

By: Meyer

H.B. No. 1506

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to the statute of limitations for the offense of
abandoning or endangering a child.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Article 12.01, Code of Criminal Procedure, is
amended to read as follows:

Art. 12.01. FELONIES. Except as provided in Article 12.03,
felony indictments may be presented within these limits, and not
afterward:

(1) no limitation:

(A) murder and manslaughter;

(B) sexual assault under Section 22.011(a)(2),
Penal Code, or aggravated sexual assault under Section
22.021(a)(1)(B), Penal Code;

(C) sexual assault, if:

(i) during the investigation of the offense
biological matter is collected and the matter:

(a) has not yet been subjected to
forensic DNA testing; or

(b) has been subjected to forensic DNA
testing and the testing results show that the matter does not match
the victim or any other person whose identity is readily
ascertained; or

(ii) probable cause exists to believe that

1 the defendant has committed the same or a similar sex offense
2 against five or more victims;

3 (D) continuous sexual abuse of young child or
4 disabled individual under Section 21.02, Penal Code;

5 (E) indecency with a child under Section 21.11,
6 Penal Code;

7 (F) an offense involving leaving the scene of an
8 accident under Section 550.021, Transportation Code, if the
9 accident resulted in the death of a person;

10 (G) trafficking of persons under Section
11 20A.02(a)(7) or (8), Penal Code;

12 (H) continuous trafficking of persons under
13 Section 20A.03, Penal Code; or

14 (I) compelling prostitution under Section
15 43.05(a)(2), Penal Code;

16 (2) ten years from the date of the commission of the
17 offense:

18 (A) theft of any estate, real, personal or mixed,
19 by an executor, administrator, guardian or trustee, with intent to
20 defraud any creditor, heir, legatee, ward, distributee,
21 beneficiary or settlor of a trust interested in such estate;

22 (B) theft by a public servant of government
23 property over which the public servant exercises control in the
24 public servant's official capacity;

25 (C) forgery or the uttering, using, or passing of
26 forged instruments;

27 (D) injury to an elderly or disabled individual

1 punishable as a felony of the first degree under Section 22.04,
2 Penal Code;

3 (E) sexual assault, except as provided by
4 Subdivision (1) or (7);

5 (F) arson;

6 (G) trafficking of persons under Section
7 20A.02(a)(1), (2), (3), or (4), Penal Code; ~~or~~

8 (H) compelling prostitution under Section
9 43.05(a)(1), Penal Code; or

10 (I) abandoning or endangering a child;

11 (3) seven years from the date of the commission of the
12 offense:

13 (A) misapplication of fiduciary property or
14 property of a financial institution;

15 (B) fraudulent securing of document execution;

16 (C) a felony violation under Chapter 162, Tax
17 Code;

18 (D) false statement to obtain property or credit
19 under Section 32.32, Penal Code;

20 (E) money laundering;

21 (F) credit card or debit card abuse under Section
22 32.31, Penal Code;

23 (G) fraudulent use or possession of identifying
24 information under Section 32.51, Penal Code;

25 (H) exploitation of a child, elderly individual,
26 or disabled individual under Section 32.53, Penal Code;

27 (I) health care fraud under Section 35A.02, Penal

Code; or

(J) bigamy under Section 25.01, Penal Code, except as provided by Subdivision (6);

(4) five years from the date of the commission of the offense:

(A) theft or robbery;

(B) except as provided by Subdivision (5), kidnapping or burglary;

(C) injury to an elderly or disabled individual that is not punishable as a felony of the first degree under Section 22.04, Penal Code; or

(D) ~~[abandoning or endangering a child; or~~

~~[(E)]~~ insurance fraud;

(5) if the investigation of the offense shows that the victim is younger than 17 years of age at the time the offense is committed, 20 years from the 18th birthday of the victim of one of the following offenses:

(A) sexual performance by a child under Section 43.25, Penal Code;

(B) aggravated kidnapping under Section 20.04(a)(4), Penal Code, if the defendant committed the offense with the intent to violate or abuse the victim sexually; or

(C) burglary under Section 30.02, Penal Code, if the offense is punishable under Subsection (d) of that section and the defendant committed the offense with the intent to commit an offense described by Subdivision (1)(B) or (D) of this article or Paragraph (B) of this subdivision;

1 (6) ten years from the 18th birthday of the victim of
2 the offense:

3 (A) trafficking of persons under Section
4 20A.02(a)(5) or (6), Penal Code;

5 (B) injury to a child under Section 22.04, Penal
6 Code; or

7 (C) bigamy under Section 25.01, Penal Code, if
8 the investigation of the offense shows that the person, other than
9 the legal spouse of the defendant, whom the defendant marries or
10 purports to marry or with whom the defendant lives under the
11 appearance of being married is younger than 18 years of age at the
12 time the offense is committed;

13 (7) two years from the date the offense was
14 discovered: sexual assault punishable as a state jail felony under
15 Section 22.011(f)(2), Penal Code; or

16 (8) three years from the date of the commission of the
17 offense: all other felonies.

18 SECTION 2. Article 12.01, Code of Criminal Procedure, as
19 amended by this Act, does not apply to an offense if the prosecution
20 of that offense becomes barred by limitation before the effective
21 date of this Act. The prosecution of that offense remains barred as
22 if this Act had not taken effect.

23 SECTION 3. To the extent of any conflict, this Act prevails
24 over another Act of the 88th Legislature, Regular Session, 2023,
25 relating to nonsubstantive additions to and corrections in enacted
26 codes.

27 SECTION 4. This Act takes effect September 1, 2023.