By: Harris

H.C.R. No. 52

## CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

1 WHEREAS, Each member of the legislature has sworn a solemn 2 oath to defend our United States and Texas Constitutions and takes 3 great pride in being a citizen of the United States of America, 4 where citizens have the right to petition their government for 5 redress of grievances; and

WHEREAS, Section 1, Article I, Texas Constitution, states 6 7 that "the perpetuity of the Union depend[s] upon the preservation of the right of local self-government, unimpaired to all the 8 States"; Section 2, Article I, declares, "All political power is 9 inherent in the people, and all free governments are founded on 10 their authority, and instituted for their benefit. The faith of the 11 people of Texas stands pledged to the preservation of a republican 12 form of government, and, subject to this limitation only, they have 13 14 at all times the inalienable right to alter, reform or abolish their government in such manner as they may think expedient"; and 15

16 WHEREAS, The Tenth Amendment to the Constitution of the 17 United States of America reads as follows: "The powers not 18 delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited 19 by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to 20 the people"; and

21 WHEREAS, The Tenth Amendment to the Constitution of the 22 United States of America defines the total scope of federal power as 23 being that specifically granted by the U.S. Constitution and no 24 more; and

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1 WHEREAS, The Tenth Amendment to the Constitution of the 2 United States of America means that the federal government was 3 created by the states specifically to be an agent of the states with 4 powers both limited and enumerated; and

5 WHEREAS, Today, in 2021, the states are demonstrably treated 6 as agents of the federal government; and

7 WHEREAS, Many powers assumed by the federal government as 8 well as federal laws and mandates are in direct violation of the 9 Tenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States of 10 America; and

11 WHEREAS, The Tenth Amendment assures that we, the people of 12 the United States of America and each sovereign state in the Union 13 of States, have always had rights that the federal government may 14 not usurp; and

WHEREAS, Section 4, Article IV, of the United States Constitution says, "The United States shall guarantee to every State in this Union a Republican Form of Government," and the Ninth Amendment states, "The enumeration in the Constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people"; and

21 WHEREAS, The United States Supreme Court has ruled in *New* 22 *York v. United States*, 505 U.S. 144 (1992), that Congress may not 23 simply commandeer the legislative and regulatory processes of the 24 states; and

25 WHEREAS, A number of proposals from previous 26 administrations, as well as from Congress, may further violate the 27 Constitution of the United States of America; now, therefore, be it

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1 RESOLVED, That the 87th Legislature of the State of Texas 2 hereby claim sovereignty under the Tenth Amendment to the 3 Constitution of the United States of America over all powers not 4 otherwise enumerated and granted to the federal government by the 5 Constitution of the United States of America; and, be it further

6 RESOLVED, That this serve as notice and demand that the 7 federal government, as our agent, halt and reverse, effective 8 immediately, its practice of assuming powers and imposing mandates 9 and laws upon the states for purposes not enumerated by the 10 Constitution of the United States of America; and, be it further

11 RESOLVED, That all compulsory federal legislation not 12 necessary to ensure rights guaranteed the people under the 13 Constitution of the United States that directs states to comply 14 under threat of civil or criminal penalties or sanctions or that 15 requires states to pass legislation or lose federal funding be 16 prohibited and repealed; and, be it further

17 RESOLVED, That the Texas secretary of state forward official 18 copies of this resolution to the president of the United States, to 19 the president of the Senate and the speaker of the House of 20 Representatives of the United States Congress, and to all members 21 of the Texas delegation to Congress with the request that this 22 resolution be officially entered in the Congressional Record as a 23 memorial to the Congress of the United States of America.

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