By: Miles, Zaffirini

S.B. No. 1354

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT

- 2 relating to the prosecution of the offense of injury to a child,
- 3 elderly individual, or disabled individual.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 5 SECTION 1. Sections 22.04(d) and (i), Penal Code, are
- 6 amended to read as follows:
- 7 (d) For purposes of an omission that causes a condition
- 8 described by Subsection (a)(1), (2), or (3), the actor has assumed
- 9 care, custody, or control if the actor [he] has by act, words, or
- 10 course of conduct acted so as to cause a reasonable person to
- 11 conclude that $\underline{\text{the actor}}$ [$\underline{\text{he}}$] has accepted responsibility for
- 12 protection, food, shelter, or [and] medical care for a child,
- 13 elderly individual, or disabled individual. For purposes of an
- 14 omission that causes a condition described by Subsection (a-1)(1),
- 15 (2), or (3), the actor acting during the actor's capacity as owner,
- 16 operator, or employee of a group home or facility described by
- 17 Subsection (a-1) is considered to have accepted responsibility for
- 18 protection, food, shelter, or [and] medical care for the child,
- 19 elderly individual, or disabled individual who is a resident of the
- 20 group home or facility.
- 21 (i) It is an affirmative defense to prosecution under
- 22 Subsection (b)(2) that before the offense the actor:
- (1) notified in person the child, elderly individual,
- 24 or disabled individual that the actor would no longer provide [any

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- 1 of the applicable care described by Subsection (d), and notified
- 2 in writing the parents or a person, other than the actor, acting in
- 3 loco parentis to the child, elderly individual, or disabled
- 4 individual that the actor would no longer provide [any of] the
- 5 <u>applicable</u> care described by Subsection (d); or
- 6 (2) notified in writing the Department of Family and
- 7 Protective Services that the actor would no longer provide [any of]
- 8 the <u>applicable</u> care described by Subsection (d).
- 9 SECTION 2. The change in law made by this Act applies only
- 10 to an offense committed on or after the effective date of this Act.
- 11 An offense committed before the effective date of this Act is
- 12 governed by the law in effect on the date the offense was committed,
- 13 and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose. For
- 14 purposes of this section, an offense was committed before the
- 15 effective date of this Act if any element of the offense occurred
- 16 before that date.
- 17 SECTION 3. This Act takes effect September 1, 2021.