

By: A. Johnson of Harris

H.B. No. 1442

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

1  
2 relating to the prosecution of certain criminal conduct involving a  
3 reckless driving exhibition and to the forfeiture of contraband as  
4 a result of a reckless driving exhibition.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

6 SECTION 1. Article 59.01(2), Code of Criminal Procedure, is  
7 amended to read as follows:

8 (2) "Contraband" means property of any nature,  
9 including real, personal, tangible, or intangible, that is:

10 (A) used in the commission of:

11 (i) any first or second degree felony under  
12 the Penal Code;

13 (ii) any felony under Section 15.031(b),  
14 21.11, or 38.04 or Chapter 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 33A, or 35, Penal  
15 Code;

16 (iii) any felony under Chapter 43, Penal  
17 Code, except as provided by Paragraph (B);

18 (iv) any felony under The Securities Act  
19 (Title 12, Government Code); or

20 (v) any offense under Chapter 49, Penal  
21 Code, that is punishable as a felony of the third degree or state  
22 jail felony, if the defendant has been previously convicted three  
23 times of an offense under that chapter;

24 (B) used or intended to be used in the commission

1 of:

2 (i) any felony under Chapter 481, Health  
3 and Safety Code (Texas Controlled Substances Act);

4 (ii) any felony under Chapter 483, Health  
5 and Safety Code;

6 (iii) a felony under Chapter 151, Finance  
7 Code;

8 (iv) any felony under Chapter 20A or 34,  
9 Penal Code;

10 (v) a Class A misdemeanor under Subchapter  
11 B, Chapter 365, Health and Safety Code, if the defendant has been  
12 previously convicted twice of an offense under that subchapter;

13 (vi) any felony under Chapter 32, Human  
14 Resources Code, or Chapter 31, 32, 35A, or 37, Penal Code, that  
15 involves a health care program, as defined by Section 35A.01, Penal  
16 Code;

17 (vii) a Class B misdemeanor under Chapter  
18 522, Business & Commerce Code;

19 (viii) a Class A misdemeanor under Section  
20 306.051, Business & Commerce Code;

21 (ix) any offense under Section 42.10, Penal  
22 Code;

23 (x) any offense under Section 46.06(a)(1)  
24 or 46.14, Penal Code;

25 (xi) any offense under Chapter 71, Penal  
26 Code;

27 (xii) any offense under Section 20.05,

1 20.06, 20.07, 43.04, or 43.05, Penal Code;

2 (xiii) an offense under Section 326.002,  
3 Business & Commerce Code; ~~[or]~~

4 (xiv) a Class A misdemeanor or any felony  
5 under Section 545.420, Transportation Code, other than a Class A  
6 misdemeanor that is classified as a Class A misdemeanor based  
7 solely on conduct constituting a violation of Subsection (e)(2)(B)  
8 of that section; or

9 (xv) any offense punishable under Section  
10 42.03(d) or (e), Penal Code;

11 (C) the proceeds gained from the commission of a  
12 felony listed in Paragraph (A) or (B) of this subdivision, a  
13 misdemeanor listed in Paragraph (B)(vii), (ix), (x), (xi), or (xii)  
14 of this subdivision, or a crime of violence;

15 (D) acquired with proceeds gained from the  
16 commission of a felony listed in Paragraph (A) or (B) of this  
17 subdivision, a misdemeanor listed in Paragraph (B)(vii), (ix), (x),  
18 (xi), or (xii) of this subdivision, or a crime of violence;

19 (E) used to facilitate or intended to be used to  
20 facilitate the commission of a felony under Section 15.031 or  
21 Chapter 43, Penal Code; or

22 (F) used to facilitate or intended to be used to  
23 facilitate the commission of an offense under Section 20.05, 20.06,  
24 or 20.07 or Chapter 20A, Penal Code.

25 SECTION 2. Section 42.03, Penal Code, is amended by adding  
26 Subsection (g) to read as follows:

27 (g) If conduct that constitutes an offense under this

1 section also constitutes an offense under any other law, the actor  
2 may be prosecuted under this section or the other law, but not both.

3 SECTION 3. Section 71.02(a), Penal Code, is amended to read  
4 as follows:

5 (a) A person commits an offense if, with the intent to  
6 establish, maintain, or participate in a combination or in the  
7 profits of a combination or as a member of a criminal street gang,  
8 the person commits or conspires to commit one or more of the  
9 following:

10 (1) murder, capital murder, arson, aggravated  
11 robbery, robbery, burglary, theft, aggravated kidnapping,  
12 kidnapping, aggravated assault, aggravated sexual assault, sexual  
13 assault, continuous sexual abuse of young child or disabled  
14 individual, solicitation of a minor, forgery, deadly conduct,  
15 assault punishable as a Class A misdemeanor, burglary of a motor  
16 vehicle, or unauthorized use of a motor vehicle;

17 (2) any gambling offense punishable as a Class A  
18 misdemeanor;

19 (3) promotion of prostitution, aggravated promotion  
20 of prostitution, or compelling prostitution;

21 (4) unlawful manufacture, transportation, repair, or  
22 sale of firearms or prohibited weapons;

23 (5) unlawful manufacture, delivery, dispensation, or  
24 distribution of a controlled substance or dangerous drug, or  
25 unlawful possession of a controlled substance or dangerous drug  
26 through forgery, fraud, misrepresentation, or deception;

27 (5-a) causing the unlawful delivery, dispensation, or

1 distribution of a controlled substance or dangerous drug in  
2 violation of Subtitle B, Title 3, Occupations Code;

3 (6) any unlawful wholesale promotion or possession of  
4 any obscene material or obscene device with the intent to wholesale  
5 promote the same;

6 (7) any offense under Subchapter B, Chapter 43,  
7 depicting or involving conduct by or directed toward a child  
8 younger than 18 years of age;

9 (8) any felony offense under Chapter 32;

10 (9) any offense under Chapter 36;

11 (10) any offense under Chapter 34, 35, or 35A;

12 (11) any offense under Section 37.11(a);

13 (12) any offense under Chapter 20A;

14 (13) any offense under Section 37.10;

15 (14) any offense under Section 38.06, 38.07, 38.09, or  
16 38.11;

17 (15) any offense under Section 42.10;

18 (16) any offense under Section 46.06(a)(1) or 46.14;

19 (17) any offense under Section 20.05 or 20.06;

20 (18) any offense under Section 16.02;

21 (19) any offense punishable under Section 42.03(d) or  
22 (e); or

23 (20) [~~19~~] any offense classified as a felony under  
24 the Tax Code.

25 SECTION 4. The change in law made by this Act applies only  
26 to an offense committed on or after the effective date of this Act.  
27 An offense committed before the effective date of this Act is

1 governed by the law in effect on the date the offense was committed,  
2 and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose. For  
3 purposes of this section, an offense was committed before the  
4 effective date of this Act if any element of the offense occurred  
5 before that date.

6 SECTION 5. This Act takes effect September 1, 2023.