

23 Apr-12 PM 12:50 HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FLOOR AMENDMENT NO._____ By: Bell of Montgomery

- 1 Amend C.S.H.B. No. 2 (house committee printing) as follows:
- 2 (1) On page 10, between lines 24 and 25, insert the
- 3 following:
- 4 ARTICLE 5. SELECTION OF THE CHIEF APPRAISER OF AN APPRAISAL
- 5 DISTRICT
- 6 SECTION 5.01. Section 1.15, Tax Code, is amended to read as
- 7 follows:
- 8 Sec. 1.15. APPRAISERS FOR TAXING UNITS PROHIBITED. A
- 9 taxing unit may not employ any person for the purpose of appraising
- 10 property for taxation purposes [except to the extent necessary to
- 11 perform a contract under Section 6.05(b) of this code].
- 12 SECTION 5.02. Sections 5.041(c), (e-1), (e-3), (f), and
- 13 (g), Tax Code, are amended to read as follows:
- 14 (c) The comptroller may contract with service providers to
- 15 assist with the duties imposed under Subsection (a), but the course
- 16 required may not be provided by an appraisal district, the chief
- 17 appraiser of an appraisal district, an [or another] employee of an
- 18 appraisal district, a member of the board of directors of an
- 19 appraisal district, a member of an appraisal review board, or a
- 20 taxing unit. The comptroller may assess a fee to recover a portion
- 21 of the costs incurred for the training course, but the fee may not
- 22 exceed \$50 for each person trained. If the training is provided to
- 23 an individual other than a member of an appraisal review board, the
- 24 comptroller may assess a fee not to exceed \$50 for each person
- 25 trained.
- 26 (e-1) In addition to the course established under
- 27 Subsection (a), the comptroller shall approve curricula and provide
- 28 materials for use in a continuing education course for members of an
- 29 appraisal review board. The course must provide at least four

- 1 hours of classroom or distance training and education. The
- 2 curricula and materials must include information regarding:
- 3 (1) the cost, income, and market data comparison
- 4 methods of appraising property;
- 5 (2) the appraisal of business personal property;
- 6 (3) the determination of capitalization rates for
- 7 property appraisal purposes;
- 8 (4) the duties of an appraisal review board;
- 9 (5) the requirements regarding the independence of an
- 10 appraisal review board from the board of directors, [and] the chief
- 11 appraiser, and [other] employees of the appraisal district;
- 12 (6) the prohibitions against ex parte communications
- 13 applicable to appraisal review board members;
- 14 (7) the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal
- 15 Practice;
- 16 (8) the duty of the appraisal district to substantiate
- 17 the district's determination of the value of property;
- 18 (9) the requirements regarding the equal and uniform
- 19 appraisal of property;
- 20 (10) the right of a property owner to protest the
- 21 appraisal of the property as provided by Chapter 41; and
- 22 (11) a detailed explanation of each of the actions
- 23 described by Sections 25.25, 41.41(a), 41.411, 41.412, 41.413,
- 24 41.42, and 41.43 so that members are fully aware of each of the
- 25 grounds on which a property appraisal can be appealed.
- 26 (e-3) The comptroller may contract with service providers
- 27 to assist with the duties imposed under Subsection (e-1), but the
- 28 course required by that subsection may not be provided by an
- 29 appraisal district, the chief appraiser of an appraisal district,
- 30 an [or another] employee of an appraisal district, a member of the
- 31 board of directors of an appraisal district, a member of an

- 1 appraisal review board, or a taxing unit. The comptroller may
- 2 assess a fee to recover a portion of the costs incurred for the
- 3 continuing education course, but the fee may not exceed \$50 for each
- 4 person trained. If the training is provided to an individual other
- 5 than a member of an appraisal review board, the comptroller may
- 6 assess a fee not to exceed \$50 for each person trained.
- 7 (f) The comptroller may not advise a property owner, a
- 8 property owner's agent, [or] the chief appraiser of an appraisal
- 9 district, or an [another] employee of an appraisal district on a
- 10 matter that the comptroller knows is the subject of a protest to the
- 11 appraisal review board. The comptroller may provide advice to an
- 12 appraisal review board member as authorized by Subsection (a)(4) of
- 13 this section or Section 5.103 and may communicate with the chairman
- 14 of an appraisal review board or a taxpayer liaison officer
- 15 concerning a complaint filed under Section 6.052.
- 16 (g) Except during a hearing or other appraisal review board
- 17 proceeding and as provided by Subsection (h) of this section and
- 18 Section 6.411(c-1), the following persons may not communicate with
- 19 a member of an appraisal review board about a course provided under
- 20 this section or any matter presented or discussed during the
- 21 course:
- 22 (1) the chief appraiser of the appraisal district for
- 23 which the appraisal review board is established;
- 24 (2) an [another] employee of the appraisal district
- 25 for which the appraisal review board is established;
- 26 (3) a member of the board of directors of the appraisal
- 27 district for which the appraisal review board is established;
- 28 (4) an officer or employee of a taxing unit that
- 29 participates in the appraisal district for which the appraisal
- 30 review board is established; and
- 31 (5) an attorney who represents or whose law firm

- 1 represents the appraisal district or a taxing unit that
- 2 participates in the appraisal district for which the appraisal
- 3 review board is established.
- 4 SECTION 5.03. Section 5.042, Tax Code, is amended by adding
- 5 Subsection (b-1) to read as follows:
- 6 (b-1) For purposes of removal under Chapter 87, Local
- 7 Government Code, "incompetency" in the case of a chief appraiser
- 8 includes the failure of the chief appraiser to complete, within the
- 9 period provided by Subsection (b) after the date the chief
- 10 appraiser is first elected or appointed, the course of training
- 11 required by Subsection (a).
- 12 SECTION 5.04. Section 5.043(e), Tax Code, is amended to
- 13 read as follows:
- 14 (e) The comptroller may contract with service providers to
- 15 assist with the duties imposed under Subsection (b), but the
- 16 training program may not be provided by an appraisal district, the
- 17 chief appraiser of an appraisal district, an [or another] employee
- 18 of an appraisal district, a member of the board of directors of an
- 19 appraisal district, a member of an appraisal review board, or a
- 20 taxing unit. The comptroller may assess a fee to recover a portion
- 21 of the costs incurred for the training program, but the fee may not
- 22 exceed \$50 for each person trained. If the training is provided to
- 23 a person other than a person who has agreed to serve as an
- 24 arbitrator under Chapter 41A, the comptroller may assess a fee not
- 25 to exceed \$50 for each person trained.
- 26 SECTION 5.05. Sections 6.035(a), (b), and (d), Tax Code,
- 27 are amended to read as follows:
- 28 (a) An individual is ineligible to serve on an appraisal
- 29 district board of directors or [and is disqualified from
- 30 employment] as chief appraiser if the individual:
- 31 (1) is related within the second degree by

- 1 consanguinity or affinity, as determined under Chapter 573,
- 2 Government Code, to an individual who is engaged in the business of
- 3 appraising property for compensation for use in proceedings under
- 4 this title or of representing property owners for compensation in
- 5 proceedings under this title in the appraisal district; or
- 6 (2) owns property on which delinquent taxes have been
- 7 owed to a taxing unit for more than 60 days after the date the
- 8 individual knew or should have known of the delinquency unless:
- 9 (A) the delinquent taxes and any penalties and
- 10 interest are being paid under an installment payment agreement
- 11 under Section 33.02; or
- 12 (B) a suit to collect the delinquent taxes is
- 13 deferred or abated under Section 33.06 or 33.065.
- 14 (b) A member of an appraisal district board of directors or
- 15 a chief appraiser commits an offense if the board member or chief
- 16 appraiser continues to hold office [or the chief appraiser remains
- 17 employed] knowing that an individual related within the second
- 18 degree by consanguinity or affinity, as determined under Chapter
- 19 573, Government Code, to the board member or chief appraiser is
- 20 engaged in the business of appraising property for compensation for
- 21 use in proceedings under this title or of representing property
- 22 owners for compensation in proceedings under this title in the
- 23 appraisal district in which the member or chief appraiser serves
- 24 [or the chief appraiser is employed]. An offense under this
- 25 subsection is a Class B misdemeanor.
- 26 (d) An appraisal performed by a chief appraiser in a private
- 27 capacity or by an individual related within the second degree by
- 28 consanguinity or affinity, as determined under Chapter 573,
- 29 Government Code, to the chief appraiser may not be used as evidence
- 30 in a protest or challenge under Chapter 41 or an appeal under
- 31 Chapter 42 concerning property that is taxable in the appraisal

- 1 district in which the chief appraiser serves [is employed].
- 2 SECTION 5.06. The heading to Section 6.05, Tax Code, is
- 3 amended to read as follows:
- 4 Sec. 6.05. APPRAISAL OFFICE; CHIEF APPRAISER.
- 5 SECTION 5.07. Sections 6.05(b), (c), and (d), Tax Code, are
- 6 amended to read as follows:
- 7 (b) The board of directors of an appraisal district may
- 8 contract with an appraisal office in another district [or with a
- 9 taxing unit in the district] to perform the duties of the appraisal
- 10 office for the district.
- 11 (c) The chief appraiser is the chief administrator of the
- 12 appraisal office. The [Except as provided by Section 6.0501, the]
- 13 chief appraiser is <u>elected</u> at the general election for state and
- 14 county officers by the voters of the county in which the appraisal
- 15 district is established. The chief appraiser serves a two-year
- 16 term beginning January 1 of each odd-numbered year. To be eligible
- 17 to serve as chief appraiser, an individual must be a resident of the
- 18 county in which the appraisal district is established and must have
- 19 resided in the county for at least four years preceding the date the
- 20 <u>individual takes office</u> [appointed by and serves at the pleasure of
- 21 the appraisal district board of directors. If a taxing unit
- 22 performs the duties of the appraisal office pursuant to a contract,
- 23 the assessor for the unit is the chief appraiser. To be eligible to
- 24 be appointed or serve as a chief appraiser, a person must be
- 25 certified as a registered professional appraiser under Section
- 26 1151.160, Occupations Code, possess an MAI professional
- 27 designation from the Appraisal Institute, or possess an Assessment
- 28 Administration Specialist (AAS), Certified Assessment Evaluator
- 29 (CAE), or Residential Evaluation Specialist (RES) professional
- 30 designation from the International Association of Assessing
- 31 Officers. A person who is eligible to be appointed or serve as a

- chief appraiser by having a professional designation described by 1 2 this subsection must become certified as a registered professional 3 appraiser under Section 1151.160, Occupations Code, not later than 4 the fifth anniversary of the date the person is appointed or begins to serve as chief appraiser. A chief appraiser who is not eligible 5 to be appointed or serve as chief appraiser may not perform an action authorized or required by law to be performed by a chief 7 appraiser, including the preparation, certification, or submission 8 9 of any part of the appraisal roll. Not later than January 1 of each year, a chief appraiser shall notify the comptroller in writing 10 that the chief appraiser is either eligible to be appointed or serve 11 as the chief appraiser or not eligible to be appointed or serve as 12 the chief appraiser]. 13
- 14 The [Except as provided by Section 6.0501, the] chief appraiser is entitled to compensation as provided by the budget 15 chief appraiser's 16 adopted by the board of directors. The compensation may not be directly or indirectly linked to an 17 18 increase in the total market, appraised, or taxable value of 19 property in the appraisal district. The [Except as provided by]Section 6.0501, the] chief appraiser may employ and compensate 20 professional, clerical, and other personnel as provided by the 21 budget, with the exception of a general counsel to the appraisal 22 23 district.
- SECTION 5.08. Section 6.052(g), Tax Code, is amended to read as follows:
- (g) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, a taxpayer liaison officer does not commit an offense under this chapter if the officer communicates with the chief appraiser of the appraisal district, an [or another] employee or agent of the appraisal district, a member of the appraisal review board established for the appraisal district, a member of the board of

- 1 directors of the appraisal district, a property tax consultant, a
- 2 property owner, an agent of a property owner, or another person if
- 3 the communication is made in the good faith exercise of the
- 4 officer's statutory duties.
- 5 SECTION 5.09. Section 6.155(a), Tax Code, is amended to
- 6 read as follows:
- 7 (a) A member of the governing body, officer, or employee of
- 8 a taxing unit commits an offense if the person directly or
- 9 indirectly communicates with the chief appraiser or an [another]
- 10 employee of the appraisal district in which the taxing unit
- 11 participates for the purpose of influencing the value at which
- 12 property in the district is appraised unless the person owns or
- 13 leases the property that is the subject of the communication.
- SECTION 5.10. Section 6.41, Tax Code, is amended by
- 15 amending Subsections (i) and (j) and adding Subsection (l) to read
- 16 as follows:
- 17 (i) The [A] chief appraiser of the appraisal district, an
- 18 [or another] employee or agent of the appraisal district, a member
- 19 of the appraisal review board for the appraisal district, a member
- 20 of the board of directors of the appraisal district, a property tax
- 21 consultant, or an agent of a property owner commits an offense if
- 22 the person communicates with the local administrative district
- 23 judge regarding the appointment of appraisal review board
- 24 members. This subsection does not apply to:
- 25 (1) a communication between a member of the appraisal
- 26 review board and the local administrative district judge regarding
- 27 the member's reappointment to the board;
- 28 (2) a communication between the taxpayer liaison
- 29 officer for the appraisal district and the local administrative
- 30 district judge in the course of the performance of the officer's
- 31 clerical duties so long as the officer does not offer an opinion or

- 1 comment regarding the appointment of appraisal review board
 2 members;
- 3 (3) a communication between $\underline{\text{the}}$ [$\underline{\text{a}}$] chief appraiser $\underline{\text{of}}$ 4 $\underline{\text{the appraisal district, an}}$ [$\underline{\text{or another}}$] employee or agent of the
- 5 appraisal district, a member of the appraisal review board for the
- 6 appraisal district, or a member of the board of directors of the
- 7 appraisal district and the local administrative district judge
- 8 regarding information relating to or described by Subsection (d-1),
- 9 (d-5), or (f) of this section or Section 411.1296, Government Code;
- 10 (4) a communication between a property tax consultant
- 11 or a property owner or an agent of the property owner and the
- 12 taxpayer liaison officer for the appraisal district regarding
- 13 information relating to or described by Subsection (f)[. The
- 14 taxpayer liaison officer for the appraisal district shall report
- 15 the contents of the communication relating to or described by
- 16 Subsection (f) to the local administrative district judge]; or
- 17 (5) a communication between a property tax consultant
- 18 or a property owner or an agent of the property owner and the local
- 19 administrative district judge regarding information relating to or
- 20 described by Subsection (f).
- (j) The [A] chief appraiser of an appraisal district or an
- 22 [another] employee or agent of an appraisal district commits an
- 23 offense if the person communicates with a member of the appraisal
- 24 review board for the appraisal district, a member of the board of
- 25 directors of the appraisal district, or the local administrative
- 26 district judge regarding a ranking, scoring, or reporting of the
- 27 percentage by which the appraisal review board or a panel of the
- 28 board reduces the appraised value of property.
- 29 (1) The taxpayer liaison officer for an appraisal district
- 30 shall report the contents of a communication described by
- 31 Subsection (i)(4) to the local administrative district judge.

- 1 SECTION 5.11. Sections 6.411(a), (b), and (c-1), Tax Code, 2 are amended to read as follows:
- (a) A member of an appraisal review board commits an offense if the member communicates with the chief appraiser of, an [or another] employee of, or a member of the board of directors of the appraisal district for which the appraisal review board is established in violation of Section 41.66(f).
- The [A] chief appraiser of an appraisal district, an [arganize arganize arganize8 9 another] employee of an appraisal district, a member of a board of directors of an appraisal district, or a property tax consultant or 10 attorney representing a party to a proceeding before the appraisal 11 12 review board commits an offense if the person communicates with a member of the appraisal review board established for the appraisal 13 14 district with the intent to influence a decision by the member in the member's capacity as a member of the appraisal review board. 15
- 16 (c-1) This section does not apply to communications with a
 17 member of an appraisal review board by the chief appraiser of an
 18 appraisal district, an [or another] employee of an appraisal
 19 district, [or] a member of the board of directors of an appraisal
 20 district, or a property tax consultant or attorney representing a
 21 party to a proceeding before the appraisal review board:
- 22 (1) during a hearing on a protest or other proceeding 23 before the appraisal review board;
 - (2) that constitute social conversation;
- 25 (3) that are specifically limited to and involve 26 administrative, clerical, or logistical matters related to the 27 scheduling and operation of hearings, the processing of documents, 28 the issuance of orders, notices, and subpoenas, and the operation, 29 appointment, composition, or attendance at training of the 30 appraisal review board; or
- 31 (4) that are necessary and appropriate to enable the

24

- 1 board of directors of the appraisal district to determine whether
- 2 to appoint, reappoint, or remove a person as a member or the
- 3 chairman or secretary of the appraisal review board.
- 4 SECTION 5.12. Section 22.28(d), Tax Code, is amended to
- 5 read as follows:
- 6 (d) To help defray the costs of administering this chapter,
- 7 a collector who collects a penalty imposed under Subsection (a)
- 8 shall remit to the appraisal district of [that employs] the chief
- 9 appraiser who imposed the penalty an amount equal to five percent of
- 10 the penalty amount collected.
- 11 SECTION 5.13. Section 42.21(d), Tax Code, is amended to
- 12 read as follows:
- 13 (d) An appraisal district is served by service on the chief
- 14 appraiser at any time or by service on any other officer or an
- 15 employee of the appraisal district present at the appraisal office
- 16 at a time when the appraisal office is open for business with the
- 17 public. An appraisal review board is served by service on the
- 18 chairman of the appraisal review board. Citation of a party is
- 19 issued and served in the manner provided by law for civil suits
- 20 generally.
- SECTION 5.14. Section 172.024(a), Election Code, is amended
- 22 to read as follows:
- 23 (a) The filing fee for a candidate for nomination in the
- 24 general primary election is as follows:
- 26 (2) office elected statewide, except United States
- 28 (3) United States representative3,125

- 31 (6) member, State Board of Education300

1	(7) chief justice or justice, court of appeals, other
2	than a justice specified by Subdivision (8)
3	(8) chief justice or justice of a court of appeals that
4	serves a court of appeals district in which a county with a
5	population of more than one million is wholly or partly
6	situated
7	(9) district judge or judge specified by Section
8	52.092(d) for which this schedule does not otherwise prescribe a
9	fee
10	(10) district or criminal district judge of a court in
11	a judicial district wholly contained in a county with a population
12	of more than 1.5 million
13	(11) judge, statutory county court, other than a judge
14	specified by Subdivision (12)
15	(12) judge of a statutory county court in a county with
16	a population of more than 1.5 million
17	(13) district attorney, criminal district attorney,
18	or county attorney performing the duties of a district
19	attorney
20	(14) county commissioner, district clerk, county
21	clerk, sheriff, county tax assessor-collector, county treasurer,
22	or judge, constitutional county court:
23	(A) county with a population of 200,000 or
24	more
25	(B) county with a population of under
26	200,000
27	(15) justice of the peace or constable:
28	(A) county with a population of 200,000 or
29	more
30	(B) county with a population of under
31	200,000

1	(16) county surveyor
2	(17) office of the county government for which this
3	schedule does not otherwise prescribe a fee
4	(18) chief appraiser of an appraisal district:
5	(A) county with a population of 200,000 or
6	more
7	(B) county with a population of under
8	200,000
9	SECTION 5.15. Section 87.041(a), Local Government Code, is
10	amended to read as follows:
11	(a) The commissioners court of a county may fill a vacancy
12	in the office of:
13	(1) county judge;
14	(2) county clerk;
15	(3) district and county clerk;
16	(4) sheriff;
17	(5) county attorney;
18	(6) county treasurer;
19	(7) county surveyor;
20	(8) county tax assessor-collector;
21	(9) justice of the peace; [or]
22	(10) constable <u>; or</u>
23	(11) chief appraiser.
24	SECTION 5.16. Section 1151.164, Occupations Code, is
25	amended to read as follows:
26	Sec. 1151.164. CHIEF APPRAISER TRAINING PROGRAM. (a) The
27	department shall implement a training program for newly <u>elected or</u>
28	appointed chief appraisers and shall prescribe the curriculum for
29	the training program as provided by this section.
30	(b) The training program must provide the chief appraiser
31	[appointee] with information regarding:

- 1 (1) this chapter;
- 2 (2) the programs operated by the department;
- 3 (3) the role and functions of the department;
- 4 (4) the rules of the commission, with an emphasis on
- 5 the rules that relate to ethical behavior;
- 6 (5) the role and functions of the chief appraiser, the
- 7 appraisal district board of directors, and the appraisal review
- 8 board;
- 9 (6) the importance of maintaining the independence of
- 10 an appraisal office from political pressure;
- 11 (7) the importance of prompt and courteous treatment
- 12 of the public;
- 13 (8) the finance and budgeting requirements for an
- 14 appraisal district, including appropriate controls to ensure that
- 15 expenditures are proper; and
- 16 (9) the requirements of:
- 17 (A) the open meetings law, Chapter 551,
- 18 Government Code;
- 19 (B) the public information law, Chapter 552,
- 20 Government Code;
- (C) the administrative procedure law, Chapter
- 22 2001, Government Code;
- (D) other laws relating to public officials,
- 24 including conflict-of-interest laws; and
- 25 (E) the standards of ethics imposed by the
- 26 Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice.
- 27 SECTION 5.17. Sections 5.042(c) and 6.0501, Tax Code, are
- 28 repealed.
- 29 SECTION 5.18. (a) Chief appraisers shall be elected as
- 30 provided by Section 6.05, Tax Code, as amended by this Act,
- 31 beginning with the primary and general elections conducted in 2024.

- 1 Chief appraisers then elected take office January 1, 2025.
- 2 (b) The change in the manner of selection of chief
- 3 appraisers made by this Act does not affect the selection of a chief
- 4 appraiser who is appointed by the appraisal district board of
- 5 directors before January 1, 2024, and that person continues to
- 6 serve at the pleasure of the board of directors as provided by the
- 7 former law until removed by the board of directors or until the
- 8 person elected as chief appraiser for the term that begins January
- 9 1, 2025, has qualified for office.
- 10 (2) On page 11, following line 11, add the following
- 11 appropriately numbered SECTION to the bill:
- 12 SECTION ____.04. (a) Except as otherwise provided by this
- 13 section, Article 5 of this Act takes effect January 1, 2025.
- 14 (b) This section and Sections 5.14 and 5.18 of this Act take
- 15 effect September 1, 2023.
- 16 (3) Renumber the ARTICLES and SECTIONS of the bill
- 17 accordingly.