Suspending limitations on conference committee jurisdiction, H.B. No. 2462 (Neave/Paxton)

By: Paxton

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RESOLUTION

BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the State of Texas, 87th 1 Legislature, Regular Session, 2021, That Senate Rule 12.03 be 2 3 suspended in part as provided by Senate Rule 12.08 to enable the conference committee appointed to resolve the differences on House 4 Bill 2462 (the reporting of a sexual assault, to evidence of a 5 sexual assault or other sex offense, and to other law enforcement 6 procedures occurring with respect to a sexual assault or other sex 7 offense) to consider and take action on the following matters: 8

9 (1) Senate Rule 12.03(4) is suspended to permit the 10 committee to add text on a matter not included in either the house 11 or senate version of the bill by adding the following new SECTIONS 12 to the bill:

13 SECTION 11. Section 420.003(1-a), Government Code, is 14 amended to read as follows:

15 (1-a) "Active criminal case" means a case:

16 (A) in which:

17 (i) a sexual assault or other sex offense18 has been reported to a law enforcement agency; [and]

(ii) physical evidence of the offense has been submitted to the agency or an accredited crime laboratory under this chapter for analysis; and

22 (iii) the agency documents that an offense
23 <u>has been committed and reported; and</u>
24 (B) for which:

S.R. No. 548 (i) the statute of limitations has not run 1 2 with respect to the prosecution of the offense; or 3 (ii) a DNA profile was obtained that is eligible under Section 420.043 for comparison with DNA profiles in 4 the state database or CODIS DNA database. 5 6 SECTION 12. Sections 420.034(a) and (c), Government Code, 7 are amended to read as follows: For purposes of this section, "evidence" means evidence 8 (a) collected during the investigation of a [an alleged] sexual assault 9 or other sex offense, including: 10 evidence from an evidence collection kit used to 11 (1)collect and preserve evidence of a sexual assault or other sex 12 offense; and 13 14 (2)other biological evidence of a sexual assault or 15 other sex offense. (c) The tracking system must: 16 17 (1)include the evidence collection kit and any other items collected during the forensic medical examination in relation 18 19 to a sexual assault or other sex offense and submitted for a laboratory analysis that is necessary to identify the offender or 20 offenders, regardless of whether the evidence is collected in 21 relation to an individual who is alive or deceased; 22 (2) track the location and status of each item of 23 24 evidence through the criminal justice process, including the initial collection of the item of evidence in a forensic medical 25 examination, receipt and storage of the item of evidence at a law 26

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enforcement agency, receipt and analysis of the item of evidence at

1 an accredited crime laboratory, and storage and destruction of the 2 item of evidence after the item is analyzed;

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3 (3) [(2)] allow a facility or entity performing a 4 forensic medical examination of a survivor, law enforcement agency, 5 accredited crime laboratory, prosecutor, or other entity providing 6 a chain of custody for an item of evidence to update and track the 7 status and location of the item; and

8 <u>(4)</u> [(3)] allow a survivor to anonymously track or 9 receive updates regarding the status and location of each item of 10 evidence collected in relation to the offense.

11 SECTION 13. Section 420.045, Government Code, is 12 transferred to Section 420.034, Government Code, redesignated as 13 Subsection (h), Section 420.034, Government Code, and amended to 14 read as follows:

15 (h) Not later than December 1 of each year, the department [Sec. 420.045. REPORT OF UNANALYZED EVIDENCE OF SEXUAL ASSAULT OR 16 OTHER SEX OFFENSE. Each law enforcement agency and public 17 accredited crime laboratory] shall submit a [quarterly] report to 18 19 the governor, lieutenant governor, speaker of the house of representatives, and members of the legislature [department] 20 identifying the number of evidence collection kits that have [the 21 law enforcement agency has] not yet been submitted for laboratory 22 analysis or for which the [crime] laboratory analysis has not yet 23 24 been completed [an analysis], as applicable. The annual report must be titled "Statewide Electronic Tracking System Report" and must be 25 26 posted on the department's publicly accessible Internet website.

27 SECTION 14. Section 420.035(a), Government Code, as added

S.R. No. 548 by Chapter 408 (H.B. 8), Acts of the 86th Legislature, Regular 1 Session, 2019, is amended to read as follows: 2 (a) 3 If a health care facility or other entity that performs a medical examination to collect evidence of a sexual assault or 4 other sex offense receives signed, written consent to release the 5 evidence as provided by Section 420.0735, the facility or entity 6 7 shall: 8 (1) promptly notify any law enforcement agency investigating the [alleged] offense; and 9 10 (2) not later than two business days after the date the examination is performed, enter the identification number of the 11 evidence collection kit into the statewide electronic tracking 12 system under Section 420.034. 13 14 SECTION 15. Section 420.042, Government Code, is amended by 15 adding Subsection (g) to read as follows: (g) A law enforcement agency that fails to submit evidence 16 17 of a sexual assault or other sex offense to a public accredited crime laboratory within the period required by this section shall 18 19 provide to the department written documentation of the failure, including a detailed explanation for the failure. The agency shall 20 submit the documentation required by this subsection on or before 21 22 the 30th day after the date on which the agency discovers that the evidence was not submitted within the period required by this 23 24 section. SECTION 16. Section 420.046, Government Code, is amended to 25 26 read as follows:

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Sec. 420.046. NONCOMPLIANCE. Failure to comply with the

requirements of <u>Subchapter B or</u> this subchapter may be used to
 determine eligibility for receiving grant funds from the
 department, the office of the governor, or another state agency.

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4 SECTION 17. Section 420.042(b), Government Code, is 5 repealed.

6 SECTION 20. The changes in law made by this Act to Section 7 420.034(c), Government Code, and Section 420.035(a), Government Code, as added by Chapter 408 (H.B. 8), Acts of the 86th 8 Legislature, Regular Session, 2019, apply only to sexual assault 9 evidence and evidence of other sex offenses collected on or after 10 the effective date of this Act. Evidence collected before the 11 effective date of this Act is governed by the law in effect on the 12 date the evidence was collected, and the former law is continued in 13 14 effect for that purpose.

15 SECTION 21. Section 420.042(g), Government Code, as added 16 by this Act, applies to evidence of a sexual assault or other sex 17 offense in possession of a law enforcement agency on or after the 18 effective date of this Act.

Explanation: The addition is necessary to improve the tracking and analysis of evidence of a sexual assault or other sex offense and to ensure compliance with certain requirements imposed with respect to a sex offense or evidence of a sex offense.

(2) Senate Rules 12.03(1) and (3) are suspended to permit
the committee to change, alter, or amend text and to add text on a
matter not in disagreement in proposed SECTION 19 of the bill, a
transition provision for the bill, to read as follows:

27 SECTION 19. The changes in law made by this Act to Chapters

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1 56A and 56B, Code of Criminal Procedure, apply only to a sexual 2 assault reported on or after the effective date of this Act. A 3 sexual assault reported before the effective date of this Act is 4 governed by the law in effect on the date the sexual assault was 5 reported, and the former law is continued in effect for that 6 purpose.

Explanation: The change in the provision is necessary to specify a transition for amended Articles 56A.052, 56A.251, 56A.252, 56A.302, 56A.303, 56A.304, 56A.307, and 56B.453, Code of Criminal Procedure, and added Articles 56A.2505 and 56A.2506, Code of Criminal Procedure, in the bill.