88R8319 SHH-D

By:  Hughes S.B. No. 2164

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to restricting access to sexual material harmful to minors on an Internet website.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1.  The heading to Chapter 120, Business & Commerce Code, is amended to read as follows:

CHAPTER 120. SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS AND INTERNET WEBSITES

SECTION 2.  Chapter 120, Business & Commerce Code, is amended by adding Subchapter E to read as follows:

SUBCHAPTER E.  SEXUAL MATERIAL HARMFUL TO MINORS

Sec. 120.201.  DEFINITIONS. In this subchapter:

(1)  "Commercial entity" includes a corporation, limited liability company, partnership, limited partnership, sole proprietorship, or other legally recognized business entity.

(2)  "Distribute" means to issue, sell, give, provide, deliver, transfer, transmute, circulate, or disseminate by any means.

(3)  "Minor" means an individual younger than 18 years of age.

(4)  "News-gathering organization" includes:

(A)  an employee of a newspaper, news publication, or news source, printed or on an online or mobile platform, of current news and public interest, who is acting within the course and scope of that employment and can provide documentation of that employment with the newspaper, news publication, or news source; and

(B)  an employee of a radio broadcast station, television broadcast station, cable television operator, or wire service who is acting within the course and scope of that employment and can provide documentation of that employment.

(5)  "Publish" means to communicate or make information available to another person or entity on a publicly available Internet website.

(6)  "Sexual material harmful to minors" includes any material that:

(A)  the average person, applying contemporary community standards, would find, taking the material as a whole and with respect to minors, is designed to appeal to or pander to the prurient interest;

(B)  in a manner patently offensive with respect to minors, exploits, is devoted to, or principally consists of descriptions of actual, simulated, or animated display or depiction of:

(i)  a person's pubic hair, anus, or genitals or the nipple of the female breast;

(ii)  touching, caressing, or fondling of nipples, breasts, buttocks, anuses, or genitals; or

(iii)  sexual intercourse, masturbation, sodomy, bestiality, oral copulation, flagellation, excretory functions, exhibitions, or any other sexual act; and

(C)  taken as a whole, lacks serious literary, artistic, political, or scientific value for minors.

(7)  "Transactional data" means a sequence of information that documents an exchange, agreement, or transfer between an individual, commercial entity, or third party used for the purpose of satisfying a request or event. The term includes records from mortgage, education, and employment entities.

Sec. 120.202.  PUBLICATION OF MATERIAL HARMFUL TO MINORS. (a) A commercial entity that knowingly and intentionally publishes or distributes material on an Internet website, including a social media platform, more than one-third of which is sexual material harmful to minors, shall use reasonable age verification methods as described by Section 120.203 to verify that an individual attempting to access the material is 18 years of age or older.

(b)  A commercial entity that performs the age verification required by Subsection (a) or a third party that performs the age verification required by Subsection (a) may not retain any identifying information of the individual after access has been granted to the material.

(c)  A commercial entity that knowingly and intentionally publishes or distributes material on an Internet website that is found to have violated this section is liable to the parent or guardian of the minor for damages resulting from a minor's access to the material, including court costs and reasonable attorney fees as ordered by the court.

(d)  A commercial entity that knowingly and intentionally publishes or distributes material on an Internet website, or a third party that performs the age verification required by Subsection (a) that is found to have knowingly retained identifying information of an individual after access has been granted to the individual is liable to the individual for damages resulting from retaining the identifying information, including court costs and reasonable attorney fees as ordered by the court.

Sec. 120.203.  REASONABLE AGE VERIFICATION METHODS. (a) In this section, "digital identification" means information stored on a digital network that may be accessed by a commercial entity and that serves as proof of the identity of an individual.

(b)  A commercial entity that knowingly and intentionally publishes or distributes material on an Internet website or a third party that performs age verification under this subchapter shall require an individual to:

(1)  provide digital identification; or

(2)  comply with a commercial age verification system that verifies age using:

(A)  government-issued identification; or

(B)  a commercially reasonable method that relies on public or private transactional data to verify the age of an individual.

Sec. 120.204.  APPLICABILITY OF SUBCHAPTER. (a) This subchapter does not apply to a bona fide news or public interest broadcast, website video, report, or event and may not be construed to affect the rights of a news-gathering organization.

(b)  An Internet service provider, or its affiliates or subsidiaries, a search engine, or a cloud service provider may not be held to have violated this subchapter solely for providing access or connection to or from a website or other information or content on the Internet or on a facility, system, or network not under that provider's control, including transmission, downloading, intermediate storage, access software, or other services to the extent the provider or search engine is not responsible for the creation of the content that constitutes sexual material harmful to minors.

SECTION 3.  This Act takes effect September 1, 2023.