Suspending limitations on conference committee jurisdiction, H.B. No. 2462 (Neave/Paxton)

By: Neave

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RESOLUTION

1 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the State of 2 Texas, 87th Legislature, Regular Session, 2021, That House Rule 13, 3 Section 9(a), be suspended in part as provided by House Rule 13, Section 9(f), to enable the conference committee appointed to 4 resolve the differences on House Bill 2462 (the reporting of a 5 sexual assault, to evidence of a sexual assault or other sex 6 7 offense, and to other law enforcement procedures occurring with 8 respect to a sexual assault or other sex offense) to consider and 9 take action on the following matters:

10 (1) House Rule 13, Section 9(a)(4), is suspended to permit 11 the committee to add text on a matter not included in either the 12 house or senate version of the bill by adding the following new 13 SECTIONS to the bill:

SECTION 11. Section 420.003(1-a), Government Code, is amended to read as follows:

16 (1-a) "Active criminal case" means a case:

17 (A) in which:

18 (i) a sexual assault or other sex offense
19 has been reported to a law enforcement agency; [and]

20 (ii) physical evidence of the offense has 21 been submitted to the agency or an accredited crime laboratory 22 under this chapter for analysis; and

23 (iii) the agency documents that an offense
24 has been committed and reported; and

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for which: 1 (B) 2 (i) the statute of limitations has not run 3 with respect to the prosecution of the offense; or 4 (ii) a DNA profile was obtained that is 5 eligible under Section 420.043 for comparison with DNA profiles in the state database or CODIS DNA database. 6 SECTION 12. Sections 420.034(a) and (c), Government Code, 7 8 are amended to read as follows: For purposes of this section, "evidence" means evidence 9 (a) 10 collected during the investigation of <u>a</u> [an alleged] sexual assault or other sex offense, including: 11 evidence from an evidence collection kit used to 12 (1)collect and preserve evidence of a sexual assault or other sex 13 14 offense; and (2) other biological evidence of a sexual assault or 15 other sex offense. 16 17 (c) The tracking system must: include the evidence collection kit and any other 18 (1)19 items collected during the forensic medical examination in relation to a sexual assault or other sex offense and submitted for a 20 laboratory analysis that is necessary to identify the offender or 21 offenders, regardless of whether the evidence is collected in 22 relation to an individual who is alive or deceased; 23 24 (2) track the location and status of each item of 25 evidence through the criminal justice process, including the 26 initial collection of the item of evidence in a forensic medical examination, receipt and storage of the item of evidence at a law 27

1 enforcement agency, receipt and analysis of the item of evidence at 2 an accredited crime laboratory, and storage and destruction of the 3 item of evidence after the item is analyzed;

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4 <u>(3)</u> [(2)] allow a facility or entity performing a 5 forensic medical examination of a survivor, law enforcement agency, 6 accredited crime laboratory, prosecutor, or other entity providing 7 a chain of custody for an item of evidence to update and track the 8 status and location of the item; and

9 <u>(4)</u> [(3)] allow a survivor to anonymously track or 10 receive updates regarding the status and location of each item of 11 evidence collected in relation to the offense.

12 SECTION 13. Section 420.045, Government Code, is 13 transferred to Section 420.034, Government Code, redesignated as 14 Subsection (h), Section 420.034, Government Code, and amended to 15 read as follows:

(h) Not later than December 1 of each year, the department 16 [Sec. 420.045. REPORT OF UNANALYZED EVIDENCE OF SEXUAL ASSAULT OR 17 OTHER SEX OFFENSE. Each law enforcement agency and public 18 19 accredited crime laboratory] shall submit a [quarterly] report to the governor, lieutenant governor, speaker of the house of 20 representatives, and members of the legislature [department] 21 identifying the number of evidence collection kits that have [the 22 law enforcement agency has] not yet been submitted for laboratory 23 analysis or for which the [crime] laboratory analysis has not yet 24 been completed [an analysis], as applicable. The annual report must 25 be titled "Statewide Electronic Tracking System Report" and must be 26 posted on the department's publicly accessible Internet website. 27

H.R. No. 2005 SECTION 14. Section 420.035(a), Government Code, as added 1 by Chapter 408 (H.B. 8), Acts of the 86th Legislature, Regular 2 3 Session, 2019, is amended to read as follows: 4 If a health care facility or other entity that performs (a) 5 a medical examination to collect evidence of a sexual assault or other sex offense receives signed, written consent to release the 6 evidence as provided by Section 420.0735, the facility or entity 7 8 shall: (1) promptly notify any law 9 enforcement agency

9 <u>(1)</u> promptly notify any law enforcement agency 10 investigating the [alleged] offense; and

11 (2) not later than two business days after the date the 12 examination is performed, enter the identification number of the 13 evidence collection kit into the statewide electronic tracking 14 system under Section 420.034.

15 SECTION 15. Section 420.042, Government Code, is amended by 16 adding Subsection (g) to read as follows:

17 (g) A law enforcement agency that fails to submit evidence of a sexual assault or other sex offense to a public accredited 18 19 crime laboratory within the period required by this section shall provide to the department written documentation of the failure, 20 including a detailed explanation for the failure. The agency shall 21 submit the documentation required by this subsection on or before 22 the 30th day after the date on which the agency discovers that the 23 24 evidence was not submitted within the period required by this 25 section.

26 SECTION 16. Section 420.046, Government Code, is amended to 27 read as follows:

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1 Sec. 420.046. NONCOMPLIANCE. Failure to comply with the 2 requirements of <u>Subchapter B or</u> this subchapter may be used to 3 determine eligibility for receiving grant funds from the 4 department, the office of the governor, or another state agency.

5 SECTION 17. Section 420.042(b), Government Code, is 6 repealed.

7 SECTION 20. The changes in law made by this Act to Section 8 420.034(c), Government Code, and Section 420.035(a), Government Code, as added by Chapter 408 (H.B. 8), Acts of the 86th 9 10 Legislature, Regular Session, 2019, apply only to sexual assault evidence and evidence of other sex offenses collected on or after 11 the effective date of this Act. Evidence collected before the 12 effective date of this Act is governed by the law in effect on the 13 14 date the evidence was collected, and the former law is continued in 15 effect for that purpose.

16 SECTION 21. Section 420.042(g), Government Code, as added 17 by this Act, applies to evidence of a sexual assault or other sex 18 offense in possession of a law enforcement agency on or after the 19 effective date of this Act.

Explanation: The addition is necessary to improve the tracking and analysis of evidence of a sexual assault or other sex offense and to ensure compliance with certain requirements imposed with respect to a sex offense or evidence of a sex offense.

(2) House Rule 13, Sections 9(a)(1) and (3), are suspended
to permit the committee to change, alter, or amend text and to add
text on a matter not in disagreement in proposed SECTION 19 of the
bill, a transition provision for the bill, to read as follows:

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1 SECTION 19. The changes in law made by this Act to Chapters 2 56A and 56B, Code of Criminal Procedure, apply only to a sexual 3 assault reported on or after the effective date of this Act. A 4 sexual assault reported before the effective date of this Act is 5 governed by the law in effect on the date the sexual assault was 6 reported, and the former law is continued in effect for that 7 purpose.

8 Explanation: The change in the provision is necessary to 9 specify a transition for amended Articles 56A.052, 56A.251, 10 56A.252, 56A.302, 56A.303, 56A.304, 56A.307, and 56B.453, Code of 11 Criminal Procedure, and added Articles 56A.2505 and 56A.2506, Code 12 of Criminal Procedure, in the bill.