

By: Johnson

S.B. No. 103

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to a periodic review and expiration dates of state and local tax preferences.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Subtitle B, Title 3, Government Code, is amended by adding Chapter 320A to read as follows:

CHAPTER 320A. REVIEW OF STATE AND LOCAL TAX PREFERENCES

SUBCHAPTER A. GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec. 320A.0001. DEFINITION. In this chapter, "tax preference" means a credit, discount, exclusion, exemption, refund, special valuation, special accounting treatment, special rate, or special method of reporting authorized by state law that relates to a state or local tax imposed in this state.

SUBCHAPTER B. SCHEDULE FOR PERIODIC REVIEW

OF STATE AND LOCAL TAX PREFERENCES

Sec. 320A.0051. DEVELOPMENT AND BIENNIAL MODIFICATION OF STATE AND LOCAL TAX PREFERENCE REVIEW SCHEDULE. (a) The comptroller shall:

(1) identify each state tax preference and each type of local tax preference;

(2) develop a state and local tax preference review schedule under which each identified tax preference is reviewed once during each six-year period; and

(3) specifically identify on the schedule each of the

1 tax preferences the Legislative Budget Board must review for  
2 purposes of the next report due under Section 320A.0151.

3 (b) Except as provided by Subsection (c), in developing the  
4 schedule, the comptroller shall give priority to scheduling for  
5 review the tax preferences that result in the greatest reduction in  
6 revenue derived from the taxes to which the tax preferences relate.

7 (c) In developing the schedule, the comptroller may:

8 (1) schedule for review at the same time all tax  
9 preferences authorized in the same chapter of the Tax Code; and

10 (2) schedule the initial review of a tax preference  
11 that has an expiration date for any date the comptroller determines  
12 is appropriate.

13 (d) The comptroller shall revise the schedule biennially  
14 only to:

15 (1) add to the schedule a tax preference that was  
16 enacted or authorized after the comptroller developed the most  
17 recent schedule;

18 (2) delete from the schedule a tax preference that was  
19 repealed or that expired after the comptroller developed the most  
20 recent schedule;

21 (3) update the review dates of the tax preferences for  
22 which reviews were conducted after the comptroller developed the  
23 most recent schedule; and

24 (4) update the tax preferences identified under  
25 Subsection (a)(3).

26 Sec. 320A.0052. PUBLIC COMMENT. The comptroller shall  
27 provide a process by which the public may comment on the state and

1 local tax preference review schedule under Section 320A.0051. The  
2 comptroller shall consider those comments in developing or revising  
3 the schedule.

4 Sec. 320A.0053. SCHEDULE PROVIDED TO LEGISLATIVE BUDGET  
5 BOARD. Not later than December 1 of each odd-numbered year, the  
6 comptroller shall provide the state and local tax preference review  
7 schedule to the Legislative Budget Board.

8 SUBCHAPTER C. CONDUCT OF REVIEW OF STATE

9 AND LOCAL TAX PREFERENCES

10 Sec. 320A.0101. PERIODIC REVIEW OF TAX PREFERENCES. The  
11 Legislative Budget Board shall periodically review each state tax  
12 preference and each type of local tax preference according to the  
13 state and local tax preference review schedule provided by the  
14 comptroller under Section 320A.0053. In reviewing a tax  
15 preference, the board shall:

16 (1) determine the intended purpose of the tax  
17 preference; and

18 (2) evaluate:

19 (A) whether the tax preference accomplishes its  
20 intended purpose;

21 (B) whether the tax preference is inefficient,  
22 ineffective, or unnecessary, or the intended purpose of the tax  
23 preference is a low priority for this state; and

24 (C) the effect of the tax preference on economic  
25 development, the number of high-wage jobs, funding for public  
26 services, the distribution of the tax burden by income class and  
27 industry or business class, and total income by income class in this

1 state.

2 Sec. 320A.0102. COOPERATION BY OTHER STATE ENTITIES. The  
3 Legislative Budget Board may request assistance from the  
4 comptroller or any other state agency, department, or office if the  
5 board needs assistance to perform the review required by Section  
6 320A.0101. The comptroller or other agency, department, or office  
7 shall provide the requested assistance.

8 SUBCHAPTER D. RECOMMENDATIONS REGARDING REVIEWED TAX PREFERENCES

9 Sec. 320A.0151. PRELIMINARY REPORT. Not later than  
10 September 1 of each even-numbered year, the Legislative Budget  
11 Board shall provide to the presiding officers of the senate finance  
12 committee, or its successor, and the house ways and means  
13 committee, or its successor, a preliminary report on the reviews of  
14 tax preferences identified under Section 320A.0051(a)(3). The  
15 report must include drafts of any proposed legislation needed to  
16 implement the board's recommendations.

17 Sec. 320A.0152. FINAL REPORT. (a) The senate finance  
18 committee, or its successor, and the house ways and means  
19 committee, or its successor, shall review and may modify the  
20 preliminary report and proposed legislation provided to the  
21 committees under Section 320A.0151.

22 (b) Not later than December 1 of each even-numbered year,  
23 the senate finance committee, or its successor, and the house ways  
24 and means committee, or its successor, shall provide to the  
25 governor, the lieutenant governor, and the speaker of the house of  
26 representatives a final report on the reviews of tax preferences  
27 identified under Section 320A.0051(a)(3). The final report must

1 include:

2 (1) as to each tax preference examined, a  
3 recommendation to:

4 (A) continue the tax preference;

5 (B) amend a provision relating to the tax  
6 preference; or

7 (C) repeal the tax preference;

8 (2) a complete explanation of each recommendation;

9 (3) proposed legislation necessary to implement the  
10 findings of the final report; and

11 (4) a description of any deviations from the  
12 preliminary report provided under Section 320A.0151 that are made  
13 by the final report, and a description of the reasons for each  
14 deviation.

15 Sec. 320A.0153. PUBLIC HEARING ON FINAL REPORT. The senate  
16 finance committee, or its successor, and the house ways and means  
17 committee, or its successor, shall hold a joint public hearing on  
18 the final report and proposed legislation provided under Section  
19 320A.0152.

20 SUBCHAPTER E. EXPIRATION OF TAX PREFERENCES

21 Sec. 320A.0201. EXPIRATION; REQUIRED STATEMENT. (a) Each  
22 tax preference enacted by the legislature that becomes law on or  
23 after September 1, 2024:

24 (1) expires six years after the date the tax  
25 preference takes effect, unless the legislature provides for an  
26 earlier or later expiration date; and

27 (2) must include the following statement: "This tax

1 preference expires six years after its effective date unless the  
2 legislature provides for an earlier or later expiration date."

3 (b) A tax preference to which Subsection (a) applies that  
4 does not include the statement required by Subsection (a)(2)  
5 expires as provided by Subsection (a)(1).

6 SECTION 2. The comptroller of public accounts shall submit  
7 the initial state and local tax preference review schedule required  
8 by Section 320A.0053, Government Code, as added by this Act, not  
9 later than January 15, 2024.

10 SECTION 3. The Legislative Budget Board shall submit the  
11 initial preliminary report required by Section 320A.0151,  
12 Government Code, as added by this Act, not later than September 1,  
13 2024.

14 SECTION 4. The senate finance committee and the house ways  
15 and means committee shall submit the initial final report required  
16 by Section 320A.0152, Government Code, as added by this Act, not  
17 later than December 1, 2024.

18 SECTION 5. This Act takes effect January 1, 2024, but only  
19 if the constitutional amendment proposed by the 88th Legislature,  
20 Regular Session, 2023, requiring the legislature to provide for a  
21 periodic review of state and local tax preferences and providing  
22 for the expiration of certain tax preferences six years after their  
23 effective dates or at another time prescribed by the legislature is  
24 approved by the voters. If that amendment is not approved by the  
25 voters, this Act has no effect.