H.B. No. 1481

AN ACT

relating to school district and open-enrollment charter school policies regarding student use of personal communication devices.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1.  Section 37.082, Education Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 37.082.  STUDENT USE [~~POSSESSION~~] OF PERSONAL COMMUNICATION [~~PAGING~~] DEVICES. (a) Notwithstanding any other law and subject to Subsection (c), the [~~The~~] board of trustees of a school district or the governing body of an open-enrollment charter school shall [~~may~~] adopt, implement, and ensure the district or school complies with a written policy prohibiting a student from using [~~possessing~~] a personal communication [~~paging~~] device while on school property during the school day [~~or while attending a school-sponsored or school-related activity on or off school property~~]. The policy must [~~may~~] establish disciplinary measures to be imposed for violation of the prohibition and may provide for confiscation of the personal communication [~~paging~~] device.

(b)  The policy may provide for the school district or open-enrollment charter school to:

(1)  comply with this section by:

(A)  prohibiting a student from bringing a personal communication device on school property; or

(B)  designating a method for the storage of a student's personal communication device while the student is on school property during the school day; and

(2)  dispose of a confiscated personal communication [~~paging~~] device in any reasonable manner after having provided the student's parent 90 [~~and the company whose name and address or telephone number appear on the device 30~~] days' prior notice in writing of the district's or school's [~~its~~] intent to dispose of that device. [~~The notice shall include the serial number of the device and may be made by telephone, telegraph, or in writing; and~~

[~~(2)  charge the owner of the device or the student's parent an administrative fee not to exceed $15 before it releases the device.~~]

(c)  In adopting the policy, the board of trustees of a school district or governing body of an open-enrollment charter school must authorize the use of a personal communication device:

(1)  necessary to implement an individualized education program, a plan created under Section 504, Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C. Section 794), or a similar program or plan;

(2)  by a student with a documented need based on a directive from a qualified physician; or

(3)  necessary to comply with a health or safety requirement imposed by law or as part of the district's or school's safety protocols.

(d)  In this section, "personal communication [~~paging~~] device" means a telephone, cell phone such as a smartphone or flip phone, tablet, smartwatch, radio device, paging device, or any other electronic [~~telecommunications~~] device capable of telecommunication or digital communication [~~that emits an audible signal, vibrates, displays a message, or otherwise summons or delivers a communication to the possessor~~]. The term does not include an electronic device provided to a student by a school district or open-enrollment charter school [~~an amateur radio under the control of an operator who holds an amateur radio station license issued by the Federal Communications Commission~~].

(e)  The agency shall develop and publish on the agency's Internet website model language for the policy required under this section.

(f)  This section does not apply to an adult education program operated under a charter granted under Subchapter G, Chapter 12.

SECTION 2.  As soon as practicable, but not later than the 90th day after the effective date of this Act, the board of trustees of a school district or the governing body of an open-enrollment charter school shall adopt the policy required by Section 37.082, Education Code, as amended by this Act.

SECTION 3.  This Act takes effect immediately if it receives a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, as provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. If this Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate effect, this Act takes effect September 1, 2025.

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    President of the Senate Speaker of the House

I certify that H.B. No. 1481 was passed by the House on April 24, 2025, by the following vote:  Yeas 128, Nays 17, 2 present, not voting.

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Chief Clerk of the House

I certify that H.B. No. 1481 was passed by the Senate on May 25, 2025, by the following vote:  Yeas 31, Nays 0.

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Secretary of the Senate

APPROVED:  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

                    Date

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                  Governor