

By: Perry, et al.

S.B. No. 1646

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to the definition of abuse of a child.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Section 261.001, Family Code, is amended by amending Subdivision (1) and adding Subdivision (3-a) to read as follows:

(1) "Abuse":

(A) includes the following acts or omissions by a person:

(i) [~~(A)~~] mental or emotional injury to a child that results in an observable and material impairment in the child's growth, development, or psychological functioning;

(ii) [~~(B)~~] causing or permitting the child to be in a situation in which the child sustains a mental or emotional injury that results in an observable and material impairment in the child's growth, development, or psychological functioning;

(iii) [~~(C)~~] physical injury that results in substantial harm to the child, or the genuine threat of substantial harm from physical injury to the child, including an injury that is at variance with the history or explanation given and excluding an accident or reasonable discipline by a parent, guardian, or managing or possessory conservator that does not expose the child to a substantial risk of harm;

1 (iv) [~~(D)~~] failure to make a reasonable
2 effort to prevent an action by another person that results in
3 physical injury that results in substantial harm to the child;

4 (v) [~~(E)~~] sexual conduct harmful to a
5 child's mental, emotional, or physical welfare, including conduct
6 that constitutes the offense of continuous sexual abuse of young
7 child or children under Section 21.02, Penal Code, indecency with a
8 child under Section 21.11, Penal Code, sexual assault under Section
9 22.011, Penal Code, or aggravated sexual assault under Section
10 22.021, Penal Code;

11 (vi) [~~(F)~~] failure to make a reasonable
12 effort to prevent sexual conduct harmful to a child;

13 (vii) [~~(G)~~] compelling or encouraging the
14 child to engage in sexual conduct as defined by Section 43.01, Penal
15 Code, including compelling or encouraging the child in a manner
16 that constitutes an offense of trafficking of persons under Section
17 20A.02(a)(7) or (8), Penal Code, prostitution under Section
18 43.02(b), Penal Code, or compelling prostitution under Section
19 43.05(a)(2), Penal Code;

20 (viii) [~~(H)~~] causing, permitting,
21 encouraging, engaging in, or allowing the photographing, filming,
22 or depicting of the child if the person knew or should have known
23 that the resulting photograph, film, or depiction of the child is
24 obscene as defined by Section 43.21, Penal Code, or pornographic;

25 (ix) [~~(I)~~] the current use by a person of a
26 controlled substance as defined by Chapter 481, Health and Safety
27 Code, in a manner or to the extent that the use results in physical,

1 mental, or emotional injury to a child;

2 (x) [~~(J)~~] causing, expressly permitting,
3 or encouraging a child to use a controlled substance as defined by
4 Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code;

5 (xi) [~~(K)~~] causing, permitting,
6 encouraging, engaging in, or allowing a sexual performance by a
7 child as defined by Section 43.25, Penal Code;

8 (xii) [~~(L)~~] knowingly causing, permitting,
9 encouraging, engaging in, or allowing a child to be trafficked in a
10 manner punishable as an offense under Section 20A.02(a)(5), (6),
11 (7), or (8), Penal Code, or the failure to make a reasonable effort
12 to prevent a child from being trafficked in a manner punishable as
13 an offense under any of those sections; [~~or~~]

14 (xiii) [~~(M)~~] forcing or coercing a child to
15 enter into a marriage;

16 (xiv) administering or supplying, or
17 consenting to or assisting in the administration or supply of, a
18 puberty suppression prescription drug or cross-sex hormone to a
19 child, other than an intersex child, for the purpose of gender
20 transitioning or gender reassignment; or

21 (xv) performing or consenting to the
22 performance of surgery or another medical procedure on a child,
23 other than an intersex child, for the purpose of gender
24 transitioning or gender reassignment; and

25 (B) does not include an act described by
26 Subparagraph (xiv) if the act is the dispensing or delivery of a
27 drug in accordance with Subtitle J, Title 3, Occupations Code, by a

1 person licensed under that subtitle.

2 (3-a) "Intersex child" means a child who is younger
3 than 18 years of age and either:

4 (A) has inborn chromosomal, gonadal, genital, or
5 endocrine characteristics, or a combination of those
6 characteristics, that are not suited to the typical definition of
7 male or female or are atypical for the determined sex of the child;
8 or

9 (B) is considered by a medical professional to
10 have inborn chromosomal, gonadal, genital, or endocrine
11 characteristics that are ambiguous or atypical for the determined
12 sex of the child.

13 SECTION 2. The changes in law made by this Act to Section
14 261.001, Family Code, do not apply to a person alleged to have
15 committed abuse with respect to a child who:

16 (1) was born on or before August 31, 2010; and

17 (2) before the effective date of this Act, under the
18 care of a licensed physician began taking puberty suppressant
19 prescription drugs or cross-sex hormones or had any surgery or
20 medical procedure performed for the purpose of gender transitioning
21 or gender reassignment.

22 SECTION 3. This Act takes effect September 1, 2021.