the premises, as defined by the statute providing the applicable offense, of a location operating as an emergency shelter during a state of disaster declared under Section 418.014, Government Code, or a local state of disaster declared under Section 418.108, Government Code;

17 (2) the owner, controller, or operator of the premises
18 or a person acting with the apparent authority of the owner,
19 controller, or operator, authorized the carrying of the handgun;

(3) the person carrying the handgun complies with any
rules and regulations of the owner, controller, or operator of the
premises that govern the carrying of a handgun on the premises; and

(4) the person is not prohibited by state or federallaw from possessing a firearm.

25 SECTION 2.09. The following provisions are repealed: 26 (1) Sections 46.02(a), (c), and (d), Penal Code; 27 (2) Section 46.035(f)(2), Penal Code;

H.B. No. 2900 (3) Section 46.035(a-1), Penal Code, as added by 1 Chapter 437 (H.B. 910), Acts of the 84th Legislature, Regular 2 3 Session, 2015; Section 46.035(a-1), Penal Code, as added by 4 (4) 5 Chapter 438 (S.B. 11), Acts of the 84th Legislature, Regular 6 Session, 2015; Section 46.035(h-1), Penal Code, as added by 7 (5) Chapter 1222 (H.B. 2300), Acts of the 80th Legislature, Regular 8 Session, 2007; 9 Section 46.035(h-1), Penal Code, as added by 10 (6) Chapter 1214 (H.B. 1889), Acts of the 80th Legislature, Regular 11 12 Session, 2007; and (7) Sections 46.15(b), (d), (j), and (k), Penal Code. 13 ARTICLE 3. SIGNS AND NOTICE FOR LOCATIONS WHERE HANDGUNS, 14 15 FIREARMS, OR OTHER WEAPONS PROHIBITED 16 SECTION 3.01. Section 411.204(c), Government Code, is 17 amended to read as follows: The sign required under Subsections (a) and (b) must 18 (c) 19 give notice in both English and Spanish that it is unlawful for a person, regardless of whether the person is licensed under this 20 subchapter, to carry a handgun on the premises. The sign must 21 appear in contrasting colors with block letters at least one inch in 22 height and must include on its face the number "51" printed in solid 23 24 red at least five inches in height. The sign shall be displayed in a conspicuous manner clearly visible to the public. 25 26 SECTION 3.02. The heading to Section 411.209, Government 27 Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 411.209. WRONGFUL EXCLUSION OF <u>PERSON CARRYING</u> HANDGUN
 [LICENSE HOLDER].

3 SECTION 3.03. Section 411.209(a), Government Code, is
4 amended to read as follows:

5 (a) Except as provided by Subsection (i), a state agency or a political subdivision of the state may not take any action, 6 including an action consisting of the provision of notice by a 7 8 communication described by Section 30.06 or 30.07, Penal Code, that states or implies that a person [license holder] who is carrying a 9 10 handgun [under the authority of this subchapter] is prohibited from entering or remaining on a premises or other place owned or leased 11 by the governmental entity unless a person is [license holders are] 12 prohibited from carrying a handgun on the premises or other place by 13 14 Section 46.03 or 46.035, Penal Code, or other law.

15 SECTION 3.04. The heading to Section 552.002, Health and 16 Safety Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 552.002. CARRYING OF HANDGUN [BY LICENSE HOLDER] IN
STATE HOSPITAL.

SECTION 3.05. Sections 552.002(a), (b), and (c), Health and Safety Code, are amended to read as follows:

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(a) In this section:

22 (1) ["License holder" has the meaning assigned by 23 Section 46.035(f), Penal Code.

24 [(2)] "State hospital" means the following 25 facilities:

26 (A) the Austin State Hospital;

27 (B) the Big Spring State Hospital;

1 (C) the El Paso Psychiatric Center; (D) the Kerrville State Hospital; 2 3 (E) the North Texas State Hospital; (F) the Rio Grande State Center; 4 (G) the Rusk State Hospital; 5 (H) the San Antonio State Hospital; 6 7 the Terrell State Hospital; and (I)8 (J) the Waco Center for Youth. 9 (2) [(3)] "Written notice" means a sign that is posted 10 on property and that: includes in both English and Spanish written 11 (A) language identical to the following: "Pursuant to Section 552.002, 12 Health and Safety Code (carrying of handgun [by license holder] in 13 state hospital), a person [licensed under Subchapter H, Chapter 14 15 411, Government Code (handgun licensing law), may not enter this property with a handgun"; 16 17 (B) appears in contrasting colors with block letters at least one inch in height; and 18 19 (C) is displayed in a conspicuous manner clearly visible to the public at each entrance to the property. 20 21 A state hospital may prohibit a person [license holder] (b) from carrying a handgun [under the authority of Subchapter H, 22 Chapter 411, Covernment Code,] on the property of the hospital by 23 24 providing written notice. 25 (c) A person [license holder] who carries a handgun [under 26 the authority of Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Covernment Code,] on

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the property of a state hospital at which written notice is provided

H.B. No. 2900 1 is liable for a civil penalty in the amount of: \$100 for the first violation; or (1) 2 3 (2) \$500 for the second or subsequent violation. 4 SECTION 3.06. Section 30.05(f), Penal Code, is amended to 5 read as follows: 6 (f) It is a defense to prosecution under this section that: 7 (1) the basis on which entry on the property or land or 8 in the building was forbidden is that entry with a firearm [handgun] was forbidden; and 9 10 (2) the person was carrying[+ [(A) a license issued under Subchapter H, Chapter 11 12 411, Government Code, to carry a handgun; and [(B)] a handgun: 13 14 (A) [(i)] in a concealed manner; or 15 (B) [(ii)] in a [shoulder or belt] holster. SECTION 3.07. The heading to Section 30.06, Penal Code, is 16 17 amended to read as follows: Sec. 30.06. TRESPASS BY PERSON [LICENSE HOLDER] WITH [A] 18 CONCEALED HANDGUN. 19 SECTION 3.08. Sections 30.06(a), (c), (d), (e), (e-1), 20 (e-2), (e-3), (f), and (g), Penal Code, are amended to read as 21 22 follows: A <u>person</u> [license holder] commits an offense if the 23 (a) 24 person [license holder]: 25 (1) carries a concealed handgun [under the authority of Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code,] on property of 26 another without effective consent; and 27

H.B. No. 2900 1 (2) received notice that entry on the property by a person [license holder] with a concealed handgun was forbidden. 2 3 (C) In this section: 4 (1)"Entry" has the meaning assigned by Section 5 30.05(b). ["License holder" has the meaning 6 (2) assigned by 7 Section 46.035(f). [(3)] "Written communication" means: 8 9 (A) a card or other document on which is written language identical to the following: "Pursuant to Section 30.06, 10 Penal Code (trespass by person [license holder] with [a] concealed 11 handgun), a person [licensed under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, 12 Government Code (handgun licensing law), may not enter this 13 14 property with a concealed handgun"; or a sign posted on the property that: 15 (B) 16 (i) includes the language described by 17 Paragraph (A) in both English and Spanish; 18 (ii) appears in contrasting colors with block letters at least one inch in height; and 19 20 (iii) is displayed in a conspicuous manner 21 clearly visible to the public at each entrance to the property. 22 (d) An offense under this section is a Class C misdemeanor punishable by a fine not to exceed \$200, except that the offense is 23 24 a Class A misdemeanor if it is shown on the trial of the offense that, after entering the property, the person [license holder] was 25 26 personally given the notice by oral communication described by Subsection (b) and subsequently failed to depart. 27

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1 (e) It is an exception to the application of this section
2 that the property on which the <u>person</u> [license holder] carries a
3 handgun is owned or leased by a governmental entity and is not a
4 premises or other place on which the <u>person</u> [license holder] is
5 prohibited from carrying the handgun under Section 46.03 or 46.035
6 <u>or other law</u>.

7 (e-1) It is a defense to prosecution under this section 8 that:

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(1) the person [license holder] is:

10 (A) an owner of an apartment in a condominium
11 regime governed by Chapter 81, Property Code;

12 (B) an owner of a condominium unit governed by13 Chapter 82, Property Code;

14 (C) a tenant or guest of an owner described by15 Paragraph (A) or (B); or

16 (D) a guest of a tenant of an owner described by
17 Paragraph (A) or (B); and

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(2) the person [license holder]:

(A) carries or stores a handgun in thecondominium apartment or unit owner's apartment or unit;

(B) carries a handgun directly en route to or
 from the condominium apartment or unit owner's apartment or unit;

(C) carries a handgun directly en route to or from the <u>person's</u> [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking area provided for residents or guests of the condominium property; or

27 (D) carries or stores a handgun in the <u>person's</u>

H.B. No. 2900 [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking area provided for 1 residents or guests of the condominium property. 2 3 (e-2) It is a defense to prosecution under this section that: 4 5 (1)the person [license holder] is a tenant of a leased premises governed by Chapter 92, Property Code, or the tenant's 6 guest; and 7 8 (2) the person [license holder]: 9 (A) carries or stores a handgun in the tenant's 10 rental unit; carries a handgun directly en route to or 11 (B) 12 from the tenant's rental unit; carries a handgun directly en route to or 13 (C) 14 from the person's [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking 15 area provided for tenants or guests by the landlord of the leased 16 premises; or 17 (D) carries or stores a handgun in the person's [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking area provided for 18 19 tenants or guests by the landlord of the leased premises. (e-3) It is a defense to prosecution under this section 20 21 that: the person [license holder] is a tenant of a 22 (1)manufactured home lot governed by Chapter 94, Property Code, or the 23 24 tenant's guest; and the person [license holder]: 25 (2) 26 (A) carries or stores a handgun in the tenant's 27 manufactured home;

(B) carries a handgun directly en route to or
 from the tenant's manufactured home;

3 (C) carries a handgun directly en route to or 4 from the <u>person's</u> [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking 5 area provided for tenants or tenants' guests by the landlord of the 6 leased premises; or

7 (D) carries or stores a handgun in the person's
8 [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking area provided for
9 tenants or tenants' guests by the landlord of the leased premises.

10 (f) It is a defense to prosecution under this section that 11 the <u>person</u> [license holder] is volunteer emergency services 12 personnel, as defined by Section 46.01.

13 (g) It is a defense to prosecution under this section that 14 the <u>person</u> [license holder] was personally given notice by oral 15 communication described by Subsection (b) and promptly departed 16 from the property.

SECTION 3.09. The heading to Section 30.07, Penal Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 30.07. TRESPASS BY <u>PERSON</u> [LICENSE HOLDER] WITH [AN]
 OPENLY CARRIED HANDGUN.

SECTION 3.10. Sections 30.07(a), (c), (d), (e), (e-1),
(e-2), (e-3), (f), (g), and (h), Penal Code, are amended to read as
follows:

24 (a) A <u>person</u> [license holder] commits an offense if the
 25 <u>person</u> [license holder]:

26 (1) openly carries a handgun [under the authority of
 27 Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Covernment Code,] on property of another

1 without effective consent; and 2 (2) received notice that entry on the property by a 3 person [license holder] openly carrying a handgun was forbidden. 4 (c) In this section: 5 (1)"Entry" has the meaning assigned by Section 6 30.05(b). (2) ["License holder" has the meaning assigned by 7 8 Section 46.035(f). [(3)] "Written communication" means: 9 (A) a card or other document on which is written 10 language identical to the following: "Pursuant to Section 30.07, 11 12 Penal Code (trespass by person [license holder] with [an] openly carried handgun), a person [licensed under Subchapter H, Chapter 13 411, Government Code (handgun licensing law), may not enter this 14 15 property with a handgun that is carried openly"; or 16 (B) a sign posted on the property that: 17 (i) includes the language described by Paragraph (A) in both English and Spanish; 18 19 (ii) appears in contrasting colors with block letters at least one inch in height; and 20 21 (iii) is displayed in a conspicuous manner clearly visible to the public at each entrance to the property. 22 An offense under this section is a Class C misdemeanor 23 (d) 24 punishable by a fine not to exceed \$200, except that the offense is a Class A misdemeanor if it is shown on the trial of the offense 25 26 that, after entering the property, the person [license holder] was personally given the notice by oral communication described by 27

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1 Subsection (b) and subsequently failed to depart.

(e) It is an exception to the application of this section
that the property on which the person [license holder] openly
carries <u>a</u> [the] handgun is owned or leased by a governmental entity
and is not a premises or other place on which the person [license
holder] is prohibited from carrying the handgun under Section 46.03
or 46.035 or other law.

8 (e-1) It is a defense to prosecution under this section
9 that:

10 (1) the <u>person</u> [license holder] is:

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(A) an owner of an apartment in a condominium
regime governed by Chapter 81, Property Code;

13 (B) an owner of a condominium unit governed by
14 Chapter 82, Property Code;

15 (C) a tenant or guest of an owner described by16 Paragraph (A) or (B); or

17 (D) a guest of a tenant of an owner described by18 Paragraph (A) or (B); and

(2) the person [license holder]:

(A) carries or stores a handgun in thecondominium apartment or unit owner's apartment or unit;

(B) carries a handgun directly en route to or
 from the condominium apartment or unit owner's apartment or unit;

(C) carries a handgun directly en route to or from the <u>person's</u> [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking area provided for residents or guests of the condominium property; or

H.B. No. 2900 1 (D) carries or stores a handgun in the person's [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking area provided for 2 3 residents or quests of the condominium property. 4 (e-2) It is a defense to prosecution under this section 5 that: the <u>person</u> [license holder] is a tenant of a leased 6 (1)7 premises governed by Chapter 92, Property Code, or the tenant's 8 guest; and the person [license holder]: 9 (2) 10 (A) carries or stores a handgun in the tenant's rental unit; 11 12 (B) carries a handgun directly en route to or from the tenant's rental unit; 13 14 (C) carries a handgun directly en route to or 15 from the person's [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking area provided for tenants or guests by the landlord of the leased 16 17 premises; or carries or stores a handgun in the person's (D) 18 [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking area provided for 19 tenants or guests by the landlord of the leased premises. 20 21 (e-3) It is a defense to prosecution under this section that: 2.2 23 (1)the person [license holder] is a tenant of a 24 manufactured home lot governed by Chapter 94, Property Code, or the tenant's quest; and 25 26 (2) the person [license holder]: 27 (A) carries or stores a handgun in the tenant's

1 manufactured home; 2 carries a handgun directly en route to or (B) 3 from the tenant's manufactured home; 4 (C) carries a handgun directly en route to or 5 from the person's [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking area provided for tenants or tenants' guests by the landlord of the 6 leased premises; or 7 8 (D) carries or stores a handgun in the person's [license holder's] vehicle located in a parking area provided for 9 10 tenants or tenants' guests by the landlord of the leased premises. It is not a defense to prosecution under this section 11 (f) that the handgun was carried in a [shoulder or belt] holster. 12 It is a defense to prosecution under this section that 13 (g) 14 the person [license holder] is volunteer emergency services 15 personnel, as defined by Section 46.01. (h) It is a defense to prosecution under this section that 16 17 the person [license holder] was personally given notice by oral communication described by Subsection (b) and promptly departed 18 19 from the property. The following provisions are repealed: 20 SECTION 3.11. 21 (1) Sections 11.041 and 61.11, Alcoholic Beverage Code; 22 61.71(f), Alcoholic (2) **11.61**(e) 23 Sections and 24 Beverage Code; and Section 411.204(d), Government Code. 25 (3) 26 ARTICLE 4. LOCAL REGULATION OF HANDGUNS OR OTHER FIREARMS 27 SECTION 4.01. Section 191.010(a), Local Government Code, is

1 amended to read as follows:

2 (a) In this section, "photo identification" means one of the3 following forms of photo identification:

4 (1) a driver's license, election identification 5 certificate, or personal identification card issued to the person 6 by any state or territory of the United States that has not expired 7 or that expired no earlier than 60 days before the date of 8 presentation;

9 (2) a United States military identification card that 10 contains the person's photograph that has not expired or that 11 expired no earlier than 60 days before the date of presentation;

12 (3) a United States citizenship certificate issued to13 the person that contains the person's photograph;

14 (4) a United States Permanent Resident Card that has 15 not expired or that expired no earlier than 60 days before the date 16 of presentation;

(5) an identification card issued by a municipality intended to serve as a general identification card for the holder that has not expired or that expired no earlier than 60 days before the date of presentation;

(6) a federally recognized tribal enrollment card or other form of tribal identification that has not expired or that expired no earlier than 60 days before the date of presentation;

(7) a United States passport or a passport issued by a
foreign government recognized by the United States issued to the
person that has not expired or that expired no earlier than 60 days
before the date of presentation; or

1 (8) a license to carry a [concealed] handgun issued to 2 the person by the Department of Public Safety that has not expired 3 or that expired no earlier than 60 days before the date of 4 presentation.

5 SECTION 4.02. Section 229.001(b), Local Government Code, is 6 amended to read as follows:

7 (b) Subsection (a) does not affect the authority a8 municipality has under another law to:

9 (1) require residents or public employees to be armed 10 for personal or national defense, law enforcement, or another 11 lawful purpose;

12 (2) regulate the discharge of firearms or air guns 13 within the limits of the municipality, other than at a sport 14 shooting range;

15 (3) except as provided by Subsection (b-1), adopt or 16 enforce a generally applicable zoning ordinance, land use 17 regulation, fire code, or business ordinance;

18 (4) regulate the use of firearms, air guns, or knives 19 in the case of an insurrection, riot, or natural disaster if the 20 municipality finds the regulations necessary to protect public 21 health and safety;

(5) regulate the storage or transportation of explosives to protect public health and safety, except that 25 pounds or less of black powder for each private residence and 50 pounds or less of black powder for each retail dealer are not subject to regulation;

27

(6) regulate the carrying of <u>an air gun or</u> [a] firearm<u>,</u>

1 [or air gun by a person] other than a [person licensed to carry a] handgun carried by a person not otherwise prohibited by state or 2 federal law from possessing a firearm [under Subchapter H, Chapter 3 411, Government Code], at a: 4 5 (A) [public park; [(B)] public meeting of a municipality, county, 6 7 or other governmental body; 8 [(C) political rally, parade, <u>or official</u> political meeting;] or 9 10 (B) [(D)] nonfirearms-related school, college, or professional athletic event; 11 12 (7)[regulate the carrying of a firearm by a person licensed to carry a handgun under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, 13 Government Code,] in accordance with Section 411.209, Government 14 15 Code, regulate the carrying of a firearm by any person; (8) regulate the hours of operation of a sport 16 17 shooting range, except that the hours of operation may not be more limited than the least limited hours of operation of any other 18 19 business in the municipality other than a business permitted or licensed to sell or serve alcoholic beverages for on-premises 20 consumption; 21 (9) regulate the carrying of an air gun by a minor on: 22 23 (A) public property; or 24 (B) private property without consent of the 25 property owner; or 26 (10) except as provided by Subsection (d-1), regulate or prohibit an employee's carrying or possession of a firearm, 27

firearm accessory, or ammunition in the course of the employee's
 official duties.

3 SECTION 4.03. Section 236.002(c), Local Government Code, is 4 amended to read as follows:

5 (c) Subsection (a) does not affect the authority of a county6 to:

7 (1) require a resident or public employee to be armed
8 for personal or national defense, law enforcement, or other purpose
9 under other law;

10 (2) regulate the discharge of firearms or air guns in 11 accordance with Section 235.022;

(3) [regulate the carrying of a firearm by a person
licensed to carry a handgun under Subchapter H, Chapter 411,
Government Code,] in accordance with Section 411.209, Government
Code, regulate the carrying of a firearm by any person;

16 (4) except as provided by Subsection (d), adopt or 17 enforce a generally applicable land use regulation, fire code, or 18 business regulation; or

(5) except as provided by Subsection (e), regulate or prohibit an employee's carrying or possession of a firearm, firearm accessory, or ammunition in the course of the employee's official duties.

23 ARTICLE 5. INTERACTION WITH LAW ENFORCEMENT WHILE CARRYING HANDGUN 24 SECTION 5.01. The heading to Section 411.206, Government 25 Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 411.206. SEIZURE OF HANDGUN AND <u>HANDGUN</u> LICENSE.
 SECTION 5.02. Sections 411.206(a) and (c), Government Code,

1 are amended to read as follows:

(a) If a peace officer arrests and takes into custody a
<u>person</u> [license holder] who is carrying a handgun [under the
authority of this subchapter], the officer shall seize the person's
[license holder's] handgun. The peace officer also shall seize the
person's handgun [and] license as evidence if the person holds a
handgun license under this subchapter and is carrying the license
at the time of the arrest.

9 (c) Any judgment of conviction entered by any court for an 10 offense under Section 46.035, Penal Code, must contain the handgun 11 license number of the convicted <u>person, if the person is a handgun</u> 12 license holder. A certified copy of the judgment is conclusive and 13 sufficient evidence to justify revocation of a license under 14 Section 411.186(a)(4).

15 SECTION 5.03. Section 411.207, Government Code, is amended 16 by amending Subsections (a), (b), and (c) and adding Subsection 17 (a-1) to read as follows:

A peace officer who is acting in the lawful discharge of 18 (a) 19 the officer's official duties may disarm a person, including a license holder, who is carrying a handgun at any time the officer 20 reasonably believes it is necessary for the protection of the 21 person [license holder], officer, or another individual. The peace 22 officer shall return the handgun to the person [license holder] 23 before discharging the person [license holder] from the scene if 24 the officer determines that the person: 25

26 <u>(1)</u> [license holder] is not a threat to the officer,
27 person [license holder], or another individual;

1 (2) [and if the license holder] has not violated any 2 provision of this subchapter or committed any other violation that 3 results in the arrest of the person; and

4 (3) is not prohibited from possessing a firearm 5 [license holder].

6 (a-1) A peace officer may not disarm or detain a person
7 under Subsection (a) solely because the person is carrying a
8 concealed or holstered handgun.

9 A peace officer who is acting in the lawful discharge of (b) 10 the officer's official duties may [temporarily] disarm a person only temporarily, regardless of whether the person is a license 11 12 holder, when the person [a license holder] enters a nonpublic, secure portion of a law enforcement facility. The[, if the] law 13 14 enforcement agency shall provide [provides] a gun locker where the peace officer can secure the person's [license holder's] handgun. 15 The peace officer shall secure the handgun in the locker and shall 16 17 return the handgun to the person [license holder] immediately after the person [license holder] leaves the nonpublic, secure portion of 18 the law enforcement facility. 19

(c) A law enforcement facility shall prominently display at 20 each entrance to a nonpublic, secure portion of the facility a sign 21 that gives notice in both English and Spanish that, under this 22 23 section, a peace officer may temporarily disarm a <u>person,</u> 24 regardless of whether the person is a license holder, when the person [license holder] enters the nonpublic, secure portion of the 25 26 facility. The sign must appear in contrasting colors with block letters at least one inch in height. The sign shall be displayed in 27

1 a clearly visible and conspicuous manner.

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2 SECTION 5.04. Section 411.205, Government Code, is 3 repealed.

4 ARTICLE 6. EMPLOYER RIGHTS; CARRYING AND STORAGE OF HANDGUN,

FIREARM, AND AMMUNITION BY EMPLOYEE

6 SECTION 6.01. Section 411.203, Government Code, is amended 7 to read as follows:

8 Sec. 411.203. RIGHTS OF EMPLOYERS. <u>(a)</u> This subchapter 9 does not prevent or otherwise limit the right of a public or private 10 employer to prohibit persons who are licensed under this subchapter 11 <u>or not otherwise prohibited by state or federal law from possessing</u> 12 <u>a firearm</u> from carrying a handgun <u>or other firearm</u> on the premises 13 of the business.

(b) In this section, "premises" has the meaning assigned by
 Section <u>46.035(f)</u> [<u>46.035(f)(3)</u>], Penal Code.

16 SECTION 6.02. Section 52.061, Labor Code, is amended to 17 read as follows:

Sec. 52.061. RESTRICTION ON PROHIBITING EMPLOYEE ACCESS TO 18 19 OR STORAGE OF FIREARM OR AMMUNITION. A public or private employer may not prohibit an employee who is not otherwise prohibited by 20 state or federal law from possessing [holds a license to carry a 21 handgun under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code, who 22 23 otherwise lawfully possesses] a firearm[7] or [who lawfully 24 possesses] ammunition from transporting or storing a firearm or ammunition [the employee is authorized by law to possess] in a 25 26 locked, privately owned motor vehicle in a parking lot, parking garage, or other parking area the employer provides for employees. 27

1 SECTION 6.03. Section 52.062(a), Labor Code, is amended to
2 read as follows:

3 (a) Section 52.061 does not:

4 authorize a person who is not otherwise prohibited (1)5 by state or federal law from possessing [holds a license to carry a handgun under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code, who 6 otherwise lawfully possesses] a firearm $[\tau]$ or [who lawfully 7 8 possesses] ammunition to possess a firearm or ammunition on any property where the possession of a firearm or ammunition is 9 10 prohibited by state or federal law; or

11

(2) apply to:

(A) a vehicle owned or leased by a public or private employer and used by an employee in the course and scope of the employee's employment, unless the employee is required to transport or store a firearm in the official discharge of the employee's duties;

17

(B) a school district;

18 (C) an open-enrollment charter school, as
19 defined by Section 5.001, Education Code;

(D) a private school, as defined by Section
 22.081, Education Code;

(E) property owned or controlled by a person, other than the employer, that is subject to a valid, unexpired oil, gas, or other mineral lease that contains a provision prohibiting the possession of firearms on the property; or

(F) property owned or leased by a chemicalmanufacturer or oil and gas refiner with an air authorization under

1 Chapter 382, Health and Safety Code, and on which the primary business conducted is the manufacture, use, storage, 2 or 3 transportation of hazardous, combustible, or explosive materials, except in regard to an employee who is not otherwise prohibited by 4 state or federal law from possessing a firearm or ammunition [holds 5 a license to carry a handgun under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, 6 Covernment Code, and [who] stores the [a] firearm or ammunition 7 8 [the employee is authorized by law to possess] in a locked, privately owned motor vehicle in a parking lot, parking garage, or 9 10 other parking area the employer provides for employees that is outside of a secured and restricted area: 11

12 (i) that contains the physical plant; 13 (ii) that is not open to the public; and 14 (iii) the ingress into which is constantly 15 monitored by security personnel.

16 ARTICLE 7. CARRYING AND STORAGE OF HANDGUN, FIREARM, AND
 17 AMMUNITION ON CAMPUS OF PUBLIC OR PRIVATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER
 18 EDUCATION
 19 SECTION 7.01. Chapter 51, Education Code, is amended by

20 adding Subchapter Z-1, and a heading is added to that subchapter to 21 read as follows:

22 <u>SUBCHAPTER Z-1. MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS RELATING TO FIREARMS</u>

23 SECTION 7.02. Sections 411.2031 and 411.2032, Government 24 Code, are transferred to Subchapter Z-1, Chapter 51, Education 25 Code, as added by this Act, redesignated as Sections 51.991, 26 51.992, and 51.993, Education Code, and amended to read as follows: 27 Sec. 51.991. DEFINITIONS [411.2031. CARRYING OF HANDGUNS

H.B. No. 2900 1 <u>BY LICENSE HOLDERS ON CERTAIN CAMPUSES</u>]. [-(a)] For purposes of 2 this <u>subchapter</u> [section]:

3 (1) "Campus" means all land and buildings owned or 4 leased by an institution of higher education or private or 5 independent institution of higher education.

6 (2) "Institution of higher education" and "private or
7 independent institution of higher education" have the meanings
8 assigned by Section 61.003[-, Education Code].

9 (3) "Premises" has the meaning assigned by Section 10 46.035, Penal Code.

11 <u>Sec. 51.992. CARRYING OF HANDGUNS ON CERTAIN CAMPUSES. (a)</u> 12 [(b)] A <u>person who is not otherwise prohibited by law from</u> 13 <u>possessing a firearm</u> [license holder] may carry a [concealed] 14 handgun <u>in a concealed manner or in a holster</u> [on or about the 15 license holder's person] while the <u>person</u> [license holder] is on 16 the campus of an institution of higher education or private or 17 independent institution of higher education in this state.

18 (b) [(c)] Except as provided by Subsection (c), (d), 19 [(d-1),] or (h) [(e)], an institution of higher education or 20 private or independent institution of higher education in this 21 state may not adopt any rule, regulation, or other provision 22 prohibiting <u>a person who is not otherwise prohibited by law from</u> 23 <u>possessing a firearm</u> [license holders] from carrying <u>a handgun</u> 24 [handguns] on the campus of the institution.

(c) [(d)] An institution of higher education or private or
 independent institution of higher education in this state may
 establish rules, regulations, or other provisions concerning the

storage of handguns in dormitories or other residential facilities
that are owned or leased and operated by the institution and located
on the campus of the institution.

4 (d) [(d=1)] After consulting with students, staff, and 5 faculty of the institution regarding the nature of the student population, specific safety considerations, and the uniqueness of 6 the campus environment, the president or other chief executive 7 8 officer of an institution of higher education in this state shall establish reasonable rules, regulations, or other provisions 9 10 regarding the carrying of [concealed] handguns [by license holders] on the campus of the institution or on premises located on the 11 12 campus of the institution. The president or officer may not establish provisions that generally prohibit or have the effect of 13 14 generally prohibiting a person who is not otherwise prohibited by 15 law from possessing a firearm [license holders] from carrying a handgun [concealed handguns] on the campus of the institution. The 16 17 president or officer may amend the provisions as necessary for campus safety. The provisions take effect as determined by the 18 19 president or officer unless subsequently amended by the board of regents or other governing board under Subsection (e) [(d-2)]. The 20 institution must give effective notice under Section 30.06 or 21 30.07, Penal Code, as applicable, with respect to any portion of a 22 premises that is subject to provisions established by the 23 institution under this subsection [on which license holders may not 24 carry]. 25

26 (e) [(d=2)] Not later than the 90th day after the date that 27 the rules, regulations, or other provisions are established as

1 described by Subsection (d) [(d-1)], the board of regents or other governing board of the institution of higher education shall review 2 3 the provisions. The board of regents or other governing board may, by a vote of not less than two-thirds of the board, amend wholly or 4 partly the provisions established under Subsection (d) [(d-1)]. If 5 amended under this subsection, the provisions are considered to be 6 those of the institution as established under Subsection (d) 7 8 [(d-1)].

9 (f) [(d=3)] An institution of higher education shall widely 10 distribute the rules, regulations, or other provisions described by 11 Subsection (d) [(d=1)] to the institution's students, staff, and 12 faculty, including by prominently publishing the provisions on the 13 institution's Internet website.

14 (g) [(d=4)] Not later than September 1 of each 15 even-numbered year, each institution of higher education in this state shall submit a report to the legislature and to the standing 16 17 committees of the legislature with jurisdiction over the implementation and continuation of this section that: 18

(1) describes its rules, regulations, or other provisions regarding the carrying of [concealed] handguns on the campus of the institution; and

(2) explains the reasons the institution has23 established those provisions.

24 (h) [(e)] A private or independent institution of higher 25 education in this state, after consulting with students, staff, and 26 faculty of the institution, may establish rules, regulations, or 27 other provisions prohibiting <u>a person</u>, including <u>a person</u> who is

not otherwise prohibited by law from possessing a firearm, [license 1 holders] from carrying a handgun [handguns] on the campus of the 2 institution, any grounds or building on which an activity sponsored 3 the institution is being conducted, 4 by or а passenger 5 transportation vehicle owned by the institution.

6 Sec. <u>51.993</u> [<u>411.2032</u>]. TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE OF
7 FIREARMS AND AMMUNITION [<u>BY LICENSE HOLDERS</u>] IN PRIVATE VEHICLES ON
8 CERTAIN CAMPUSES. [<u>(a) For purposes of this section</u>:

9 [(1) "Campus" means all land and buildings owned or 10 leased by an institution of higher education or private or 11 independent institution of higher education.

12 [(2) "Institution of higher education" and "private or 13 independent institution of higher education" have the meanings 14 assigned by Section 61.003, Education Code.

15 [(b)] An institution of higher education or private or independent institution of higher education in this state may not 16 17 adopt or enforce any rule, regulation, or other provision or take any other action, including posting notice under Section 30.06 or 18 19 30.07, Penal Code, prohibiting or placing restrictions on the storage or transportation of a firearm or ammunition in a locked, 20 privately owned or leased motor vehicle by a person, including a 21 student enrolled at that institution, who is not otherwise 22 prohibited by law from possessing [holds a license to carry a 23 24 handgun under this subchapter and lawfully possesses] the firearm or ammunition: 25

(1) on a street or driveway located on the campus ofthe institution; or

H.B. No. 2900 1 (2) in a parking lot, parking garage, or other parking area located on the campus of the institution. 2 3 SECTION 7.03. Subchapter Z-1, Chapter 51, Education Code, as added by this Act, is amended by adding Section 51.994 to read as 4 5 follows: 6 Sec. 51.994. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY. (a) A cause of 7 action in damages may not be brought against an institution of higher education, an officer or employee of an institution of 8 higher education, a private or independent institution of higher 9 10 education that has not adopted rules under Section 51.992(h), or an officer or employee of a private or independent institution of 11 12 higher education that has not adopted rules under Section 51.992(h) for damages caused by the actions of a person who carries a handgun 13 on the campus of the institution, any grounds or building on which 14 an activity sponsored by the institution is being conducted, or a 15 passenger transportation vehicle owned by the institution, and a 16 17 court may not hold such an institution, officer, or employee liable for tho<u>se damages.</u> 18 19 (b) The immunities granted under Subsection (a) do not apply 20 to: 21 (1) an act or a failure to act by an institution of 22 higher education, an officer or employee of an institution of higher education, a private or independent institution of higher 23 24 education that has not adopted rules under Section 51.992(h), or an officer or employee of a private or independent institution of 25 26 higher education that has not adopted rules under Section 51.992(h) 27 if the act or failure to act was capricious or arbitrary; or

1 (2) any officer or employee of an institution of 2 higher education or private or independent institution of higher 3 education described by Subdivision (1) who possesses a handgun on 4 the campus of that institution and whose conduct with regard to the 5 handgun is made the basis of a claim for personal injury or property 6 damage.

7 SECTION 7.04. Sections 411.208(a), (b), and (d), Government 8 Code, are amended to read as follows:

9 A court may not hold the state, an agency or subdivision (a) 10 of the state, an officer or employee of the state, [an institution of higher education, an officer or employee of an institution of 11 higher education, a private or independent institution of higher 12 education that has not adopted rules under Section 411.2031(e), an 13 14 officer or employee of a private or independent institution of 15 higher education that has not adopted rules under Section 411.2031(e), a peace officer, a qualified handgun instructor, or 16 17 an approved online course provider liable for damages caused by:

18 (1) an action authorized under this subchapter or a19 failure to perform a duty imposed by this subchapter; or

(2) the actions of an applicant or license holder that
occur after the applicant has received a license or been denied a
license under this subchapter.

(b) A cause of action in damages may not be brought against the state, an agency or subdivision of the state, an officer or employee of the state, [an institution of higher education, an officer or employee of an institution of higher education, a private or independent institution of higher education that has not

adopted rules under Section 411.2031(e), an officer or employee of 1 a private or independent institution of higher education that has 2 not adopted rules under Section 411.2031(e),] a peace officer, a 3 qualified handgun instructor, or an approved online course provider 4 5 for any damage caused by the actions of an applicant or license holder under this subchapter. 6 7 (d) The immunities granted under Subsections (a), (b), and 8 (c) do not apply to [+ $\left[\frac{1}{1}\right]$ an act or a failure to act by the state, an 9 10 agency or subdivision of the state, an officer of the state, [an institution of higher education, an officer or employee of an 11 institution of higher education, a private or independent 12 institution of higher education that has not adopted rules under 13 Section 411.2031(e), an officer or employee of a private or 14 15 independent institution of higher education that has not adopted rules under Section $411.2031(e)_{\tau}$] or a peace officer if the act or 16 17 failure to act was capricious or arbitrary[; or [(2) any officer or employee of an institution of 18

19 higher education or private or independent institution of higher 20 education described by Subdivision (1) who possesses a handgun on 21 the campus of that institution and whose conduct with regard to the 22 handgun is made the basis of a claim for personal injury or property 23 damage]. 24 SECTION 7.05. Section 411.208(f), Government Code, is

24 SECTION 7.05. Section 411.208(1), Government Code, 1S 25 repealed.

ARTICLE 8. STORAGE OF HANDGUN, FIREARM, AND AMMUNITION IN SCHOOL
 PARKING AREA

3 SECTION 8.01. The heading to Section 37.0815, Education 4 Code, is amended to read as follows:

5 Sec. 37.0815. TRANSPORTATION OR STORAGE OF FIREARM AND
6 AMMUNITION [BY LICENSE HOLDER] IN SCHOOL PARKING AREA.

7 SECTION 8.02. Section 37.0815(a), Education Code, is 8 amended to read as follows:

9 (a) A school district or open-enrollment charter school may 10 not prohibit a person, including a school employee, who is not otherwise prohibited by law from possessing a firearm [holds a 11 12 license to carry a handgun under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, 13 Government Code,] from transporting or storing a handgun or other 14 firearm or ammunition in a locked, privately owned or leased motor 15 vehicle in a parking lot, parking garage, or other parking area provided by the district or charter school and may not regulate the 16 17 manner in which the handgun, firearm, or ammunition is stored in the vehicle, provided that the handgun, firearm, or ammunition is not 18 19 in plain view.

20

24

ARTICLE 9. CONFORMING CHANGES

21 SECTION 9.01. Chapter 507, Business & Commerce Code, is 22 amended to read as follows:

23 CHAPTER 507. LICENSE TO CARRY [CONCEALED] HANDGUN [LICENSES] AS

VALID FORM [FORMS] OF PERSONAL IDENTIFICATION

25 Sec. 507.001. [CONCEALED HANDGUN] LICENSE <u>TO CARRY HANDGUN</u> 26 AS VALID PROOF OF IDENTIFICATION. (a) A person may not deny the 27 holder of a [concealed] handgun license issued under Subchapter H,

1 Chapter 411, Government Code, access to goods, services, or facilities, except as provided by Section 521.460, Transportation 2 3 Code, or in regard to the operation of a motor vehicle, because the holder has or presents a [concealed] handgun license rather than a 4 or other acceptable form 5 driver's license of personal identification. 6

7

(b) This section does not affect[+

8 [(1) the requirement under Section 411.205, 9 Government Code, that a person subject to that section present a 10 driver's license or identification certificate in addition to a 11 concealed handgun license; or

12 [(2)] the types of identification required under 13 federal law to access airport premises or pass through airport 14 security.

15 SECTION 9.02. Section 95A.0001, Civil Practice and Remedies 16 Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 95A.0001. EVIDENCE OF FAILURE TO FORBID HANDGUNS. The fact that a card, sign, or other document described by Section 30.06(c)(2) [30.06(c)(3)] or 30.07(c)(2) [30.07(c)(3)], Penal Code, is not posted on the property of a business or any other evidence that a person failed to exercise the person's option to forbid the carrying of a handgun [by a license holder] on the property:

(1) is not admissible as evidence in a trial on the25 merits in an action:

(A) against a person, including a business or
other entity, who owns, controls, or manages the property; and

H.B. No. 2900 in which the cause of action arises from an 1 (B) 2 injury sustained on the property; and 3 (2) does not support a cause of action described by Subdivision (1) against a person described by that subdivision. 4 5 SECTION 9.03. Section 125.0015(a), Civil Practice and Remedies Code, is amended to read as follows: 6 7 A person who maintains a place to which persons (a) 8 habitually go for the following purposes and who knowingly tolerates the activity and furthermore fails to make reasonable 9 10 attempts to abate the activity maintains a common nuisance: discharge of a firearm in a public place as 11 (1) 12 prohibited by the Penal Code; reckless discharge of a firearm as prohibited by 13 (2) 14 the Penal Code; 15 (3) engaging in organized criminal activity as а member of a combination as prohibited by the Penal Code; 16 17 (4) delivery, possession, manufacture, or use of a substance or other item in violation of Chapter 481, Health and 18 19 Safety Code; (5) gambling, gambling promotion, or communicating 20 gambling information as prohibited by the Penal Code; 21 prostitution, promotion of prostitution, 22 (6) or aggravated promotion of prostitution as prohibited by the Penal 23 24 Code; 25 (7) compelling prostitution as prohibited by the Penal 26 Code; 27 (8) commercial manufacture, commercial distribution,

H.B. No. 2900 1 or commercial exhibition of obscene material as prohibited by the Penal Code; 2 3 (9) aggravated assault as described by Section 22.02, Penal Code; 4 5 (10)sexual assault as described by Section 22.011, Penal Code; 6 7 (11)aggravated sexual assault as described by Section 8 22.021, Penal Code; 9 (12)robbery as described by Section 29.02, Penal 10 Code; aggravated robbery as described by Section 29.03, 11 (13)12 Penal Code; unlawfully carrying a weapon as described by 13 (14)Section 46.02, Penal Code, or unlawfully carrying a firearm as 14 described by Section 46.03 or 46.035, Penal Code; 15 16 murder as described by Section 19.02, Penal Code; (15)17 (16) capital murder as described by Section 19.03, Penal Code; 18 (17)continuous sexual abuse of young child 19 or children as described by Section 21.02, Penal Code; 20 21 massage therapy or other massage services in (18)violation of Chapter 455, Occupations Code; 22 23 (19)employing a minor at a sexually oriented business 24 as defined by Section 243.002, Local Government Code; 25 (20) trafficking of persons as described by Section 26 20A.02, Penal Code; sexual conduct or performance by a child as 27 (21)

H.B. No. 2900 1 described by Section 43.25, Penal Code; (22) employment harmful to a child as described by 2 3 Section 43.251, Penal Code; (23) criminal trespass as described by Section 30.05, 4 5 Penal Code; 6 (24) disorderly conduct as described by Section 42.01, 7 Penal Code; 8 (25)arson as described by Section 28.02, Penal Code; criminal mischief as described by Section 28.03, 9 (26) 10 Penal Code, that causes a pecuniary loss of \$500 or more; or (27) a graffiti offense in violation of Section 28.08, 11 Penal Code. 12 SECTION 9.04. Section 37.005(c), Education Code, is amended 13 14 to read as follows: 15 (c) A student who is enrolled in a grade level below grade three may not be placed in out-of-school suspension unless while on 16 17 school property or while attending a school-sponsored or school-related activity on or off of school property, the student 18 19 engages in: (1)conduct that contains the elements of an offense 20 related to weapons under Section 46.02 or 46.05, Penal Code, or to 21 firearms under Section 46.03 or 46.035, Penal Code; 22 conduct that contains the elements of a violent 23 (2) 24 offense under Section 22.01, 22.011, 22.02, or 22.021, Penal Code; 25 or 26 (3) selling, giving, or delivering to another person or possessing, using, or being under the influence of any amount of: 27

H.B. No. 2900 1 (A) marihuana or a controlled substance, as defined by Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code, or by 21 U.S.C. 2 3 Section 801 et seq.; 4 (B) a dangerous drug, as defined by Chapter 483, 5 Health and Safety Code; or 6 (C) an alcoholic beverage, as defined by Section 7 1.04, Alcoholic Beverage Code. 8 SECTION 9.05. Section 37.007(a), Education Code, is amended to read as follows: 9 10 (a) Except as provided by Subsection (k), a student shall be expelled from a school if the student, on school property or while 11 12 attending a school-sponsored or school-related activity on or off 13 of school property: engages in conduct that contains the elements of 14 (1)15 [the offense of unlawfully carrying weapons under Section 46.02, Penal Code, or elements of] an offense relating to [prohibited] 16 17 weapons under Section 46.02 or 46.05, Penal Code, or to firearms under Section 46.03 or 46.035, Penal Code; 18 19 (2)engages in conduct that contains the elements of the offense of: 20 21 (A) aggravated assault under Section 22.02, Penal Code, sexual assault under Section 22.011, Penal Code, or 22 23 aggravated sexual assault under Section 22.021, Penal Code; 24 (B) arson under Section 28.02, Penal Code; 25 (C) murder under Section 19.02, Penal Code, 26 capital murder under Section 19.03, Penal Code, or criminal attempt, under Section 15.01, Penal Code, to commit murder or 27

H.B. No. 2900 1 capital murder; 2 (D) indecency with a child under Section 21.11, 3 Penal Code; 4 (E) aggravated kidnapping under Section 20.04, 5 Penal Code; 6 (F) aggravated robbery under Section 29.03, Penal Code; 7 8 (G) manslaughter under Section 19.04, Penal 9 Code; 10 (H) criminally negligent homicide under Section 19.05, Penal Code; or 11 continuous sexual abuse of young child or 12 (I) children under Section 21.02, Penal Code; or 13 14 (3) engages in conduct specified by Section 15 37.006(a)(2)(C) or (D), if the conduct is punishable as a felony. 16 SECTION 9.06. Section 51.220(g), Education Code, is amended 17 to read as follows: A public junior college employee's status as a school 18 (q) marshal becomes inactive on: 19 20 expiration of the employee's (1)school marshal 21 license under Section 1701.260, Occupations Code; 22 (2) suspension or revocation of the employee's license to carry a [concealed] handgun issued under Subchapter H, Chapter 23 24 411, Government Code; 25 (3) termination of the employee's employment with the 26 public junior college; or 27 (4) notice from the governing board of the public

junior college that the employee's services as school marshal are
 no longer required.

3 SECTION 9.07. Section 231.302(c-1), Family Code, is amended 4 to read as follows:

5 (c-1) For purposes of issuing a license to carry a 6 [concealed] handgun under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government 7 Code, the Department of Public Safety is not required to request, 8 and an applicant is not required to provide, the applicant's social 9 security number.

SECTION 9.08. The heading to Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code, is amended to read as follows:

SUBCHAPTER H. LICENSE TO CARRY [A] HANDGUN AND OTHER PROVISIONS
 RELATING TO CARRYING OF FIREARMS

SECTION 9.09. Section 411.179(c), Government Code, is amended to read as follows:

(c) In adopting the form of the license under Subsection 16 17 (a), the department shall establish a procedure for the license of a qualified handgun instructor or of the attorney general or a judge, 18 19 justice, United States attorney, assistant United States attorney, assistant attorney general, prosecuting attorney, or assistant 20 prosecuting attorney, as described by Section 46.15(a)(4), (6), 21 [or] (7), or (11), Penal Code, to indicate on the license the 22 23 license holder's status as a qualified handgun instructor or as the 24 attorney general or a judge, justice, United States attorney, assistant United States attorney, assistant attorney general, 25 26 prosecuting [district] attorney, or assistant prosecuting [criminal district] attorney[, or county attorney]. 27 In

1 establishing the procedure, the department shall require 2 sufficient documentary evidence to establish the license holder's 3 status under this subsection.

4 SECTION 9.10. Section 411.190(c), Government Code, is 5 amended to read as follows:

(c) In the manner applicable to a person who applies for a 6 7 license to carry a handgun, the department shall conduct a 8 background check of a person who applies for certification as a qualified handgun instructor or approved online course provider. 9 10 If the background check indicates that the applicant for certification would not qualify to receive a handgun license, the 11 12 department may not certify the applicant as a qualified handgun instructor or approved online course provider. If the background 13 14 check indicates that the applicant for certification would qualify 15 to receive a handgun license, the department shall provide handgun instructor or online course provider training to the applicant. 16 17 The applicant shall pay a fee of \$100 to the department for the The applicant must take and successfully complete the 18 training. 19 training offered by the department and pay the training fee before the department may certify the applicant as a qualified handgun 20 21 instructor or approved online course provider. The department shall issue a license to carry a handgun under [the authority of] 22 23 this subchapter to any person who is certified as a qualified 24 handgun instructor or approved online course provider and who pays to the department a fee of \$40 in addition to the training fee. The 25 26 department by rule may prorate or waive the training fee for an employee of another governmental entity. 27

H.B. No. 2900 1 SECTION 9.11. Section 411.200, Government Code, is amended 2 to read as follows:

3 Sec. 411.200. APPLICATION TO LICENSED SECURITY OFFICERS. 4 This subchapter does not exempt a license holder who is also 5 employed as a security officer and licensed under Chapter 1702, 6 Occupations Code, from the duty to comply with Chapter 1702, 7 Occupations Code, or <u>from the duty to refrain from committing a</u> 8 <u>firearms offense under Chapter 46</u> [Section 46.02], Penal Code.

9 SECTION 9.12. Sections 411.201(c), (e), and (h), Government
10 Code, are amended to read as follows:

(c) An active judicial officer is eligible for a license to carry a handgun under [the authority of] this subchapter. A retired judicial officer is eligible for a license to carry a handgun under [the authority of] this subchapter if the officer:

15

has not been convicted of a felony;

16 (2) has not, in the five years preceding the date of 17 application, been convicted of a Class A or Class B misdemeanor or 18 equivalent offense;

19 (3) is not charged with the commission of a Class A or 20 Class B misdemeanor or equivalent offense or of a felony under an 21 information or indictment;

22

23

(4) is not a chemically dependent person; and

(5) is not a person of unsound mind.

(e) On receipt of all the application materials required bythis section, the department shall:

(1) if the applicant is an active judicial officer,
issue a license to carry a handgun under [the authority of] this

1 subchapter; or

(2) if the applicant is a retired judicial officer,
conduct an appropriate background investigation to determine the
applicant's eligibility for the license and, if the applicant is
eligible, issue a license to carry a handgun under [the authority
of] this subchapter.

The department shall issue a license to carry a handgun 7 (h) 8 under [the authority of] this subchapter to a United States attorney or an assistant United States attorney, or to an attorney 9 10 elected or employed to represent the state in the prosecution of felony cases, who meets the requirements of this section for an 11 active judicial officer. 12 The department shall waive any fee required for the issuance of an original, duplicate, or renewed 13 14 license under this subchapter for an applicant who is a United States attorney or an assistant United States attorney or who is an 15 attorney elected or employed to represent the state in the 16 17 prosecution of felony cases.

SECTION 9.13. Section 12.092(b), Health and Safety Code, is amended to read as follows:

(b) The medical advisory board shall assist the Departmentof Public Safety of the State of Texas in determining whether:

(1) an applicant for a driver's license or a licenseholder is capable of safely operating a motor vehicle; or

(2) an applicant for or holder of a license to carry a
handgun under [the authority of] Subchapter H, Chapter 411,
Government Code, or an applicant for or holder of a commission as a
security officer under Chapter 1702, Occupations Code, is capable

of exercising sound judgment with respect to the proper use and
 storage of a handgun.

3 SECTION 9.14. Section 42.042(e-2), Human Resources Code, is 4 amended to read as follows:

5 (e-2) The department may not prohibit the foster parent of a 6 child who resides in the foster family's home from transporting the 7 child in a vehicle where a handgun is present if the handgun is in 8 the possession and control of the foster parent and the foster 9 parent is <u>not otherwise prohibited by state or federal law from</u> 10 <u>possessing a firearm</u> [licensed to carry the handgun under 11 <u>Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code</u>].

SECTION 9.15. Section 1702.002(21), Occupations Code, is amended to read as follows:

14 (21) "Security officer commission" means an
15 authorization issued by the department that entitles a security
16 officer to carry a firearm <u>as described by this chapter</u>.

SECTION 9.16. Section 1702.169, Occupations Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 1702.169. FIREARM RESTRICTIONS. A commissioned security officer other than a person acting as a personal protection officer may not carry a firearm <u>while</u> [unless:

22

[(1) the security officer is:

23 [(A)] engaged in the performance of duties as a 24 security officer <u>unless:</u>

25 <u>(1)</u> [; or

26 [(B) traveling to or from the place of 27 assignment;

H.B. No. 2900 1 [(2)] the security officer wears a distinctive uniform 2 indicating that the individual is a security officer; and 3 (2) [(3)] the firearm is in plain view. 4 SECTION 9.17. Section 1702.206(a), Occupations Code, is 5 amended to read as follows: 6 (a) An individual acting as and performing the duties of a personal protection officer may not carry a firearm unless the 7 8 officer: 9 (1)is [either: 10 [(A)] engaged in the exclusive performance of the officer's duties as a personal protection officer for the employer 11 under whom the officer's personal protection officer license is 12 issued; [or 13 14 [(B) traveling to or from the officer's place of 15 assignment;] and 16 (2) carries the officer's security officer commission 17 and personal protection officer license on the officer's person while performing the officer's duties [or traveling] as described 18 19 by Subdivision (1) and presents the commission and license on request. 20 Sections 62.082(d) SECTION 9.18. 21 and (e), Parks and Wildlife Code, are amended to read as follows: 22 23 (d) Section 62.081 does not apply to: 24 (1)an employee of the Lower Colorado River Authority; 25 a person authorized to hunt under Subsection (c); (2) 26 (3) a peace officer as defined by Article 2.12, Code of 27 Criminal Procedure; or

1

(4) a person who:

2 (A) <u>is carrying</u> [possesses] a handgun [and a
3 license issued under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code, to
4 carry a handgun]; or

(B) under circumstances in which the person would
be justified in the use of deadly force under Chapter 9, Penal Code,
shoots a handgun [the person is licensed to carry under Subchapter
H, Chapter 411, Government Code].

state agency, including 9 (e) the department, А the 10 Department of Public Safety, and the Lower Colorado River Authority, may not adopt a rule that prohibits a person who is not 11 12 otherwise prohibited by state or federal law from possessing a firearm [possesses a license issued under Subchapter H, Chapter 13 14 411, Government Code,] from entering or crossing the land of the 15 Lower Colorado River Authority while:

16

(1) <u>carrying</u> [possessing] a handgun; or

17 (2) under circumstances in which the person would be
18 justified in the use of deadly force under Chapter 9, Penal Code,
19 shooting a handgun.

20 SECTION 9.19. Section 284.001(e), Parks and Wildlife Code, 21 is amended to read as follows:

(e) This section does not limit <u>a person's</u> [the] ability [of
a license holder] to carry a handgun [under the authority of
Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code].

25 SECTION 9.20. Section 287.001(e), Parks and Wildlife Code, 26 is amended to read as follows:

27

(e) This section does not limit <u>a person's</u> [the] ability [of

H.B. No. 2900 a license holder] to carry a [concealed] handgun [under the 1 authority of Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code]. 2 SECTION 9.21. Section 9.31(b), Penal Code, is amended to 3 read as follows: 4 5 (b) The use of force against another is not justified: (1)in response to verbal provocation alone; 6 7 (2) to resist an arrest or search that the actor knows 8 is being made by a peace officer, or by a person acting in a peace officer's presence and at his direction, even though the arrest or 9 10 search is unlawful, unless the resistance is justified under Subsection (c); 11 if the actor consented to the exact force used or 12 (3) attempted by the other; 13 14 (4) if the actor provoked the other's use or attempted 15 use of unlawful force, unless: 16 (A) the actor abandons the encounter, or clearly 17 communicates to the other his intent to do so reasonably believing he cannot safely abandon the encounter; and 18 19 (B) the other nevertheless continues or attempts to use unlawful force against the actor; or 20 21 (5)if the actor sought an explanation from or discussion with the other person concerning the actor's differences 22 23 with the other person while the actor was: 24 (A) carrying a weapon in violation of Section 25 46.02 or a firearm in violation of Section 46.03 or 46.035; or 26 (B) possessing or transporting a weapon in 27 violation of Section 46.05.

1

ARTICLE 10. TRANSITIONS; EFFECTIVE DATE

2 SECTION 10.01. The change in law made by this Act relating 3 to the carrying of a handgun applies to the carrying of a handgun on 4 or after the effective date of this Act by any person not otherwise 5 prohibited by state or federal law from possessing a firearm.

6 SECTION 10.02. The changes in law made by this Act apply only to an offense committed on or after the effective date of this 7 Act. An offense committed before the effective date of this Act is 8 governed by the law in effect when the offense was committed, and 9 the former law is continued in effect for that purpose. 10 For purposes of this section, an offense was committed before the 11 effective date of this Act if any element of the offense occurred 12 before that date. 13

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SECTION 10.03. This Act takes effect September 1, 2021.