A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to border protection and economic development services, programs, and other measures, including establishing educational programs and the border protection unit, in this state to address the effects of ongoing disasters, including disasters caused by transnational and other criminal activity and public health threats.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

ARTICLE 1. LEGISLATIVE FINDING

SECTION 1.01. The legislature, acting with the governor, has the solemn duty to protect and defend the citizens of this state and maintain sovereignty over this state's borders.

ARTICLE 2. BORDER PROTECTION AGREEMENTS

SECTION 2.01. Title 7, Government Code, is amended by adding Chapter 794 to read as follows:

CHAPTER 794. BORDER PROTECTION AGREEMENTS WITH UNITED MEXICAN STATES

Sec. 794.001. AUTHORITY FOR AGREEMENTS. On behalf of this state, the governor may coordinate, develop, and execute agreements with the United Mexican States and the states of the United Mexican States regarding the authority of this state to protect and defend its citizens.

ARTICLE 3. BORDER REGION COURT PROGRAM

SECTION 3.01. Chapter 72, Government Code, is amended by
adding Subchapter H to read as follows:

SUBCHAPTER H. BORDER PROTECTION COURT GRANT PROGRAM

Sec. 72.201. DEFINITIONS. In this subchapter:

(1) "Border-related offense" means an offense:

(A) associated with or involving:

(i) a person unlawfully entering or attempting to enter this state by crossing the Texas-Mexico border at any place other than at a port of entry;

(ii) the smuggling of individuals or contraband across the Texas-Mexico border; or

(iii) an operative of a transnational cartel;

(B) similar to an offense described by Paragraph (A) that the office by rule defines as a border-related offense for purposes of this subchapter; or

(C) for which the office has determined prosecutions have significantly increased as a result of Operation Lone Star.

(2) "Border region" has the meaning assigned by Section 772.0071.

Sec. 72.202. GRANT PROGRAM. (a) From money appropriated for that purpose, the office shall establish and administer a grant program to support the operation of courts in the border region with the adjudication of border-related offenses.

(b) In addition to other funds appropriated by the legislature and for purposes of administering and funding the grant program, the office may:
(1) seek and apply for any available federal funds; and
(2) solicit and accept gifts, grants, and donations from any other source, public or private, as necessary to ensure resources are available to achieve the purpose described by Subsection (a).

(c) The grants awarded under this subchapter may be used for the reimbursement of costs associated with the operation of a court, including the:

(1) salary of a visiting judge appointed under Chapter 74;
(2) salary and benefits of an associate judge, court coordinator, court administrator, court reporter, and court interpreter;
(3) salary and benefits of district and county clerk staff;
(4) travel costs and other expenses incurred by court personnel and judges in the performance of their duties;
(5) cost of equipment necessary for personnel dedicated to the processing and adjudicating of border-related offenses; or
(6) fees and related expenses for the appointment of counsel to represent an indigent defendant under Chapter 26, Code of Criminal Procedure, or the costs to operate a public defender's office or managed assigned counsel program under that chapter, as those fees and expenses relate to the adjudication of border-related offenses.
Sec. 72.203. RULES. (a) The office shall adopt rules for the administration and operation of the grant program established under this subchapter.

(b) In adopting the rules, the office shall:

(1) conduct a study of the data collected for this purpose or otherwise available on crime, arrests, detentions, and convictions to identify offenses for which prosecutions have increased as a result of Operation Lone Star; and

(2) solicit from governmental officials, community leaders, and other interested persons in the border region information necessary to identify the courts of the region needing financial assistance.

(c) The rules must include:

(1) administrative provisions for grants awarded under this subchapter, including:

(A) eligibility criteria for grant applicants, including criteria to limit eligibility to those applicants experiencing an increase in caseloads;

(B) grant application procedures;

(C) guidelines relating to grant amounts;

(D) procedures for evaluating grant applications; and

(E) procedures for monitoring the use of grants;

(2) methods for tracking the effectiveness of grants and the efficiency of the applicants receiving grants; and

(3) procedures for reporting caseload data at least annually, including caseload data necessary to update the study
described by Section 72.2055.

Sec. 72.204. GRANT AMOUNTS. The amount of a grant awarded under this section may not exceed the amount set by the General Appropriations Act.

Sec. 72.205. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS FOR GRANT RECIPIENTS. The recipient of a grant awarded under this subchapter shall submit to the office an annual report on the grant money spent during the year covered by the report and the purposes for which that money was spent.

Sec. 72.2055. ANNUAL REPORT BY OFFICE. Annually, the office shall update the study conducted under Section 72.203(b)(1) using caseload data required to be reported under the rules adopted under Section 72.203(c).

Sec. 72.206. ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS. Unless otherwise provided by the appropriation, the office may use a reasonable amount, not to exceed five percent, of any general revenue appropriated for purposes of this subchapter to pay the costs of administering the grant program.

SECTION 3.02. As soon as practicable after the effective date of this Act, the Office of Court Administration of the Texas Judicial System shall with respect to Subchapter H, Chapter 72, Government Code, as added by this Act:

(1) adopt rules as necessary to implement the subchapter; and

(2) establish the grant program required by the subchapter.
ARTICLE 4. FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR INFRASTRUCTURE, FACILITIES, EQUIPMENT, AND SERVICES IN THE BORDER REGION

SECTION 4.01. Chapter 421, Government Code, is amended by adding Subchapter G to read as follows:

SUBCHAPTER G. USE OF FUNDS FOR BORDER PROTECTION AND PUBLIC SAFETY

Sec. 421.111. DEFINITIONS. In this subchapter:

(1) "Border region" has the meaning assigned by Section 772.0071.

(2) "Local government" means a municipality or county.

(3) "Office" means the trusteed programs within the office of the governor.

Sec. 421.112. USE OF CERTAIN FUNDS. From money appropriated for that purpose, the office, as authorized by Chapter 418, including Subchapter D of that chapter, shall make funds available to state agencies and local governments for the following purposes:

(1) the construction and maintenance of facilities related to prosecuting and adjudicating offenses committed in the border region, including court facilities, processing facilities, detention facilities for persons who are 10 years of age or older, regardless of gender, criminal justice centers, and other similar facilities;

(2) the payment of staff salaries and benefits and the payment of operational expenses related to providing law enforcement services;

(3) the purchase or maintenance of equipment related to providing public health and safety services in the border
region, including law enforcement services, communication services, and emergency services, to enhance the safety and security of the citizens of this state;

(4) the construction and maintenance of temporary border security infrastructure, including temporary barriers, fences, wires, roads, trenches, surveillance technology, or other improvements, designed or adapted to surveil or impede the movement of persons or objects across the Texas-Mexico border at locations other than ports of entry;

(5) the construction of improvements to an area in the immediate vicinity of a port of entry to enhance vehicle inspection capabilities and assist in the investigation, interdiction, and prosecution of persons smuggling individuals or contraband across the Texas-Mexico border; and

(6) the construction or improvement of roadways and similar transportation facilities in the border region that provide for detailed monitoring of commercial motor vehicles traveling along the roadways and facilities.

Sec. 421.113. FEDERAL FUNDS; GIFTS, GRANTS, AND DONATIONS. In addition to funds appropriated by the legislature and for purposes of this subchapter, the office may:

(1) seek and apply for any available federal funds; and

(2) solicit and accept gifts, grants, and donations from any other source, public or private.

Sec. 421.114. RULES. The office may adopt rules for the administration of this subchapter.
Sec. 421.115. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS. (a) The recipient of funds for a purpose described by Section 421.112 shall submit to the office reports on an interval prescribed by the office regarding the use of the funds and any other issue related to the funds as determined by the office.

(b) Funds received by a state agency for a purpose described by Section 421.112 are considered border security funding for purposes of reporting requirements in the General Appropriations Act.

Sec. 421.116. ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS. Unless otherwise provided by the appropriation, the division may use a reasonable amount, not to exceed five percent, of any general revenue appropriated for purposes of this subchapter to pay the costs of administering this subchapter.

SECTION 4.02. As soon as practicable after the effective date of this Act, the office of the governor shall adopt rules as necessary to implement Subchapter G, Chapter 421, Government Code, as added by this Act.

ARTICLE 5. BORDER PROTECTION PROPERTY DAMAGE PROGRAM

SECTION 5.01. Article 59.06(t)(1), Code of Criminal Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

(t)(1) This subsection applies only to contraband for which forfeiture is authorized with respect to an offense under Section [20.05, 20.06, 20.07, 43.04, or 43.05 or Chapter 20A, Penal Code.]

SECTION 5.02. Article 59.06, Code of Criminal Procedure, is amended by adding Subsection (v) to read as follows:

(v) Notwithstanding any other provision of this article,
with respect to forfeited property seized in connection with an
offense under Section 20.05 or 20.06, Penal Code, in a proceeding
under Article 59.05 in which judgment is rendered in favor of the
state, the attorney representing the state shall transfer the
proceeds from the sale of the forfeited property under Subsection
(a) to the comptroller for deposit to the credit of the border
property damage compensation program established under Chapter
56C.

SECTION 5.03. Title 1, Code of Criminal Procedure, is
amended by adding Chapter 56C to read as follows:

CHAPTER 56C. BORDER PROPERTY DAMAGE COMPENSATION PROGRAM

Art. 56C.001. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:

(1) "Border crime" means conduct:

(A) constituting an offense under:

(i) Subchapter D, Chapter 481, Health and
Safety Code;

(ii) Section 20.05, 20.06, or 38.04, Penal
Code; or

(iii) Chapter 20A, Penal Code; and

(B) involving transnational criminal activity.

(2) "Border region" has the meaning assigned by Section 772.0071, Government Code.

(3) "Trespasser" has the meaning assigned by Section
75.007, Civil Practice and Remedies Code.

Art. 56C.002. ADMINISTRATION; RULES. (a) The attorney
general shall adopt rules to administer this chapter.

(b) Subchapters A and B, Chapter 2001, Government Code,
except Sections 2001.004(3) and 2001.005, apply to the attorney
general.

(c) The attorney general may delegate to a person in the
attorney general's office a power or duty given to the attorney
general under this chapter.

Art. 56C.003. BORDER PROPERTY DAMAGE COMPENSATION PROGRAM.

(a) From the funding sources described by Subsection (b), the
attorney general shall establish and administer a program to
compensate persons residing in the border region who suffer real or
personal property damage caused by:

(1) a trespasser as a result of an offense under
Chapter 28, Penal Code, that was committed in the course of or in
furtherance of a border crime; or

(2) a law enforcement response to a trespasser who was
engaged in a border crime.

(b) The attorney general may use money from the following
sources to establish the program described by Subsection (a):

(1) money appropriated, credited, or transferred by
the legislature for purposes of the program;

(2) revenue that the legislature by statute dedicates
for deposit to the credit of the program;

(3) investment earnings and interest earned on money
held for purposes of administering the program;

(4) gifts, grants, and donations received by the state
for purposes of the program; and

(5) proceeds received under Article 59.06(v).

(c) The attorney general shall establish:
eligibility criteria for compensation under this article, including requirements for providing proof of eligibility for compensation;

application procedures;

criteria for evaluating applications and awarding compensation;

guidelines related to compensation amounts, provided that the maximum amount awarded per incident causing damage may not exceed $75,000; and

procedures for monitoring the use of compensation awarded under this article and ensuring compliance with any conditions of the award.

(d) The attorney general may not award compensation under this article for property damage caused by a trespasser described by Subsection (a)(1) unless the damage is documented in a written report by a law enforcement agency as having occurred in connection with a border crime.

(e) In awarding compensation under this article for property damage caused by a trespasser described by Subsection (a)(1), the attorney general may not consider the outcome of any criminal prosecution arising out of the offense under Chapter 28, Penal Code, as a result of which the applicant suffered property damage or the applicable offense listed in Article 56C.001(1)(A).

Art. 56C.004. HEARINGS AND PREHEARING CONFERENCES. (a) The attorney general shall determine whether a hearing on an application for compensation under this chapter is necessary.

(b) On determining that a hearing is not necessary, the
attorney general may approve the application.

(c) On determining that a hearing is necessary or on request for a hearing by the applicant, the attorney general shall consider the application at a hearing at a time and place of the attorney general's choosing. The attorney general shall notify all interested persons not later than the 10th day before the date of the hearing.

(d) At the hearing the attorney general shall:

(1) review the application for compensation; and
(2) receive other evidence that the attorney general finds necessary or desirable to evaluate the application properly.

(e) The attorney general may appoint hearing officers to conduct hearings or prehearing conferences under this chapter.

(f) A hearing or prehearing conference is open to the public unless the hearing officer or attorney general determines in a particular case that all or part of the hearing or conference should be held in private because a private hearing or conference is in the interest of the applicant.

(g) Subchapters C through H, Chapter 2001, Government Code, do not apply to the attorney general or the attorney general's orders and decisions.

Art. 56C.005. ANNUAL REPORT. Not later than the 100th day after the end of each state fiscal year, the attorney general shall submit to the governor and the legislature a report on the attorney general's activities under this chapter during the preceding fiscal year that includes the following information, disaggregated by each offense listed in Article 56C.001(1)(A):
Art. 56C.006. PAYER OF LAST RESORT. (a) The program established under Article 56C.003 is a payer of last resort for property damage described by that article.

(b) The attorney general may not award compensation to an applicant under Article 56C.003 if the attorney general determines that the applicant:

(1) is eligible for reimbursement from another source, including under an insurance contract or a state, local, or federal program; and

(2) failed to seek reimbursement from the source described by Subdivision (1).

ARTICLE 6. EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM

SECTION 6.01. Chapter 61, Education Code, is amended by adding Subchapter D-1 to read as follows:

SUBCHAPTER D-1. BORDER INSTITUTION GRANT PROGRAM

Sec. 61.101. BORDER INSTITUTION GRANT PROGRAM. (a) In this subchapter, "border region" has the meaning assigned by Section 772.0071, Government Code.

(b) Subject to the availability of funds, the board shall establish a border institution grant program under which the board awards financial assistance to institutions of higher education located in the border region that administer innovative programs designed to:
(1) recruit, train, retain, or otherwise increase the number of professionals in fields related to border safety or affected by ongoing criminal activity and public health threats to the border region, as determined by board rule, including by providing a salary increase or stipend to a faculty member who provides instruction to additional students in a degree or certificate program that graduates those professionals; and

(2) conduct research in areas of study related to border safety or the effects of ongoing criminal activity and public health threats to the border region.

Sec. 61.102. FEDERAL FUNDS AND GIFTS, GRANTS, AND DONATIONS. In addition to other funds appropriated by the legislature and for the purposes described by Section 61.101, the board may:

(1) seek and apply for any available federal funds; and

(2) solicit and accept gifts, grants, and donations from any other source, public or private, as necessary to ensure effective implementation of the grant program established under this subchapter.

Sec. 61.103. RULES. (a) The board shall adopt rules for the administration of the grant program established under this subchapter. In adopting the rules, the board shall solicit, from border region officials, community leaders in the border region, and other stakeholders, information necessary to identify innovative programs anticipated to produce the best outcomes and serve the greatest need.
(b) The rules must include:

(1) administrative provisions for grants awarded under this subchapter, including:

(A) eligibility criteria for institutions of higher education, including a requirement that the institution demonstrate regional and state workforce need;

(B) grant application procedures;

(C) guidelines relating to grant amounts;

(D) procedures for evaluating grant applications; and

(E) procedures for monitoring the use of grants; and

(2) methods for tracking the effectiveness of grants that:

(A) using data reasonably available to the board, consider relevant information regarding the career paths of professionals described by Section 61.101 during the four-year period following their graduation; and

(B) evaluate whether and for how long those professionals practice in a field described by Section 61.101 in this state.

Sec. 61.104. AWARD OF GRANTS. In awarding grants under this subchapter, the board shall give priority to applicants that propose to:

(1) enhance or leverage existing degree programs that graduate professionals described by Section 61.101;

(2) establish or maintain a program that serves a
rural or underserved area;

(3) partner with another institution of higher education to develop a joint program;

(4) establish or maintain a program that incentivizes professionals described by Section 61.101 to serve in their field or a related field of study for at least three consecutive years following graduation; and

(5) establish or maintain a degree or certificate program to educate professionals in specialties that face significant workforce shortages, including those described by Section 61.101.

Sec. 61.105. GRANT AMOUNTS. The amount of a grant awarded under this subchapter may not exceed an amount specified in the General Appropriations Act.

Sec. 61.106. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS. An institution of higher education that receives a grant awarded under this subchapter shall submit to the board an annual report on the amounts and purposes for which grant money was spent during the year covered by the report.

Sec. 61.107. ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS. Unless otherwise provided by the appropriation, the board may use a reasonable amount, not to exceed five percent, of any general revenue appropriated for purposes of this subchapter to pay the costs of administering this subchapter.

SECTION 6.02. (a) As soon as practicable after the effective date of this Act, the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board shall adopt rules for the implementation and administration
of the border institution grant program established under Subchapter D-1, Chapter 61, Education Code, as added by this Act.

(b) Not later than September 1, 2024, the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board shall establish the border institution grant program required by Subchapter D-1, Chapter 61, Education Code, as added by this Act, and shall begin to award grants under the program as soon as practicable after the program is established.

ARTICLE 7. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVE

SECTION 7.01. Chapter 481, Government Code, is amended by adding Subchapter Q to read as follows:

SUBCHAPTER Q. BORDER PROTECTION ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVE

Sec. 481.241. DEFINITION. In this subchapter, "border region" has the meaning assigned by Section 772.0071.

Sec. 481.242. CAMPAIGN FOR BUSINESSES AND TOURISM. (a) In consultation with stakeholders in the border region, the office shall develop and execute a campaign to:

(1) attract domestic and foreign entities to:

   (A) locate the headquarters of those entities in the border region; or

   (B) expand the entities' operations to the border region;

(2) support and promote tourism in the border region; and

(3) support institutions and initiatives in the border region that create an environment conducive to starting or operating a company whose primary business is providing homeland security.
security technology or services.

(b) The office may coordinate with and assist any municipality, county, or other political subdivision in supporting or promoting the purposes described by Subsection (a).

Sec. 481.243. TARGETED RESEARCH AND OUTREACH; SUPPORTIVE PROGRAMS. (a) In developing and executing the campaign described by Section 481.242, the office shall identify and research particular companies and types of companies with a high potential of commercial success if the companies were to operate in the border region.

(b) For each company identified under Subsection (a), the office shall develop and execute a campaign to attract the company to locate its headquarters or expand operations into the border region.

(c) For a type of company identified under Subsection (a), the office shall create programs for supporting the formation of new companies in the border region of that type, excluding direct financial incentives to the company.

Sec. 481.244. GIFTS, GRANTS, AND DONATIONS. In addition to funds appropriated, credited, or transferred by the legislature for the purposes of this subchapter, the office shall:

(1) seek and apply for any available federal funds; and

(2) solicit and accept gifts, grants, and donations from any other source, public or private, as necessary to ensure effective implementation of this subchapter.

Sec. 481.245. ANNUAL REPORT. Not later than December 31 of
each year, the office shall report to the legislature on the activities of the office under this subchapter.

Sec. 481.246. ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS. Unless otherwise provided by the appropriation, the office may use a reasonable amount, not to exceed five percent, of any general revenue appropriated for the purposes of this subchapter to administer this subchapter.

ARTICLE 8. BORDER PROTECTION PROGRAM OF DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY

SECTION 8.01. Article 2.12, Code of Criminal Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

Art. 2.12. WHO ARE PEACE OFFICERS. The following are peace officers:

(1) sheriffs, their deputies, and those reserve deputies who hold a permanent peace officer license issued under Chapter 1701, Occupations Code;

(2) constables, deputy constables, and those reserve deputy constables who hold a permanent peace officer license issued under Chapter 1701, Occupations Code;

(3) marshals or police officers of an incorporated city, town, or village, and those reserve municipal police officers who hold a permanent peace officer license issued under Chapter 1701, Occupations Code;

(4) rangers, officers, and members of the reserve officer corps commissioned by:

(A) the Public Safety Commission; and

(B) either:
(i) the Director of the Department of Public Safety; or
(ii) the unit chief of the Border Protection Unit;

(5) investigators of the district attorneys', criminal district attorneys', and county attorneys' offices;

(6) law enforcement agents of the Texas Alcoholic Beverage Commission;

(7) each member of an arson investigating unit commissioned by a city, a county, or the state;

(8) officers commissioned under Section 37.081, Education Code, or Subchapter E, Chapter 51, Education Code;

(9) officers commissioned by the General Services Commission;

(10) law enforcement officers commissioned by the Parks and Wildlife Commission;

(11) officers commissioned under Chapter 23, Transportation Code;

(12) municipal park and recreational patrolmen and security officers;

(13) security officers and investigators commissioned as peace officers by the comptroller;

(14) officers commissioned by a water control and improvement district under Section 49.216, Water Code;

(15) officers commissioned by a board of trustees under Chapter 54, Transportation Code;

(16) investigators commissioned by the Texas Medical
Board;

(17) officers commissioned by:

(A) the board of managers of the Dallas County Hospital District, the Tarrant County Hospital District, the Bexar County Hospital District, or the El Paso County Hospital District under Section 281.057, Health and Safety Code;

(B) the board of directors of the Ector County Hospital District under Section 1024.117, Special District Local Laws Code;

(C) the board of directors of the Midland County Hospital District of Midland County, Texas, under Section 1061.121, Special District Local Laws Code; and

(D) the board of hospital managers of the Lubbock County Hospital District of Lubbock County, Texas, under Section 1053.113, Special District Local Laws Code;

(18) county park rangers commissioned under Subchapter E, Chapter 351, Local Government Code;

(19) investigators employed by the Texas Racing Commission;

(20) officers commissioned under Chapter 554, Occupations Code;

(21) officers commissioned by the governing body of a metropolitan rapid transit authority under Section 451.108, Transportation Code, or by a regional transportation authority under Section 452.110, Transportation Code;

(22) investigators commissioned by the attorney general under Section 402.009, Government Code;
(23) security officers and investigators commissioned as peace officers under Chapter 466, Government Code;
(24) officers appointed by an appellate court under Subchapter F, Chapter 53, Government Code;
(25) officers commissioned by the state fire marshal under Chapter 417, Government Code;
(26) an investigator commissioned by the commissioner of insurance under Section 701.104, Insurance Code;
(27) apprehension specialists and inspectors general commissioned by the Texas Juvenile Justice Department as officers under Sections 242.102 and 243.052, Human Resources Code;
(28) officers appointed by the inspector general of the Texas Department of Criminal Justice under Section 493.019, Government Code;
(29) investigators commissioned by the Texas Commission on Law Enforcement under Section 1701.160, Occupations Code;
(30) commission investigators commissioned by the Texas Private Security Board under Section 1702.061, Occupations Code;
(31) the fire marshal and any officers, inspectors, or investigators commissioned by an emergency services district under Chapter 775, Health and Safety Code;
(32) officers commissioned by the State Board of Dental Examiners under Section 254.013, Occupations Code, subject to the limitations imposed by that section;
(33) investigators commissioned by the Texas Juvenile
Justice Department as officers under Section 221.011, Human Resources Code; and

(34) the fire marshal and any related officers, inspectors, or investigators commissioned by a county under Subchapter B, Chapter 352, Local Government Code.

SECTION 8.02. Section 411.002(a), Government Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a) The Department of Public Safety of the State of Texas is an agency of the state to enforce the laws protecting the public safety, provide for the prevention and detection of crime, and defend and secure the state's air, maritime, and land borders. The department is composed of the Texas Rangers, the Texas Highway Patrol, the Border Protection Unit, the administrative division, and other divisions that the commission considers necessary.

SECTION 8.03. Section 411.004, Government Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 411.004. DUTIES AND POWERS OF COMMISSION. The commission shall:

(1) formulate plans and policies for:

(A) enforcement of state criminal, traffic, and safety laws;

(B) prevention of crime;

(C) detection and apprehension of persons who violate laws; and

(D) education of citizens of this state in the promotion of public safety and the observance of law; and

(E) defense and security of this state's air,
maritime, and land borders;
(2) organize the department and supervise its operation;
(3) adopt rules considered necessary for carrying out the department's work;
(4) maintain records of all proceedings and official orders; and
(5) biennially submit a report of its work to the governor and legislature, including the commission's and director's recommendations.

SECTION 8.04. Section 411.006(a), Government Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a) Subject to Section 411.556, the director shall:
(1) be directly responsible to the commission for the conduct of and act as executive director of the Texas Highway Patrol, the Texas Rangers, and other administrative divisions and departments assigned by the commission, other than the Border Protection Unit [the department's affairs];
(2) [act as executive director of the department;]
(3) [act with the commission in an advisory capacity, without vote;]
(3) [adopt rules, subject to commission approval, considered necessary for the control of the department;]
(4) [issue commissions as law enforcement officers, under the commission's direction, to all members of the Texas Rangers and the Texas Highway Patrol and to other officers of the department;]
SECTION 8.05. Section 411.007(a), Government Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a) Subject to the provisions of this chapter, the director may appoint, promote, reduce, suspend, or discharge any officer or employee of the department, other than an officer or employee of the Border Protection Unit.

SECTION 8.06. Section 411.017(a), Government Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a) A person commits an offense if, without the director's authorization, the person:

(1) manufactures, sells, or possesses a badge, identification card, or other item bearing a department insignia or an insignia deceptively similar to the department's;

(2) makes a copy or likeness of a badge, identification card, or department insignia, with intent to use or allow another to use the copy or likeness to produce an item bearing the department insignia or an insignia deceptively similar to the
department's; or

(3) uses the term "Texas Department of Public Safety," "Department of Public Safety," "Texas Ranger," [or] "Texas Highway Patrol," or "Border Protection Unit" in connection with an object, with the intent to create the appearance that the object belongs to or is being used by the department.

SECTION 8.07. Chapter 411, Government Code, is amended by adding Subchapter S to read as follows:

SUBCHAPTER S. BORDER PROTECTION UNIT

Sec. 411.551. DEFINITIONS. In this subchapter:

(1) "Border region" has the meaning assigned by Section 772.0071.

(2) "Unit" means the Border Protection Unit.

(3) "Unit chief" means the person appointed under Section 411.555 as the unit chief.

Sec. 411.552. BORDER PROTECTION UNIT; TERM OF AUTHORIZATION. (a) The unit is a division under the commission consisting of the number of commissioned officers and other employees authorized by the legislature.

(b) The unit is subject to appropriations by the legislature and, unless continued in existence by the legislature, is abolished December 31, 2030.

(c) This subchapter expires December 31, 2030.

Sec. 411.553. LIMITATION ON CERTAIN POWERS. The unit and the department, as applicable, may provide law enforcement services as authorized by this subchapter, including Sections 411.0095, 411.560(b), and 411.563, in a county in the border region only to
the extent authorized in writing by the commissioners court of that
county.

Sec. 411.554. HEADQUARTERS. The unit must be headquartered
in the border region.

Sec. 411.555. UNIT CHIEF. (a) The governor shall appoint a
United States citizen to serve as the unit chief of the Border
Protection Unit. The unit chief serves until removed by the
governor.

(b) The unit chief may appoint, with the advice and consent
of the commission, deputy unit chiefs and assistant unit chiefs who
shall perform the duties that the unit chief designates. Deputy
unit chiefs and assistant unit chiefs serve until removed by the
unit chief.

(c) The unit chief, deputy unit chiefs, and assistant unit
chiefs are entitled to annual salaries as provided by the
legislature.

Sec. 411.556. GENERAL POWERS AND DUTIES OF UNIT AND UNIT
CHIEF. (a) The unit chief shall:

(1) be directly responsible to the commission for all
conduct of the unit, but may be removed only by the governor under
Section 411.555;

(2) act as the executive director of the unit;

(3) act with the commission in an advisory capacity,
without vote;

(4) adopt rules, subject to commission approval,
considered necessary for the control and general administration of
the unit, including rules governing the procurement of facilities
and equipment for the unit and the training and working conditions
for unit personnel;

(5) issue commissions as law enforcement officers,
under the commission's direction, to members of the unit;

(6) create as necessary, with the advice and consent
of the commission, operational or administrative divisions within
the unit and appoint heads of those divisions;

(7) employ as necessary commissioned officers and
other employees to perform unit operations and functions;

(8) quarterly, annually, and biennially submit to the
commission detailed reports of the operation of the unit, including
statements of its expenditures; and

(9) prepare, swear to, submit to the governor, and
file in the unit's records a quarterly statement containing an
itemized list of all money received and its source and all money
spent and the purposes for which it was spent.

(b) The unit chief or unit chief's designee shall provide to
members of the commission and to employees of the unit, as often as
necessary, information regarding the requirements for office or
employment under this chapter, including information regarding a
person's responsibilities under applicable law relating to
standards of conduct for state officers or employees.

(c) Subject to Subsection (d), the following provisions
apply to the unit chief with respect to the unit in the same manner
as the provisions apply to the director with respect to the
department or, as applicable, apply to the unit when acting at the
direction of the unit chief in the same manner as the provisions
apply to the department when acting at the direction of the director:

(1) Section 411.007;
(2) Section 411.0071;
(3) Section 411.0075;
(4) Section 411.0079;
(5) Section 411.009;
(6) Section 411.0095;
(7) Section 411.0097, as added by Section 3, Chapter 556 (H.B. 1239), Acts of the 79th Legislature, Regular Session, 2005;
(8) Section 411.0097, as added by Section 1, Chapter 693 (S.B. 293), Acts of the 79th Legislature, Regular Session, 2005;
(9) Section 411.0098;
(10) Section 411.013(b);
(11) Section 411.0131;
(12) Section 411.0132;
(13) Section 411.0141(e);
(14) Section 411.015;
(15) Section 411.016;
(16) Section 411.0161;
(17) Section 411.0162;
(18) Section 411.0163;
(19) Section 411.0164;
(20) Section 411.017;
(21) Section 411.018;
(22) Sections 411.0207(c)(1)-(5);
(23) Sections 411.0208(d) and (e);
(24) Section 411.0209;
(25) Section 411.02095;
(26) Section 411.0865;
(27) Section 411.087(e);
(28) Section 411.0891; and
(29) Section 411.154.

(d) The director may not exercise any operational or administrative control over the unit chief or the unit. The unit chief may not exercise any operational or administrative control over the director or the department, other than the unit.

(e) The unit is a criminal justice agency for purposes of this chapter.

(f) The unit is a law enforcement agency for purposes of Section 411.1471(b).

(g) The unit may assist local law enforcement with the investigation of crime.

Sec. 411.557. OFFICE OF AUDIT AND REVIEW FOR UNIT. The governor shall establish the office of audit and review within the unit and appoint the director of the office to perform the duties under Subchapter I with respect to the unit. The director of the office of audit and review of the unit shall serve until removed by the governor.

Sec. 411.558. INSPECTOR GENERAL FOR UNIT. (a) The governor shall establish the office of the inspector general within the unit and appoint the inspector general of the unit who shall perform with
respect to the unit the duties of Subchapter I-1 or as may be
provided by other law. The inspector general of the unit shall
serve until removed by the governor.

(b) The inspector general of the unit is responsible for:

(1) preparing and delivering assessments concerning
the administration of the unit to the governor, the legislature,
and the unit chief;

(2) acting to prevent and detect serious breaches of
unit policy, fraud, and abuse of office, including any acts of
criminal conduct within the unit; and

(3) independently and objectively reviewing,
investigating, delegating, and overseeing the investigation of:

(A) conduct described by Subdivision (2);
(B) criminal activity occurring within the unit;
(C) allegations of wrongdoing by unit employees;
(D) crimes committed on unit property; and
(E) serious breaches of unit policy.

Sec. 411.559. OFFICERS; OTHER EMPLOYEES. (a) The unit
chief may employ commissioned officers meeting the qualifications
described by Section 411.561 to perform the duties of the unit.
Those officers are entitled to compensation as provided by the
legislature and must be recruited and trained within the border
region to the extent practicable.

(b) The unit chief may employ individuals who are not
officers as necessary to carry out the duties of the unit.

(c) Subject to the provisions of this chapter, the unit
chief may appoint, promote, reduce, suspend, or discharge any
Sec. 411.5591. USE OF PERSONAL VEHICLE PROHIBITED. Notwithstanding any other provision of this subchapter, an officer or other employee of the unit may not use the officer's or employee's personal vehicle to conduct a traffic stop for any purpose related to the officer's or employee's duties.

Sec. 411.560. AUTHORITY OF OFFICERS. (a) A commissioned officer of the unit is governed by the law regulating and defining the powers and duties of sheriffs performing similar duties, except that the officer may make arrests and execute processes in a criminal case in any county in the border region.

(b) A commissioned officer of the unit may, to the extent consistent with the United States and Texas Constitutions, arrest, apprehend, or detain persons crossing the Texas-Mexico border unlawfully, and deter persons attempting to cross the border unlawfully, including with the use of non-deadly crowd control measures.

Sec. 411.561. QUALIFICATIONS. (a) To be a commissioned officer of the unit, a person must hold a peace officer license issued under Chapter 1701, Occupations Code, and meet any other qualifications set by the commission.

(a-1) The unit chief may not employ an officer or other employee if the officer or other employee:

(1) has been convicted of a violent offense; or

(2) has been dishonorably discharged from the armed forces of the United States or the Texas military forces as shown by the service member's release or discharge documentation.
(a-2) For purposes of Subsection (a-1):

(1) "Texas military forces" has the meaning assigned by Section 437.001.

(2) "Violent offense" means an offense under the law of any state that has as an element the use, attempted use, or threatened use of physical force against any person.

(b) The unit is an equal employment opportunity employer and may not discriminate against or give preferential treatment to any employee or job applicant on account of the individual's race, color, sex, national origin, or religion.

Sec. 411.562. FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT; TRAINING. The unit shall acquire equipment and facilities and conduct training necessary to fulfill the operational, intelligence, communication, logistics, and administrative duties provided by this chapter and the unit chief.

Sec. 411.563. LAW ENFORCEMENT BORDER PROTECTION FUNCTIONS. The unit chief and director may order commissioned officers under their authority to take, and the commissioned officers may take, the following actions to the extent consistent with the United States and Texas Constitutions:

(1) deter and repel persons attempting to enter this state unlawfully at locations other than ports of entry;

(2) return aliens to Mexico who:

(A) have been observed actually crossing the Texas-Mexico border unlawfully; and

(B) were apprehended, detained, or arrested in the vicinity of the Texas-Mexico border; and
(3) enhance the examination of aircraft, ships, vehicles, railcars, and cargo at or near ports of entry for the purposes of interdicting fentanyl and other dangerous drugs and interdicting human smuggling.

Sec. 411.564. OPERATIONAL PLAN TO COORDINATE BORDER SECURITY. (a) The unit shall develop and recommend to the governor and report to the legislature a strategic plan that establishes the framework for the budget and operations of the unit, including homeland security strategies and the assistance of other state and local entities. The unit shall annually report to the governor and the legislature on the implementation of the strategic plan.

(b) The unit shall include in the strategic plan goals, objectives, and performance measures that involve collaboration with other state agencies and local entities.

(c) The unit shall create plans and conduct operations consistent with the strategic plan.

SECTION 8.08. As soon as practicable after the effective date of this Act, the governor shall appoint the unit chief as prescribed by Section 411.555, Government Code, as added by this Act.

ARTICLE 9. SEVERABILITY

SECTION 9.01. (a) If any provision of this Act or its application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or applications of this Act that can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this Act are declared to be severable.
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Section 10.01. This Act takes effect immediately if it receives a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, as provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. If this Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate effect, this Act takes effect September 1, 2023.